

Vol. XXIII: No. 2 February 1964

Contents

ARTICLES

- The Beginnings of Bureaucracy in China: The Origin of the Hsien 155 H. G. CREEL
- Some Fundamental Issues in the History of Chinese Painting 185 MAX LOEHR
- Aspects of the Power of Darkness in Lu Hsün 195
- Japanese Writers and the Greater East Asia War 200 DONALD KEENE
- Wrongful Treatment of Prisoners: A Case Study of Ch'ing Legal Practice 227 JUDY FELDMAN HARRISON
- Unity and Diversity of Russian and Chinese Industrial Wage Policies 245 PETER SCHRAN
- Muslim Legislators in India: Profile of a Minority Élite 253 THEODORE P. WRIGHT, JR.

REVIEW ARTICLE

"Peasant Nationalism" in the History of Chinese Communism 269 Chalmers A. Johnson, Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power DONALD G. GILLIN

BOOK REVIEWS

| 290 | Geertz, ed., Old Societies and New States: The Quest for Modernia | <i></i> y |
|-----|---|---------------------|
| - | in Asia and Africa | KARL VON VORYS |
| 291 | Edwardes, Asia in the European Age | MARTIN DEMING LEWIS |
| 292 | Dennett, Americans in Eastern Asia | ROBERT S. SCHWANTES |
| 293 | Morton, The War in the Pacific; Strategy and Command | HAROLD M. VINACKE |
| 294 | Wightman, Toward Economic Cooperation in Asia | ALVIN Z. RUBINSTEIN |
| 295 | Chang, The Archaeology of Ancient China | R. C. RUDOLPH |
| 296 | Schafer, The Golden Peaches of Samarkand; | |
| | A Study of T'ang Exotics | JOHN ALEXANDER POPE |
| 298 | Twitchett, Financial Administration under the T'ang Dynasty | WOODBRIDGE BINGHAM |
| 298 | Martin, trans., Jou Pu Tuan (The Prayer Mat of Flesh) | C. T. HSIA |
| 301 | Liu, The Art of Chinese Poetry | JAMES R. HIGHTOWER |
| 302 | Tsou, America's Failure in China 1941-50 | DOROTHY BORG |
| 304 | Li, Mao Tse-tung t'ung-chih ti ch'u-ch'i ke-ming huo-tung | ROBERT H. G. LEE |

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors. Copyright 1964 by the Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

The Journal is indexed in the International Index to Periodicals. It is also available on film through University Microfilm, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

| 306 | Cheng, Communist China's Economy, 1949-1962 | SIDNEY KLEIN | |
|-----|--|--------------------|--|
| 307 | Jacobs and Baerwald, ed., Chinese Communism: Selected Document. | | |
| 307 | Chu, Ta Ta, Tan Tan | | |
| J-7 | Clifford, In the Presence of My Enemies | PAUL HARPER | |
| 308 | | | |
| 309 | Yuan, Russo-Chinese Treaties and Agreements Relating to Sinkiang 1851-1949 EDWARD SU Hong Kong: Report for the year 1962 | | |
| 309 | Harrison, ed., University of Hong Kong: The First 50 Years, 1911-19 | 6 | |
| | | | |
| 310 | McNelly, Contemporary Government of Japan Douglas H. MENDEL, JR. | | |
| 310 | Gusinde and Sano, ed., An Annotated Bibliography of Ainu Studi | | |
| | Japanese Scholars | HARUMI BEFU | |
| 312 | Ihara, The Life of an Amorous Woman and Other Writings | HERSCHEL WEBB | |
| 313 | Boulnois, La Route de la Soie JOHN ALEXANDER POPE | | |
| 313 | Fisher, Rose, and Huttenback, Himalayan Battleground: Sino-Indian | | |
| | Rivalry in Ladakh | ROBERT B. EKVALL | |
| 314 | Bastin, Essays on Indonesian and Malayan History | HILDRED GEERTZ | |
| 315 | Johnstone, Burma's Foreign Policy: A Study in Neutralism | JOSEF SILVERSTEIN | |
| 316 | Trager, comp., Furnivall of Burma: An Annotated Bibliography FRED R. VON DER MEHDEN | | |
| 316 | Nemenzo, comp., The Natural and Applied Sciences Bulletin. Index to Vol. I-XVII | | |
| _ | Nemenzo, comp., The Literary Apprentice. Cumulative Index, 1927- | 1958 | |
| | Nemenzo, comp., The Diliman Review Index, Volumes 1-8 | | |
| | Borlongan, Revatoris, Constantino, comp., Catalogue of Filipiniana | | |
| | Materials in the Lopez Memorial Museum | DONN V. HART | |
| 317 | Aprieto and Cruz, Tondo by Two: Selected Short Stories | DONN V. HART | |
| 318 | Hogbin, Kinship and Marriage in a New Guinea Village | ROBBINS BURLING | |
| 318 | Raychaudhuri, Jan Company in Coromandel, 1605-1690 | WALTER C. NEALE | |
| 320 | Smith, India as a Secular State | T. V. SATHYAMURTHY | |
| 321 | Prince Peter of Greece and Denmark, A Study of Polyandry | GERALD D. BERREMAN | |
| 322 | Lamb, India, A World in Transition | WILLIAM L. ROWE | |
| | Patwardhan and Ambekar, ed., The Speeches and Writings of Gopa | | |
| 323 | Singh, Prophet of Indian Nationalism | a Ilrishna Ooqnaac | |
| | Nanda, The Nehrus. Motilal and Jawaharlal | n o cornatr | |
| | Rao, The Right Honourable V. S. Srinivasa Sastri | B. G. GOKHALE | |
| 325 | | RAY T. SMITH, JR. | |
| 326 | Philips, ed., Politics and Society in India J. H. BROOMFIELD | | |
| 327 | Braibanti and Spengler, ed., Administration and Economic Developme | | |
| | in India | RICHARD M. FONTERA | |
| 329 | Rao, Sen, Divata, and Datta, Papers on National Income and Allied | | |
| | Kapp, Hindu Culture: Economic Development and Economic Planning | | |
| | Rao and Narain, Foreign Aid and India's Economic Development | BERT F. HOSELITZ | |
| 330 | Palekar, Problems of Wage Policy for Economic Development | | |
| | Prakash, The Theory and Working of State Corporations | ALAN HESTON | |
| 332 | Sen, The Strategy for Agricultural Development | WILLIAM J. MOORE | |
| 332 | Allchin, Neolithic Cattle-keepers of South India | KWANG-CHIH CHANG | |
| 333 | Boner, Principles of Composition in Hindu Sculpture | ALLEN ATWELL | |
| 334 | Wilcox, Pakistan | ALAN PESHKIN | |
| 335 | Muhammad, ed., Managerial Training in Karachi Metropolitan Area | HERBERT M. KAGI | |
| 336 | Other Books Received | | |
| | COMMINICATIONS | | |
| 338 | COMMUNICATIONS | | |

COMMUNICATIONS 330

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., formerly named The Far Eastern Association, Inc. The Journal is published in November, February, May and August, and the annual Bibliography of Asian Studies, formerly known as the Far Eastern Bibliography, is published as a fifth number of the Journal in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$10.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$2.50 for regular issues, and \$4.00 for the Bibliography, Back numbers of the Journal and Quarterly, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary at \$2.50 each. Application for membership in The Association for Asian Studies, subscriptions to the Journal, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to L. A. Peter Gosling, P. O. Box 606 Ann Arbor, Michigan. Association members receive the Journal. Annual dues are \$10.00 payable on April 1. Membership for full-time students is \$5.00. Correspondence concerning articles and material for the "News of the Profession" should be addressed to Rhoads Murphey, Smith Hall, University of Washington. Seattle 5, Washington. Correspondence concerning books for review and book reviews should be sent to Ardath Burks. Department of Political Science, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Association for Asian Studies, P. O. Box 606, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan, and at Richmond, Virginia.