Foreign Policy

bulletin

The Documentary Record of United States Foreign Policy/ Volume 2 / Number 1

July/August 1991



THE JULY SUMMITS: LONDON AND MOSCOW

Also in this issue:

Conflict Resolution in Angola and Ethiopia
Civil Strife in Yugoslavia
New Realities in the Euro-Atlantic World
After the Gulf War (Cont'd)

BULLETIN SPECIALS: UNDP's Trailblazing Human Development Report 1991, Boris Yeltsin's Inaugural Speech, Mikhail Gorbachev's Nobel Peace Prize Lecture, Relief Efforts: Horn of Africa and Bangladesh, Debate on MFN Renewal for China

A Mediacom, Inc. publication with editorial autonomy

No government affiliation

Foreign Policy bulletin

Volume 2/Number 1 July/August 1991

PHOTO CREDITS:

- 1) Cover photo of Presidents Bush and Gorbachev taking stroll during Moscow Summit, July 30, 1991; and
- 2) Page 3 photo of Economic Summit participants and President Gorbachev, London, July 17, 1991, and
- 3) Page 13 photo of Presidents Bush and Gorbachev signing START treaty, Moscow, July 31, 1991,

BY DAVID VALDEZ/THE WHITE **HOUSE**

The FOREIGN POLICY BULLETIN is published bimonthly (plus annual index) as a private publication of Mediacom, Inc. It uses the same format as the discontinued "Department of State Bulletin" and maintains continuity with that publication while offering additional materials as well. Its purpose is to provide a timely and systematic record of United States foreign policy and of complementary documents from international sources. The BULLETIN's coverage of official U.S. documents includes major addresses, diplomatic statements, and press conferences of the President and the Secretary of State; statements and congressional testimony by the Secretary and other administration officials; treaties and other agreements to which the United States is or may become a party; special reports; and selected press releases issued by the White House, the Department of State, and other agencies. Special features include speeches and other statements by foreign officials concerning U.S. policy; reports and other materials from international organizations relating to major issues confronting U.S. policy-makers; and background information about countries of particular interest to U.S. foreign relations.

PAUL E. AUERSWALD Editor and Publisher

PHILIP AUERSWALD Business Manager

HUGUETTE NIZARD Subscriptions Manager

HOPE FUNG Layout and Typesetting

J. LEONARD MAZUR Research and Marketing Consultant

Printed by PRINTING SERVICE INTERNA-**TIONAL**

ISSN 1052-7036

TAX I.D. NO. 52-1698090

Most of the contents of this publication are official documents in the public domain; individual items may be reprinted and citation of this source is appreciated. However, the compilation of these materials is copyrighted and permission must be obtained to reproduce or reprint numerous pages or entire sections of an issue. Permission to reproduce copyrighted materials from other sources (including photographs credited to commercial vendors) must be obtained from the original source.

INDEXING: Included in the PAIS (Public Affairs Information Service) indexes: the PAIS Bulletin, PAIS on CD-ROM, and online through Dialog, BRS, and Data-Star.

SUBSCRIPTIONS: Annual subscriptions to the BULLETIN are \$39.00; outside the U.S. \$53.00. Subscription orders should be sent to: Subscriptions, Foreign Policy Bulletin, 4812 Butterworth Place N.W., Washington, D.C.

To subscribe by phone, call (202) 686-5230.

SINGLE COPIES: Single copies, if still in print, can be obtained for \$10.00 a copy by writing to the address below.

CORRESPONDENCE should be addressed to: Foreign Policy Bulletin, 4812 Butterworth Place N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016. Telephone: (202) 686-5230

CONTENTS

FEATURE: THE JULY SUMMITS

I: THE LONDON ECONOMIC SUMMIT AND MEETING WITH PRESIDENT GORBACHEV, JULY 15-17, 1991

- 2 Political Declaration: Strengthening the International Order
- 4 Declaration on Conventional Arms Transfers and Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons Proliferation
- 6 Economic Declaration: Building World Partnership
- Bush-Gorbachev Press Conference Announcing START Agreement and Moscow Summit 11
- Press Conference: Prime Minister Major and President Gorbachev

II: THE MOSCOW SUMMIT, JULY 30-31, 1991

- 13 Arrival Ceremony
- President Bush at Moscow State Institute for International Relations 14
- 16 Meeting with Boris Yeltsin
- 17 Dinner Toast, Kremlin
- Remarks by President Bush to Soviet and U.S. Businessmen 17
- Presidents Bush and Gorbachev Sign START Treaty 19
- 20 White House Statement and Fact Sheet on START Treaty
- 22 Dinner Toasts, American Embassy
- 24 **Bush-Gorbachev Joint Press Conference**
- 29 President Bush Addresses Supreme Soviet of the Ukraine (August 1)

BULLETIN SPECIALS

- Boris Yeltsin's Inaugural Speech
- 33 Mikhail Gorbachev's Nobel Peace Prize Lecture

39 **PUBLICATION SPECIAL: UNDP Human Development Report 1991**

"The potential is enormous for restructuring national budgets and international aid in favor of human development."

Africa

- Angola: Political Settlement
- 48 U.S. & U.S.S.R.: Conflict Resolution in Africa
- 49 Cease-fire in Ethiopia
- Horn of Africa Relief 50
- S. Africa Sanctions Ended 52
- Chief Buthelezi's White House Visit
- S. Africa's Accession To 53 Nonproliferation Treaty

Arms Control

- U.S. Offers to Destroy Chemical Weapons
- CFE Treaty Goes to Senate

East Asia

MFN Trade Status for China

Europe

Euro-Atlantic Architecture (Baker)

- NATO Communiques: 65 Adapting to New Realities
- 70 Boris Yeltsin Visit
- U.S.S.R.: Grain Agreement 71
- U.S./EC on Yugoslavia Strife 71
- 76 Baker Visit to Albania
- 78 Central and Eastern Europe: A Year Later (Eagleburger)

Middle East

- Int'l Contributions: Gulf Action
- 82 Security Council Resolution 692
- Update: Iraqi Refugees (Lyman) 82
- 85 Middle East Peace Talks
- 87 Middle East Arms Control
- 88 Security Council Resolution 699 88
- Security Council Resolution 700
- Iraq's Weapons of Mass
 - Destruction
- 89 Letter to Congress: Persian Gulf

South Asia

- gn. Bangladesh: Aid After Cyclone
- 91 Situation in Afghanistan

Trade

- 92 Trade Enhancement Initiative: Central and Eastern Europe
- COCOM: Reduced Export 92 Controls

Western Hemisphere

Framework Agreements and **Debt Reduction**

Treaties

95 **Current Actions**

Press Documents

Department of State

Publications

- Publication Special (see above)
- 39 Council on Foreign Relations

100 Index