



## Corrigendum

# Associations between coffee consumption and all-cause and cause-specific mortality in a Japanese city: the Takayama study – CORRIGENDUM

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DOI: 10.1017/S1368980019000764, Published online by Cambridge University Press, 20 May 2019

### **Original text and correction:**

The authors mistakenly used “mg/d” instead of “g/d” to express the unit of alcohol; please see corrections below.

#### **ORIGINAL TEXT (page 2562, Methods)**

Alcohol intake was categorized into five categories: non-drinkers or drinkers (<2.9, 2.9 to <15.8, 15.8 to <44.7 or  $\geq 44.7$  mg/d).

#### **CORRECTION**

Alcohol intake was categorized into five categories: non-drinkers or drinkers (<2.9, 2.9 to <15.8, 15.8 to <44.7 or  $\geq 44.7$  g/d).

**ORIGINAL TEXT (page 2563, Results)**
**Table 1** Baseline characteristics of total participants according to daily coffee consumption

	Daily coffee consumption									
	None (n = 6792)		<1 cup (n = 11338)		1 cup (n = 6088)		2–3 cups (n = 4378)		≥4 cups (n = 483)	
Mean age, years (sd)	63.6	(12.6)	55.0	(11.7)	50.4	(10.4)	46.4	(8.6)	45.2	(7.6)
Men, n (%)	2645	(38.9)	5183	(45.7)	2840	(46.6)	2414	(55.1)	273	(56.5)
Marital status, n (%)										
Unmarried	1833	(27.6)	1746	(15.6)	802	(13.3)	516	(11.9)	74	(15.5)
Married	4797	(72.4)	9474	(84.4)	5218	(86.7)	3831	(88.1)	404	(84.5)
Education years, n (%)										
≤8 years	3286	(49.6)	2629	(23.5)	779	(12.9)	257	(5.9)	20	(4.2)
9–11 years	2093	(31.6)	4476	(39.9)	2504	(41.5)	1572	(36.3)	162	(34.0)
12–14 years	1016	(15.3)	3307	(29.5)	2154	(35.7)	1911	(44.2)	217	(45.6)
≥15 years	230	(3.5)	796	(7.1)	598	(9.9)	587	(13.6)	77	(16.2)
BMI, kg/m <sup>2</sup> (sd)	21.8	(3.1)	22.4	(2.8)	22.3	(2.8)				
Diabetes, n (%)										
No	6443	(94.9)	10892	(96.1)	5924	(97.3)	4281	(97.8)	470	(97.3)
Yes	349	(5.1)	446	(3.9)	164	(2.7)	97	(2.2)	13	(2.7)
Smoking status, n (%)										
Never	3520	(51.8)	5915	(52.2)	2810	(46.2)	1459	(33.3)	98	(20.3)
Former	1102	(16.2)	1855	(16.4)	808	(13.3)	477	(10.9)	31	(6.4)
Current	1292	(19.0)	2861	(25.2)	2178	(35.8)	2315	(52.9)	338	(70.0)
Missing	878	(12.9)	707	(6.2)	292	(4.8)	127	(2.9)	16	(3.3)
Median alcohol intake, mg/d (IQR)	1.9	(0.27–9)	6.3	(0.9–34.7)	8.1	(1.1–37.8)	12.5	(1.5–40.6)	8.3	(0.9–36.7)
Vigorous exercise ≥5 times/wk, n (%)	1089	(17.9)	2042	(18.8)	1111	(19.0)	771	(18.0)	105	(22.1)
Use of any vitamin supplement, n (%)										
No	3945	(58.1)	7311	(64.5)	4024	(66.1)	3107	(71.0)	344	(71.2)
Yes	2030	(29.9)	3500	(30.9)	1765	(29.0)	1155	(26.4)	128	(26.5)
Missing	817	(12.0)	527	(4.7)	299	(4.9)	116	(2.7)	11	(2.3)
Dietary intake										
Total energy, kcal/d (sd)	2102.4	(821.2)	2355.2	(826.5)	2458.8	(857.5)	2577.1	(901.8)	2708.6	(1028.0)
Vegetables and fruits, g/d (sd)	550.7	(273.3)	512.3	(259.4)	499.1	(273.2)	453.9	(263.6)	453.7	(269.5)
Red meat, g/d (sd)	31.5	(20.5)	35.4	(21.8)	37.1	(23.6)	37.8	(25.2)	40.9	(31.0)
Beverage consumption, n (%)										
Black tea										
None	5798	(85.4)	7082	(62.5)	4012	(65.9)	2839	(64.9)	326	(67.5)
<1 time/d	885	(13.0)	4075	(35.9)	1925	(31.6)	1459	(33.3)	142	(29.4)
≥1 time/d	109	(1.6)	181	(1.6)	151	(2.5)	80	(1.8)	15	(3.1)
Green tea										
None	2444	(36.0)	3109	(27.4)	1616	(26.5)	1186	(27.1)	128	(26.5)
<1 time/d	604	(8.9)	1825	(16.1)	839	(13.8)	738	(16.9)	104	(21.5)
≥1 time/d	3744	(55.1)	6404	(56.5)	3633	(59.7)	2454	(56.1)	251	(52.0)
Chinese tea										
None	4215	(62.1)	4149	(36.6)	2304	(37.8)	1429	(32.6)	166	(34.4)
<1 time/d	1892	(27.9)	5883	(51.9)	2773	(45.6)	2123	(48.5)	230	(47.6)
≥1 time/d	685	(10.1)	1306	(11.5)	1011	(16.6)	826	(18.9)	87	(18.0)
Soda										
None	4257	(62.7)	4002	(35.3)	2374	(39.0)	1471	(33.6)	165	(34.2)
<1 time/d	2387	(35.1)	7077	(62.4)	3442	(56.5)	2619	(59.8)	281	(58.2)
≥1 time/d	148	(2.2)	259	(2.3)	272	(4.5)	288	(6.6)	37	(7.7)

Abbreviation: n, number; sd, standard deviation; BMI, body mass index; IQR, interquartile range; d, day; wk, week; h, hour



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## Supplementary material

To view supplementary material for this paper, please visit <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980019004567>

## Reference

Yamakawa M, Wada K, Goto Y, Mizuta F, Koda S, Uji T & Nagata C (2019) Associations between coffee consumption and all-cause and cause-specific mortality in a Japanese city: the Takayama study. *Public Health Nutrition* 22(14),2561–8. doi: 10.1017/S1368980019000764