

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XV

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

SIR HERBERT BUTTERFIELD, M.A., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

R. HYAM, PH.D.

PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, LITT.D.

H. M. PELLING, PH.D.

EDITOR

D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D.

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1972

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022
© Cambridge University Press 1972

*Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd.
London and Reading*

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

PAGE

Shipowning in the Economy and Politics of Early Modern England. By G. V. Scammell	385
Juan de Ovando and the Council of Finance (1573–1575). By A. W. Lovett	I
Elizabethan Recusancy Commissions. By Roger B. Manning	23
The Defection of Sir Edward Dering, 1640–1641. By Derek Hirst	193
State Treason Trials during the Puritan Revolution, 1640–1660. By Adele Hast	37
Legal Sovereignty in the Brady Controversy. By Corinne Comstock Weston	409
Marlborough in Exile, 1712–1714. By Edward Gregg	593
The Treasury and Open Contracting, 1778–1782. By Norman Baker	433
Earl Temple's Resignation and the Question of a Dissolution in December 1783. By P. J. Jupp	309
The Ministry of All the Talents: The Whigs in Office, February 1806 to March 1807. By A. D. Harvey	619
James Mill's Politics: A Final Word. By Wendell Robert Carr	315
Earl Grey's Cabinet and the Objects of Parliamentary Reform. By John Milton-Smith	55
Governor Sir Robert Wilmot Horton and the Reforms of 1833 in Ceylon. By Vijaya Samaraweera	209
The 'Garbled' Blue Books of 1839—Myth or Reality? By G. J. Alder Irish Immigrants in Scotland: Their Priests, Politics and Parochial Life. By W. M. Walker	649
Lord Clarendon's Attempt at Franco-Prussian Disarmament, January to March 1870. By J. L. Herkless	455
Ideology and Motivation in the Paris Commune of 1871. By R. D. Price Agricultural Trade Unionism and Emigration, 1872–1881. By Pamela Horn	75 87
Liberal versus Liberal: The General Election of 1874 in Bradford and Sheffield. By Michael Hurst	669
Bismarck's Imperialism: The Case of Samoa, 1880–1890. By P. M. Kennedy	261
Prelude to Intervention: Madagascar and the Failure of Anglo-French Diplomacy, 1890–1895. By Martin E. Schmidt	715
Britain and the Siamese Malay States, 1892–1904: A Comment. By J. Chandran	471

	PAGE
British Intervention in the Persian Revolution, 1905–1909. By Ira Klein	731
The End of Laissez Faire and the Politics of Cotton. By P. F. Clarke	493
The Agadir Crisis, the Mansion House Speech, and the Double-Edgedness of Agreements. By Keith Wilson	513
The Impact of Financial Policy on English Party Politics before 1914. By H. V. Emy	103
Some Notes on Sir Edward Grey's Policy in July 1914. By Michael Ekstein	321
British War Aims and German Peace Feelers during the First World War (December 1916–November 1918). By W. B. Fest	285
The Erosion of Foreign Office Influence in the Making of Foreign Policy, 1916–1918. By Roberta M. Warman	133
Arthur Henderson, the Russian Revolution, and the Reconstruction of the Labour Party. By J. M. Winter	753
The National Democratic Party and the British Workers' League. By Roy Douglas	533
Sir Maurice Hankey and the Inter-allied Mission to Poland, July–August 1920. By Norman Davies	553
The Making of the Treaty of Sèvres of 10 August 1920. By A. E. Montgomery	775
On Nominalism and Idealism, Historical and Statistical: A Response to Roger Schofield. By Theodore K. Rabb	788

REVIEW ARTICLES

Computing, Statistics and History. By R. S. Schofield	325
Was there a British Empire? By Ged Martin	562
Socialism, Revolution and the European Labour Movement, 1848–1918. By Dick Geary	794
Racial Ideas and the Politics of Prejudice, 1850–1914. By Michael D. Biddiss	570
Right, Left and Centre: The Second Spanish Republic. By P. A. Linehan	161
World Power Status or World Dominion? By Meir Michaelis	331

BOOKS REVIEWED

Samuel Bernstein, <i>August Blanqui and the Art of Insurrection</i> . By Dick Geary	794
Geoffrey Best, <i>Mid Victorian Britain 1851–75</i> . By Edward Royle	178
Lucjan Blit, <i>The Origins of Polish Socialism. The History and Ideas of the First Polish Socialist Party 1878–1886</i> . By Dick Geary	794

	PAGE
Christine Bolt, <i>Victorian Attitudes to Race</i> . By Michael D. Biddiss	570
Asa Briggs and John Saville, <i>Essays in Labour History 1886-1923</i> . By Dick Geary	794
Galen Broecker, <i>Rural Disorder and Police Reform in Ireland, 1812-36</i> . By Richard Hawkins	588
F. L. Carsten, <i>Revolution in Central Europe 1918-1919</i> . By Dick Geary	794
John W. Cell, <i>British Colonial Administration in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: The Policy-Making Process</i> . By Ged Martin	562
P. F. Clarke, <i>Lancashire and the New Liberalism</i> . By Andrew Jones	376
Carlos F. Díaz Alejandro, <i>Essays in the Economic History of the Argentine Republic</i> . By D. C. M. Platt	375
Philippe Dollinger, <i>The German Hansa</i> . By G. V. Scammell	804
J. H. Elliott, <i>The Old World and the New, 1492-1650</i> . By G. V. Scammell	805
G. R. Elton, <i>Policy and Police: the Enforcement of the Reformation in the Age of Thomas Cromwell</i> . By Stanford E. Lehmberg	806
John A. Garrard, <i>The English and Immigration, 1880-1910</i> . By Michael D. Biddiss	570
Daniel Gasman, <i>The Scientific Origins of National Socialism: Social Darwinism in Ernst Haeckel and the German Monist League</i> . By Michael D. Biddiss	570
Kalayan K. Ghosh, <i>The Indian National Army - The Second Front of the Indian Independence Movement</i> . By M. L. Hauner	187
Mark Girouard, <i>The Victorian Country House</i> . By Royston Lambert	373
J. F. C. Harrison, <i>The Early Victorians 1832-51</i> . By Edward Royle	178
John Harvey (ed.), <i>The Diplomatic Diaries of Oliver Harvey 1937- 1940</i> . By Bradford Lee	185
George Haupt, <i>Socialism and the Great War. The Collapse of the Second International</i> . By Dick Geary	794
Elizabeth Isichei, <i>Victorian Quakers</i> . By Henry Pelling	819
Ray Jones, <i>The Nineteenth Century Foreign Office: An Administra- tive History</i> . By Valerie Cromwell	369
Damian McElrath, <i>Lord Acton, The Decisive Decade, 1864-1874</i> . By Herbert Butterfield	820
Edward E. Malefakis, <i>Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in Spain: Origins of the Civil War</i> . By P. A. Linehan	161
Robert D. Marcus, <i>Grand Old Party: Political Structure in the Gilded Age 1880-1896</i> . By S. G. F. Spackman	826
Michael R. Marrus, <i>The Politics of Assimilation: A Study of the French Jewish Community at the time of the Dreyfus Affair</i> . By Michael D. Biddiss	570

	PAGE
Keith Middlemas and John Barnes, <i>Baldwin</i> . By Henry Pelling . . .	183
Harvey Mitchell and Peter N. Stearns, <i>The European Labour Movement, the Working Classes, and the Origins of Social Democracy</i> . By Dick Geary	794
M. C. Morgan, <i>Lenin</i> . By Dick Geary	794
W. P. Morrell, <i>British Colonial Policy in the Mid-Victorian Age : South Africa : New Zealand : The West Indies</i> . By Ged Martin . .	562
C. L. Mowat, <i>Great Britain since 1914</i> . By Henry Pelling	378
Paul C. Nagel, <i>This Sacred Trust : American Nationality 1798-1898</i> . By S. G. F. Spackman	587
Wallace Notestein, <i>The House of Commons 1604-1610</i> . By G. R. Elton	171
Patrick O'Farrell, <i>Ireland's English Question</i> . By E. R. Norman . . .	815
Stanley G. Payne, <i>The Spanish Revolution</i> . By P. A. Linehan . . .	161
C. H. Philips and Mary B. Wainwright (eds.), <i>The Partition of India. Policies and Perspectives 1935-1947</i> . By Eric Stokes	380
A. W. Plumstead (ed.), <i>The Wall and the Garden : Selected Massa- chusetts Election Sermons 1670-1775</i> . By J. R. Pole	174
M. M. Postan, <i>Fact and Relevance : Essays on Historical Method</i> . By Edward Miller	583
Wilfred R. Prest, <i>The Inns of Court under Elizabeth I and the Early Stuarts</i> . By R. M. Fisher	808
Robert Pringle, <i>Rajahs and Rebels. The Ibans of Sarawak under Brooke Rule, 1841-1941</i> . By Nicholas Tarling	180
Brian Pullan, <i>Rich and Poor in Renaissance Venice : the Social Institu- tions of a Catholic State, to 1620</i> . By John Bossy	584
Theodore K. Rabb, <i>Enterprise and Empire; merchant and gentry investment in the expansion of England, 1575-1630</i> . By R. S. Schofield	325
Richard A. H. Robinson, <i>The Origins of Franco's Spain. The Right, the Republic and Revolution, 1931-1936</i> . By P. A. Linehan	161
Robert E. Ruigh, <i>The Parliament of 1624 : Politics and Foreign Policy</i> . By G. R. Elton	810
A. G. L. Shaw (ed.), <i>Great Britain and the Colonies 1815-1865</i> . By Ged Martin	562
L. B. Smith, <i>Henry VIII : The Mask of Royalty</i> . By David R. Starkey	361
David Stafford, <i>From Anarchism to Reformism. A study of the politi- cal activities of Paul Brousse within the First International and the French socialist movement 1870-90</i> . By Dick Geary	794
Raymond Phineas Stearns, <i>Science in the British Colonies of America</i> . By Roy Porter	175

CONTENTS

vii

	PAGE
Robert Stewart, <i>The Politics of Protection : Lord Derby and the Protectionist Party, 1841-1852</i> . By D. R. Fisher	371
D. B. Swinfen, <i>Imperial Control of Colonial Legislation 1813-1865 : A Study of British Policy towards Colonial Legislative Powers</i> . By Ged Martin	562
Keith Thomas, <i>Religion and the Decline of Magic. Studies in popular beliefs in sixteenth and seventeenth century England</i> . By Margaret Bowker	363
David Underdown, <i>Pride's Purge : Politics in the Puritan Revolution</i> . By D. M. Hirst	812
Robert Walmsley, <i>Peterloo : The Case Reopened</i> . By Richard Hawkins	588
Martin J. Wiener, <i>Between Two Worlds : The Political Thought of Graham Wallas</i> . By Stefan Collini	827
Robert Zernsky, <i>Merchants, Farmers, and River Gods : An Essay on Eighteenth Century American Politics</i> . By J. R. Pole	366
Michael Zuckerman, <i>Peaceable Kingdoms : New England Towns in the Eighteenth Century</i> . By J. R. Pole	366

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOL. XV

1972

No. 2

CONTENTS

ARTICLES:	PAGE
I. The Defection of Sir Edward Dering, 1640–1641. By Derek Hirst	193
II. Governor Sir Robert Wilmot Horton and the Reforms of 1833 in Ceylon. By Vijaya Samaraweera	209
III. The ‘Garbled’ Blue Books of 1839—Myth or Reality? By G. J. Alder	229
IV. Bismarck’s Imperialism: The Case of Samoa, 1880–1890. By P. M. Kennedy	261
V. British War Aims and German Peace Feelers during the First World War (December 1916–November 1918). By W. B. Fest .	285

COMMUNICATIONS:

1. Earl Temple’s Resignation and the Question of a Dissolution in December 1783. By P. J. Jupp	309
2. James Mill’s Politics: A Final Word. By Wendell Robert Carr .	315
3. Some Notes on Sir Edward Grey’s Policy in July 1914. By Michael Ekstein	321

REVIEW ARTICLES:

1. Computing, Statistics and History. By R. S. Schofield	325
2. World Power Status or World Dominion? By Meir Michaelis .	331

OTHER REVIEWS:

L. B. Smith, <i>Henry VIII: The Mask of Royalty</i> . By David R. Starkey	361
Keith Thomas, <i>Religion and the Decline of Magic. Studies in popular beliefs in sixteenth and seventeenth century England</i> . By Margaret Bowker	363

CONTENTS

OTHER REVIEWS— <i>continued.</i>	PAGE
Robert Zemsky, <i>Merchants, Farmers, and River Gods: An Essay on Eighteenth Century American Politics</i> ; Michael Zuckerman, <i>Peaceable Kingdoms: New England Towns in the Eighteenth Century</i> . By J. R. Pole	366
Ray Jones, <i>The Nineteenth Century Foreign Office: An Administrative History</i> . By Valerie Cromwell	369
Robert Stewart, <i>The Politics of Protection: Lord Derby and the Protectionist Party, 1841–1852</i> . By D. R. Fisher	371
Mark Girouard, <i>The Victorian Country House</i> . By Royston Lambert	373
Carlos F. Díaz Alejandro, <i>Essays in the Economic History of the Argentine Republic</i> . By D. C. M. Platt	375
P. F. Clarke, <i>Lancashire and the New Liberalism</i> . By Andrew Jones	376
C. L. Mowat, <i>Great Britain since 1914</i> . By Henry Pelling	378
C. H. Philips and Mary B. Wainwright (eds.), <i>The Partition of India, Policies and Perspectives 1935–1947</i> . By Eric Stokes	380

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Historical Journal, like its predecessor *The Cambridge Historical Journal* (1923–57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE CB2 3HU.

*Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd.
London and Reading*