## Introduction to Quantum Fields on a Lattice

Quantum field theory, our description of the fundamental forces in nature, was originally formulated in continuous space-time, where it leads to embarrassing infinities which have to be eliminated by a process called renormalization. A simple but rigorous formulation can be obtained by replacing continuous space-time by a discrete set of points on a lattice. This clarifies the essentials of quantum fields using concepts such as universality of critical phenomena and the renormalization group.

This book provides a clear and pedagogical introduction to quantum fields on a lattice. The path integral on the lattice is explained in concrete examples using weak- and strong-coupling expansions. Fundamental concepts, such as 'triviality' of Higgs fields and confinement of quarks and gluons into hadrons, are described and illustrated with the results of numerical simulations. The book also provides an introduction to chiral symmetry and chiral gauge theory. Based on the lecture notes of a course given by the author, this book contains many explanatory examples and exercises, and is suitable as a textbook for advanced undergraduate and graduate courses. This title, first published in 2002, has been reissued as an Open Access publication on Cambridge Core.

JAN SMIT holds a position at the Institute of Theoretical Physics of the University of Amsterdam and, since 1991, he has been Professor of Theoretical Physics at Utrecht University. He is well known for his fundamental contributions to lattice gauge theory. His current interests are lattice methods for quantum gravity, applications to cosmology and the creation of the quark–gluon plasma in the laboratory.

## CAMBRIDGE LECTURE NOTES IN PHYSICS 15 General Editors: P. Goddard, J. Yeomans

1. Clarke: The Analysis of Space–Time Singularities 2. Dorey: Exact s-Matrices in Two Dimensional Quantum Field Theory 3. Sciama: Modern Cosmology and the Dark Matter Problem 4. Veltman: Diagrammatica – The Path to Feynman Rules 5. Cardy: Scaling and Renormalization in Statistical Physics 6. Heusler: Black Hole Uniqueness Theorems 7. Coles and Ellis: Is the Universe Open or Closed? 8. Razumov and Saveliev: Lie Algebras, Geometry, and Toda-type Systems 9. Forshaw and Ross: Quantum Chromodynamics and the Pomeron 10. Jensen: Self-organised Criticality 11. Vandezande: Lattice Models of Polymers 12. Esposito: Dirac Operators and Spectral Geometry 13. Kreimer: Knots and Feynman Diagrams 14. Dorfman: An Introduction to Chaos in Nonequilibrium Statistical Mechanics 15. Smit: Introduction to Quantum Fields on a Lattice

## Introduction to Quantum Fields on a Lattice

'a robust mate'

JAN SMIT

University of Amsterdam





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009402743

## DOI: 10.1017/9781009402705

© Jan Smit 2003

This work is in copyright. It is subject to statutory exceptions and to the provisions of relevant licensing agreements; with the exception of the Creative Commons version the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part of this work may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

An online version of this work is published at doi.org/10.1017/9781009402705 under a Creative Commons Open Access license CC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and reproduction in any medium for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the original work is given. You may not distribute derivative works without permission. To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0

All versions of this work may contain content reproduced under license from third parties. Permission to reproduce this third-party content must be obtained from these third-parties directly.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009402705

First published 2003 Reissued as OA 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-009-40274-3 Hardback ISBN 978-1-009-40275-0 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.