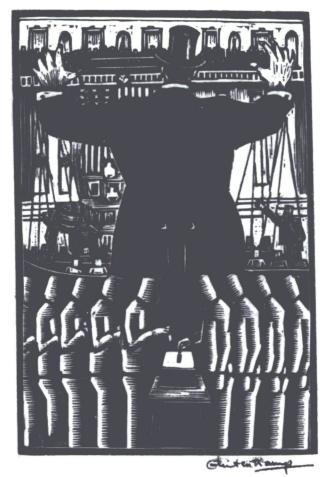
NUMBER 48 FALL 1995

# International Labor and Working-Class History



Workers AND Citizenship IN Europe AND North America



UNIVERSITY PRESS

# INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by Robert F. Wheeler

#### **EDITORS**

Helmut Gruber

#### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

Polytechnic University	Lizabeth Cohen	David Montgomery
Louise A. Tilly	New York University	Yale University
New School for Social Research	Geoff Field State University of New York, Purchase	Mary Nolan New York University
ASSISTANT EDITOR	Michael Hanagan New School for	Anson Rabinbach The Cooper Union
Kim Geiger	Social Research	Judith Stein
New School for	Ira Katznelson	City College
Social Research	Columbia University	of New York
<b>REPORTS EDITOR</b>	Stephen Kotkin Princeton University	Barbara Weinstein SUNY, Stony Brook
Bruce Levine	Bruce Levine	Sean Wilentz
University of Cincinnati	University of Cincinnati	Princeton University

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in the spring and the fall, by Cambridge University Press for the editors of *ILWCH*. Additional support is provided by the New School for Social Research. Annual subscription rates for Numbers 47 and 48, 1995: Institutional US \$38.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £29.00 in the rest of the world; Individual US \$19.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £14.00 in the rest of the world; Single parts US \$21.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £15.00 in the rest of the world. Prices include surface postage and insurance. Add UK £8.00 for airmail.

Editorial Office: Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Center for Studies of Social Change, New School for Social Research, 64 University Place, 4th Floor, New York, NY 10003. Tel. (212) 533-9341; Fax (212) 477-5409; INTERNET: ILWCH@CSSC.NEWSCHOOL.EDU.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Copyright © 1995 International Labor and Working-Class History, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0147-5479/95 \$7.50 + .10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$7.50 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Board of Consulting Editors may be found immediately following the contents. See the back of the journal for information concerning submissions to the journal.

**Cover photo:** Glintenkamp, Henry J. *Politics* 1929 from the book *Machine Made Man*. Woodcut. Sheet:  $11\frac{1}{2} \times 10$  in. (29.2 × 25.4 cm); Image  $6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{3}{4}$  in. (16.5 × 11.1 cm). Collection of the Whitney Museum of American Art Purchase, with funds from the Print Committee 87.23. Copyright © 1995 Whitney Museum of American Art.

# FALL 1995

NO. 48

## WORKERS AND CITIZENSHIP **IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA**

Prospectus for the International Colloquium on Workers and Citizenship in Europe and North America	
Helmut Gruber, Geoffrey Field, Ira Katznelson, Louise Tilly,	
Marion DeBouzy, Patrick Fridenson, and Madeleine Rebérioux	1
Wage Labor, Bondage, and Citizenship in Nineteenth-Century America David Montgomery	6
Workers and Politics in the Immigrant City in the Early Twentieth-Century United States	
Cecelia F. Bucki	28
Proletarians of the Proletariat: Women's Citizenship in France Christine Bard	49
Voluntarism versus Jacobinism: Labor, Nation, and Citizenship in Britain, 1850–1950	
James Hinton	68
Immigration, Integration, Foreignness: Foreign Workers in Germany	
Since the Turn of the Century Ulrich Herbert	91

### ARTICLES

Proletarians by Fiat: The Compulsory Ural Metallurgical Work Force,	
1630–1861	
Hugh D. Hudson, Jr., Bruce J. DeHart, and David M. Griffiths	94
"Forget about Your Inalienable Right to Work": Deindustrialization	
and Its Discontents at Ford, 1950-1953	
Thomas J. Sugrue	112

## **REVIEW ESSAY**

Rationalization, Racism, and Resistenz: Recent Studies of Work

and the Working Class in Nazi Germany Mary Nolan	131
<b>REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE</b>	
1994 American Historical Association Conference Andrew E. Kersten, Ibrahim Abdullah, Leslie Ann Schuster, and Irwin Wall	152
American Exceptionalism? U.S. Working-Class Formation in an International Context: Commonwealth Fund Conference, 1995 Caroline Johns and Don Guttenplan	158
1994 Social Science History Association Kim Geiger, Andrew Grossman, and Roger Horowitz	160
North American Labor History Conference Mary Wingerd, Michael McQuarrie, and George Waldrep	163
Theories, Methods, and Concepts in Social and Cultural History: Report on the Social History Society Conference, York Ann McCrum	165
<b>BOOK REVIEWS</b>	
Women, Work, and Politics: Belgium 1830-1914, by Patricia Penn Hilden Reviewed by Carl Strikwerda	168
The Workplace Before the Factory: Artisans and Proletarians, 1500–1800, edited by Thomas Max Safley and Leonard N. Rosenband Reviewed by Jan Lucassen	172
The Flour War: Gender, Class, and Community in Late Ancien Régime French Society, by Cynthia A. Bouton Reviewed by Darryl M. Hafter	175
Industry and Politics in Rural France: Peasants of the Isère, 1870–1914, by Raymond A. Jonas Reviewed by Donald Reid	176
Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870–1918, by Ellen Ross Reviewed by Pamela Graves	180
On Her Their Lives Depend: Munitions Workers in the Great War, by Angela Woollacott	
Reviewed by Susan Kingsley Kent	183

A Reader in Contemporary Social Theory, by Nicholas Dirks, Geoff Eley, and Sherry B. Ortner Reviewed by Herman Lebovics	185
The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the German Inflation, 1914–1924, by Gerald D. Feldman Reviewed by Andrew R. Carlson	189
Eigen-Sinn. Fabrikalltag, Arbeitererfahrungen und Politik vom Kaiserreich bis in den Faschismus, by Alf Lüdtke Reviewed by Gerd-Rainer Horn	192
Marxist Intellectuals and the Working-Class Mentality in Germany, 1887–1912, by Stanley Pierson Reviewed by Eric D. Weitz	194
Edmondo Rossoni: From Revolutionary Syndicalism to Fascism, by John J. Tinghino Reviewed by Rudolph J. Vecoli	196
In Labor's Cause: Main Themes on the History of the American Worker, by David Brody Reviewed by Robert H. Zieger	198
By the Sweat of the Brow: Literature and Labor in Antebellum America, by Nicholas K. Bromell Reviewed by Jonathan A. Glickstein	201
The Making of American Exceptionalism: The Knights of Labor and Class Formation in the Nineteenth Century, by Kim Voss Reviewed by Catherine Collomp	204
A Muted Fury: Populists, Progressives, and Labor Unions Confront the Court, 1890–1937, by William G. Ross Reviewed by Julia Greene	206

## **BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS**

Kathryn Amdur Emory University

Ira Berlin University of Maryland

Frederick Cooper University of Michigan

Geoff Eley University of Michigan

Patrick Fridenson Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales

Andrew Gordon Duke University

Emily Honig University of California, Santa Cruz

Michael F. Jiménez University of Pittsburgh

Linda Kerber University of Iowa

Alex Keyssar Duke University

Nelson Lichtenstein University of Virginia

Mahmood Mamdani Centre for Basic Research, Kampala

Louis Menashe Polytechnic University Ruth Milkman University of California, Los Angeles

Lutz Niethammer Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, Essen

Bryan Palmer Queens University, Ontario

Luisa Passerini Wissenschaftskolleg, Berlin

Elizabeth Roberts Centre for North-West Regional Studies, Lancaster University

Joan Scott Institute for Advanced Study

Ronald G. Suny University of Michigan

Marcel van der Linden International Review of Social History, Amsterdam

Adelheid von Saldern Universität Hannover

Judith Walkowitz Johns Hopkins University

J. M. Winter Pembroke College, Cambridge University

Olivier Zunz University of Virginia