Electoral Studies

Joint Editors: Iain McLean, University of Warwick and Bo Sarlvik, University of Goteborg, Sweden

Months of Publication: March, June, September and December

Electoral Studies is an international journal serving the rapidly growing number of scholars concerned with voting, the central act in the democratic process. Political theorists have ascribed to elections the roles of legitimizing, providing for the orderly transfer of power and making policy choices. Political scientists and other pragmatic observers have studied the impact of electoral systems, and also the specific legal rules concerning voting and campaigning.

Mathematicians, statisticians and game theorists have been drawn to the study of voting and electoral strategy, and, like students of mass behaviour and media activity, have found here a unique opportunity to exercise their analytical specialities.

FREE sample copies available

For subscription details, further information or your free sample copy, please contact:

The Journals Marketing Department, Butterworth-Heinemann, Linacre House, Jordan Hill, Oxford, OX2 8DP, UK Tel: +44 (0) 865 310366 Fax: +44 (0) 865 310898

Butterworth-Heienmann is an international publisher with a highly respected programme of political science journals - Communist and Post-Communist Studies, International Political Science Review and Political Geography as well as Electoral Sudies. The journals, wide-ranging in their content, form a major resource for political scientists to keep abreast of current developments. Free samples of each of the journals are available from the above address.

A Butterworth-Heinemann Journal

POLICY POLITICS

- olicy and Politics is the quarterly international journal which provides a real insight into the origins, implementation and impact of public policy.
- **olicy and Politics** combines scholarly analysis with a multidisciplinary approach and is focusing increasingly on European and international policy debates.
- olicy and Politics is published by SAUS at the University of Bristol, a department noted for its commitment to bridging the gap between theory and practice in the development and analysis of policy.
- olicy and Politics features in-depth articles on policy topics including employment, education, health, housing, social and urban policy as well as analysing the key themes of: equity and equality, efficiency and effectiveness, monitoring and evaluation, implementation and impact.

	UK and Europe	Rest of World	
Institutions	£62.00	£64.00	
Agency subscriptions for institutions	£56.00	£58.00	
Individuals	£24.00	£27.00	
One issue Individuals	£16.00 £7.00	£16.50 £7.50	

Back issues are available from the publications department. Policy and Politics is published in January, April, July and October. Inspection copies are available upon request.

Editor: Paul Burton • Abstracts Editor: Kevin Doogan • Business Manager: Julie Platt



UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL

SCHOOL • FOR • ADVANCED • URBAN • STUDIES

Rodney Lodge • Grange Road • Bristol • BS8 4EA • Tel: 0272 741117 • Fax: 0272 737308

The Michigan Journal of Political Science

A University of Michigan Student Journal of Political Studies

Tbe Michigan Journal of Political Science

The Michigan Journal of Political Science is a biannual scholarly publication edited by undergraduates at The University of Michigan. For its presentation of noteworthy papers by outstanding students nationwide, the MJPS is regarded as one of the most respected student journals in the country.

Tbe Grace Award



Michigan Journal of Political Science 5620 Haven Hall The University of Michigan Ann Artior, MI 48109-1045 Each year the editorial staff recognizes the best submission to the *Journal* with the presentation of the Grace Award. This award, established in 1985, honors the late Frank Grace. Professor of Political Science from 1943-83. The recipient of this award receives \$500, and is published in the *Journal*. All undergraduate papers submitted are eligible for this competition.

The editors will consider submissions relating to all aspects of Political Science, including but not limited to: political theory and methodology, world and comparative politics. American government, public policy, history, sociology, and economics.

All submitted articles become the property of the Editorial Board and MIPS.



International Summer School in Comparative Social Science Studies August 2.-20. 1993, *University of Oslo*

Programme outline:

August 2.-6.
Comparative Studies in Unemployment
Stephen Nickell, Oxford
Government Structures
Kåre Strøm, University of California
Rune Sørensen, Norwegian School of Management, Oslo

August 9.-13.
Introduction to General Theory of Comparative Research
Craig Calhoun, University of North Carolina
Methods and Mass Belief Systems in Comparative Politics
Svante Ersson, University of Umeå,
Ola Listhaug, University of Trondheim,
Oddbjørn Knutsen, University of Oslo

August 16.-20.

Comparative Studies in Social Mobility
John Goldthorpe, Nuffield College, Oxford

Application and information

Target group of the Summer School is Ph.D students and junior researches within Economics, Political Science and Sociology. The language of instruction is English.

Application accompanied by details about academic qualifications, no later than April 15th 1993.

Adress for application and for further information:

Kurssekretariatet, Box 32, Kringsjå, N 0807 - Oslo, NORWAY

Fax: 47 2 182600, telephone 47 2 237640

CAMBRIDGE

Union Business

Trade Union Organisation and Financial Reform in the Thatcher Years PAUL WILLMAN, TIM MORRIS and BEVERLY ASTON

A study of the impact of financial organisation on trades unions during the Thatcher years.

£30.00 net HB 0 521 41725 2 272 pp. Cambridge Studies in Management

Gramsci, Historical Materialism and International Relations

Edited by STEPHEN GILL

This book relates the writings of Antonio Gramsci and others to the contemporary reconstruction of historical materialist theories of international relations.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 43509 9 320 pp. £14.95 net PB 0 521 43523 4 Cambridge Studies in International Relations 26

Probabilistic Voting Theory

PETER J. COUGHLIN

The most comprehensive and integrated analysis of probabilistic voting models to date.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 36052 8 266 pp.

Structuring Politics

Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis

Edited by SVEN STEINMO, KATHLEEN THELEN and FRANK LONGSTRETH

These essays demonstrate how the 'historical institutional' approach to the study of politics reveals the nature of institutional change and its effects on policy making.

£35.00 net HB 0 521 41780 5 304 pp. £12.95 net PB 0 521 42830 0 Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

Now in paperback

Beyond the Miracle of the Market

The Political Economy of Agrarian Development in Kenya

ROBERT H. BATES

'The book succeeds in an empirically grounded synthesis of political and economic concepts – a synthesis that will challenge the thinking of academics and practitioners alike.'

American Anthropologist

£10.95 net PB 0 521 43792 X 224 pp. Political Economy of Instutitions and Decisions



The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU

POLITICAL STUDIES

Edited by Jack Hayward

Political Studies, the journal of the Political Studies
Association of the UK, aims to publish the best work across the whole spectrum of political science. International both in contributors and readership, the journal will appeal to those active in the wider political, administrative and journalistic community, as well as those involved in political science research.

Forthcoming Highlights:

Privatization as a Political Priority: the British Experience M. Mark Dobek
The Conservatives and Training
Policy 1979-1990: from a Tripartite to a Neoliberal Regime
Desmond S. King
1993 Special Issue: The End of Isms? Alex Shtromas
1994 Special Issue: The End of the

Please write for details of membership of the PSA.

Nation State? John Dunn

ORDER FORM **POLITICAL STUDIES** Subscription Rates, Volume 41, 1993. Five issues per year. ISSN 0032-3217 Individuals and Institutions £63.50 (UK/Europe), \$123.50 (N America*), £73.00 (Rest of World) Prices held for * Canadian customers please add 7% GST 1993 Please enter my subscription/send me a sample copy I enclose a cheque/money order payable to Basil Blackwell Please charge my Access/American Express/Diners \Box Club/Mastercard/Visa account number Expiry Date For payments via the National Girobank, the Blackwell account number is 236 6053 Name Address Postcode Payment must accompany orders Please return this form to: Journals Marketing, Blackwell Publishers, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford, OX4 1JF, England, Registered No. 180277, Or to: Journals Marketing, POST. Blackwell Publishers, 238 Main Street, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA

Blackwell Publishers Oxford, UK and Cambridge, USA

Frank Cass

WEST EUROPEAN POLITICS

Editors Gordon Smith, London School of Economics and Political Science, UK Vincent Wright, Nuffield College, Oxford, UK

West European Politics has established itself as one of the most authoritative journals covering political and social issues in Western Europe. Its comprehensiveness of scope, embracing all the major political and social developments in all West European countries, makes it essential reading for both political practitioners and academics.

Major Articles

The Political Consequences of
German Unification, Manfred Schmidt
The Roots of Success of the Lega
Lombarda, Carlo Ruzza and Oliver Schmidtke
The Presidential Party and
the Fifth Republic, Alastair Cole
Anti-Feminism in Western Europe,
April Morgan and Clyde Wilcox

ISSN 0140-2382 Volume 16 1993 Quarterly: January, April, July, October Individuals £36/\$55 Institutions £115/\$185

UK/OVERSEAS ORDERS to: Frank Cass, Gainsborough House,
11 Gainsborough Road, London E11 1RS, UK.
Tel: 081 530 4226 Fax: 081 530 7795
US ORDERS to: Frank Cass, c/o Allen Press Inc., Subscription Services,
1041 New Hampshire Street, P O Box 1897, Lawrence,
KS 66044-8897, USA. Tel: 913 843 1221 Fax: 913 843 1274

JOURNAL OF THEORETICAL POLITICS

Recent Contents

Escaping from Absolute Dissatisfaction: A Trial-and-Error Model of Change in Eastern Europe

Richard Rose

The Implications of Self-Interest Trudi C Miller

The Frontier State at Work: Models of Contemporary Israeli State-Building Nils A Butenschøn

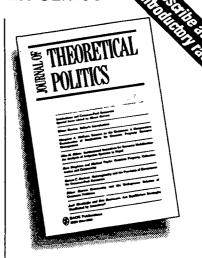
Zionist Dialectics and Palestinian Paradoxes: An Israeli Response to Nils A Butenschøn

Mordechai Nisan

Bridging or Broadening the Gap? A Comment on Wagner's 'Rationality and Misperception in Deterrance Theory' Michael D McGinnis

Are Game Models of Deterrance Biassed towards Arms-Building? Wagner on Rationality and Misperception Barry O'Neill

Try out a subscription at the introductory 20% discount rate



Edited by Richard Kimber, Jan-Erik Lane and Elinor Ostrom

As the only forum for original and genuinely theoretical contributions to the study of politics, this journal is uniquely equipped to offer you rigorous analytical articles on a range of theoretical topics.

Published quarterly in January, April, July and October

20% Discount Order Form Send this order form to:



Sage Publications

6 Bonhill Street, London EC2A 4PU, UK Tel: 071-374 0645

US Orders to:

Sage Publications, PO Box 5096, Newbury Park, CA 91359, USA

- ☐ Yes! I want to subscribe to Journal of Theoretical Politics at a 20% Discount
- ☐ Individual Rate at £21(£27") \$36(\$46")
 ☐ Institutional Rate at £68(£85") \$116(\$146")
 **Usual 1993 rate

Name	 	
Address		

Three ways to pay!

- □ Cheque!... I enclose a cheque (made payable to Sage Publications)
- ☐ Giro!... I have today paid by International Giro to A/c No 548 0353
- □ Credit Card!... Please charge my credit card
 - ☐ Mastercard ☐ Access ☐ Visa
 - ☐ Barclaycard ☐ American Express
 - ☐ Diner's Club ☐ Eurocard

Card Number _____

Expiry Date /

Signature _____

Date / /

2606

Frank Cass

THE JOURNAL OF COMMONWEALTH AND COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Editors David Potter, The Open University, Milton Keynes, UK Arnold Hughes, University of Birmingham, UK

Long established as the leading publication in its field, *The Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* contains scholarly articles which both report original research on the politics of Commowealth countries and relate their findings to issues of general significance for students of comparative politics. The journal also publishes work on the politics of other states where such work is of interest for comparative politics generally or where it enables comparisons to be made with Commonwealth countries.

Major Articles
Democracy and Political Change in
India, Subrata Kumar Mitra
Martyrdom and Guerilla Organisation
in the Punjab, Joyce Pettigrew
Africa in a World of Democracles,
Sam C Nolutshungu

ISSN 0306-3631 Volume 31 1993 Three issues per year: March, July, November Individuals £32/\$48 £80/\$125

UK/OVERSEAS ORDERS to: Frank Cass, Gainsborough House,
11 Gainsborough Road, London E11 1RS, UK.
Tel: 081 530 4226 Fax: 081 530 7795

US ORDERS to: Frank Cass, c/o Allen Press Inc., Subscription Services,
1041 New Hampshire Street, P O Box 1897, Lawrence,
KS 66044-8897, USA. Tel: 913 843 1221 Fax: 913 843 1274

Notes for Contributors

- 1 All contributions should be sent to: The Editors, *British Journal of Political Science*, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, Essex CO4 3SQ. They should not be sent to the Cambridge University Press or to the Editorial Assistant.
- 2 Articles submitted to the Journal should in general be between 5,000 and 12,000 words (or equivalent in tables and figures) in length. An abstract not exceeding 120 words is required.
- 3 Notes and Comments are welcome. A Note should contain a body of original information, a new method for doing something or a new idea (speculation, argument, proof, etc.) presented in a brief and unadorned form without inessential commentary. Comments containing criticisms of articles published in the Journal and additional thoughts on them will be considered for early publication, especially if they are short say, under 1,000 words.
- 4 Most issues of the Journal contain a Review Article either a detailed discussion of a single book or a review of the state of some area of the discipline. Review Articles submitted without prior consultation will be considered for publication, but in their own interest contributors would be well advised not to prepare a Review Article specially for the Journal without first getting in touch with the Editors.
- 5 Contributors should note the Journal's editorial policy, which is as stated inside the front cover.
- 6 Authors of articles and Review Articles receive twenty-five free offprints. Additional copies may be bought if they are ordered at proof stage.
- 7 Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not been previously published and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. In the interest of authors, copyright is normally assigned to the Cambridge University Press.
- 8 Authors should submit FOUR COPIES of their articles. Contributions must be typed and may be reproduced in any clearly legible form. The preferred size of paper is A4 ($8\frac{11}{2}$ in), but quarto (8×10 in) or the US standard size ($8\frac{1}{2}\times11$ in) will also be accepted. Because of postage costs, manuscripts not accepted for publication are not normally returned to the authors unless their return is specifically requested.
- 9 The entire material of any article, including footnotes, quotations, appendices, etc., should be double spaced, with left-hand margins of at least 1½ in. The preferred treatment of footnotes is that they should be numbered consecutively in the text and typed double spaced all together at the end, beginning on a fresh page.
- 10 Anyone who is preparing a manuscript for submission to the Journal is urged to follow the Journal's style sheet, which covers a number of detailed points concerning footnotes, punctuation, spelling, etc. Copies of the style sheet can be obtained from the Editor. Footnote references should always contain, in the case of books, the name of the author as it appears on the title page, the full title including any subtitle, the place of publication, the name of the publisher and the date of publication, and, in the case of articles, the name of the author, the full title, the name of the journal, the volume number, the year and the page reference (number of first and last page).
- 11 First proofs may be read and corrected by contributors provided that they can give the Editor an address through which they can be reached without delay and can guarantee to return the corrected proofs to the Editor, by air mail where appropriate, within ten days of receiving them. The master proof will always be sent directly to the Editor by the printer; contributors will receive duplicates.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes Code 0007-1234/93 \$5.00 + .00

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 23 PART 3 JULY 1993

page

ARTICLES

- 267 PATRICK DUNLEAVY AND G. W. JONES, WITH JANE BURNHAM, ROBERT ELGIE AND PETER FYSH Leaders, Politics and Institutional Change: The Decline of Prime Ministerial Accountability to the House of Commons, 1868–1990
- 299 HERBERT KITSCHELT Class Structure and Social Democratic Party Strategy
- 339 CHRISTIAN LEITHNER
 Economic Conditions and the Vote: A Contingent Rather Than
 Categorical Influence
- 373 PIPPA NORRIS AND JONI LOVENDUSKI
 'If Only More Candidates Came Forward': Supply-Side
 Explanations of Candidate Selection in Britain





0007-1234(199307)23:3:1-6