ISSN 0090-5992

Volume 32 Number 3 September 2004

Nationalities Papers

ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES



Nationalities Papers

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Steven Sabol, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, USA

ASSISTANT EDITOR Clay Crawley, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, USA

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR Frank Golczewski, Universität Hamburg, Germany

CANADIAN EDITOR Orest Subtelny, York University, Canada

ASSOCIATE EDITORS Daniel Miller, University of West Florida, USA Theodore Weeks, Southern Illinois University, USA BOOK REVIEW EDITOR Betty Morgan, Elon University

ASSOCIATE BOOK REVIEW EDITOR FOR EASTERN EUROPE Nicolae Harsanyi, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, USA

> ASSOCIATE BOOK REVIEW EDITOR FOR FORMER SOVIET UNION Sue Davis, Denison College, USA

PAST EDITORS

Stephen Horak, Eastern Illinois University, USA (1972–1984) Orest Subtelny, York University, Canada (1985–1986) Henry Huttenbach, The City College of the City University of New York, USA (1987–1988) Nancy Wingfield, Northern illinois University, USA (1999–12002)

EDITORIAL BOARD

Jasna Adler, University of Geneva, Switzerland; Edward Allworth, Columbia University, USA; Audrey L. Altstadt, University of Massachusetts, USA; Seymour Becker, Rutgers University, USA; Margaret Beissinger, University of Wisconsin, USA; Stefano Bianchini, University of Bologna, Italy; Melissa Bokovy, University of New Mexico, USA; Maria Bucur, Indiana University, USA; Daniele Conversi, University of Lincolnshire, UK; David Crowe, Elon University, USA; Robert J. Donia, University of Michigan, USA; William Fierman, Indiana University, USA; Tibor Frank, Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary; Alice Freifeld, University of Florida, USA; Gregory Gleason, University of New Mexico; Geoffrey Hosking, University of London, UK; Mark Katz, George Mason University, USA; Mills Kelly, George Mason University, USA; Jeremy King, Mt Holyoke College, USA; Edward Lazzerini, University of New Orleans, USA; Andrew Ludanyi, Ohio Northern University, USA; Allen Lynch, University of Virginia, USA; David Marples, University of Alberta, Canada; Steve Marks, Clemson University, USA; Peter Mentzel, Utah State University, USA; Nick Miller, Boise State University, USA; Marcia Morris, Georgetown University, USA; Aviel Roshwald, Georgetown University, USA; Michael Rywkin, The City College of the City University of New York, USA; Edward Schatz, Southern Illinois University, USA; Nancy Wingfield, Northern Illinois University, USA; Christine Worobec, Northern Illinois University, USA; Edward Wynot, Florida State University, USA; Christine Worobec, Northern Illinois

Editorial correspondence, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Steven Sabol, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The University of North Carolina at Charlotte, NC 28223, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the College of Arts and Sciences of the University of North Carolina at Charlotte, the College of Arts and Sciences of Baylor University, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

Business correspondence, including orders and remittances relating to subscriptions, back numbers and sample copies, should be addressed to the publisher: Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd, Customer Services Department, Rankine Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG24 8PR, UK. Tel: +44 (0)1256 813002; Fax: +44 (0)1256 330245.

Back issues

Taylor & Francis retains a three-year back issue stock of journals. Older volumes are held by our official stockists: Periodicals Service Company http://www.periodicals.com/tandf.html, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA, to whom all orders and enquiries should be addressed. Telephone: +1 518 537 4700; Fax: +1 518 537 5899; Email: psc@periodicals.com

Abstracting and indexing services

Nationalities Papers is currently noted in Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, Geobase, Historical Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Sociological Abstracts, Zeller Verlag (IBZ/IBR) and America: History and Life.

Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 32 NUMBER 3 SEPTEMBER 2004

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Local Elections in Independent Ukraine: The Case Study of Nikolayev Olena Yatsunska	551
Fertility, Families and Ethnic Conflict: Macedonians and Albanians in the Republic of Macedonia, 1944–2002 Ulf Brunnbauer	565
Development and Institutionalisation of Romani Representation and Adminis- tration. Part 1 Ilona Klímová-Alexander	599
Astana's Privatised Independence: Private and National Interests in the Foreign Policy of Nursultan Nazarbayev Tor Bukkvoll	631
Christianity and Nationality in Soviet and Post-Soviet Central Asia: Mutual Intrusions and Instrumentalizations Sebastien Peyrouse	651
Evacuation to a Cold Country: Child Refugees from the Greek Civil War in the German Democratic Republic, 1949–1989 Stefan Troebst	675
BOOK REVIEWS Domenico M. Nuti and Milica Uvalic, Post-Communist Transition to a Market Economy. Lessons and Challenges (Francesca Arato)	693
John Hagan, Justice in the Balkans: Prosecuting War Crimes in the Hague Tribunal (Fotini Christia)	694
Lech Mróz, Dzieje Cyganów—Romów w Rzeczypospolitej XV–XVIII (David M. Crowe)	696

Edward P. Walker, Dissolution: Sovereignty and the Breakup of the Soviet Union (Irina Del Genio-Ruchinskaya)	697
Thomas de Waal, Black Garden: Armenia and Azerbaijan through Peace and War (Ruzan Hakobyan)	699
Andrea Peto, Women in Hungarian Politics, 1945–1951 (Nameeta Mathur)	701
 Pal Nyiri and Igor Saveliev, Globalizing Chinese Migration: Trends in Europe and Asia (Olga V. Smirnova) 	702
Martin Ewans, The Great Game: Britain and Russia in Central Asia (Michael Rouland)	705
Douglas T. Northrop, Veiled Empire: Gender and Power in Stalinist Central Asia (Reinhard Eisener)	707
Aldo Ferrari, La Foresta e la Steppa. Il Mito dell'Eurasia nella cultura russ (Matteo Fumagalli)	709
Marco Dogo and Guido Franzinetti, Disrupting and Reshaping. Early Stages of Nation-Building in the Balkans (Andrew Gilbert)	711
Norbert Götz and Jörg Hackmann, Civil Society in the Baltic Sea Region (Vassia Gueorguieva)	713

Nationalities Papers

Subscription Information:

Nationalities Papers is a peer-reviewed journal, published on behalf of the Association for the Study of Nationalities by Carfax Publishing, an imprint of Taylor & Francis Ltd, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 4RN, UK.

Annual Subscription, Volume 32, 2004

Institution	\$537	£324
Individual	\$145	£89

A subscription to the institution print edition, ISSN 0090-5992, includes free access to any number of concurrent users across a local area network to the online edition, ISSN 1465-3923.

Dollar rates apply to subscribers in all countries except the UK and the Republic of Ireland where the pound sterling price applies. All subscriptions are payable in advance and all rates include postage. Journals are sent by air to the USA, Canada, Mexico, India, Japan and Australasia. Subscriptions are entered on an annual basis, i.e. January to December. Payment may be made by sterling cheque, dollar cheque, international money order, National Giro, on credit card (Amex, Visa, Mastercard).

For more information, visit our website: http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals

For a complete and up-to-date guide to Taylor & Francis Group's journals and books publishing programmes, and details of advertising in our journals, visit our website: http://www.tandf.co.uk

Nationalities Papers (USPS permit number 013 138) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December. The 2004 institutional subscription price is \$537. Periodicals postage paid at Champlain, NY, by US Mail Agent IMS of New York, 100 Walnut Street, Champlain, NY.

US Postmaster: Please send address changes to cNAP, PO Box 1518, Champlain, NY 12919, USA.

Ordering information:

USA/Canada: Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Inc., Journals Department, 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. **UK/Europe/Rest of World:** Carfax Publishing, Taylor & Francis Ltd, Rankine Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG24 8PR, UK.

Advertising enquiries to:

USA/Canada: The Advertising Manager, Taylor & Francis Inc., 325 Chestnut Street, 8th Floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. Tel: +1 (800) 354 1420. Fax: +1 (215) 625 2940. **EU/RoW:** The Advertising Manager, Taylor & Francis Ltd, 4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 4 RN, UK. Tel: +4 (0) 1235 828600. Fax: +44 (0) 1235 829000.

The print edition of this journal is typeset by Infotype Ltd, Eynsham, Oxfordshire, and printed by Henry Ling Ltd, Dorchester, UK. The online edition of this journal is hosted by Metapress.

Copyright © 2004 Association for the Study of Nationalities. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated, in any form, or by any means, without prior written permission from Taylor & Francis Limited, to whom all requests to reproduce copyright material should be directed, in writing.

Taylor & Francis Limited grants authorization for individuals to photocopy material for private research use, on the sole basis that requests for such use are referred directly to the requestor's local Reproduction Rights Organization (RRO). The copyright fee is \$16 exclusive of any charge or fee levied. In order to contact your local RRO, please contact International Federation of Reproduction Rights Organizations (IFRRO), rue du Prince Royal, 87, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium; e-mail: IPPRO@skynet.be; Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; e-mail: info@copyright.com; Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK; e-mail: cla@co.uk. This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copyring, by any means, in any form, and for any purpose other than private research use.

Contributors

Olena Yatsunska is at the Department of Socio-Political Sciences at the Nikolayev Branch of the I. I. Mechnikov Odessa National University, Ukraine, yatsunska @mksat.net

Ulf Brunnbauer is at the Institute for East European Studies, Free University of Berlin, Germany, ulf@zedat.fu-berlin.de

Ilona Klímová-Alexander is a Visiting Fellow at the School of Politics and International Relations, University of New South Wales, Australia, iklimova@hotmail.com

Tor Bukkvoll is a researcher at the Norwegian Defence Research Establishment in Oslo, Tor.Bukkvoll@ffi.no

Sebastien Peyrouse is a Post Doctoral Fellow at the French Institute for Central Asia Studies, sebpeyrouse@yahoo.com

Stefan Troebst is Professor of East European Cultural Studies at the University of Leipzig, and Deputy Director of the Leipzig Centre for the History and Culture of East Central Europe, Germany, stefan.troebst@snafu.de