# MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL
DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
MEDICINE AND THE RELATED SCIENCES

Volume II Number 4



OCTOBER 1958

WM DAWSON & SONS LTD
16 West Street, Farnham, Surrey

OCTOBER 1958

Number 4

### Main Articles

THE PLAGUE OF MARSEILLES AND THE EXPERIMENTS OF PROFESSOR ANTON DEIDIER ON ITS TRANSMISSION

RAYMOND WILLIAMSON

Page 237

THE MEDIEVAL HOSPITALS OF BURY ST. EDMUNDS

JOY ROWE

Page 253

THE SCHOOL OF SALVIATI AND THE ILLUSTRATIONS TO THE CHIRURGIA OF VIDUS VIDIUS, 1544

C. E. KELLETT

Page 264

LIONEL SMITH BEALE (1828-1906) AND THE BEGINNINGS OF CLINICAL PATHOLOGY

W. D. FOSTER

Page 269

HISTORY OF ANEURYSMS

W. E. STEHBENS

Page 274

DOCTOR MARAT AND HIS SKIN

J. H. LIPMAN COHEN AND E. LIPMAN COHEN

Page 281

EVIDENCE OF LEPROSY IN BRITISH ARCHAEOLOGICAL MATERIAL

D. R. BROTHWELL

Page 287

SIR WILLIAM BLIZARD AND HIS POEMS

R. M. S. MCCONAGHEY

Page 292

Text and Documents

LORD LUMLEY'S BENEFACTION TO THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS

FRANCIS W. STEER

Page 298

Society Reports

Section of Medical History in the British Medical Association (Victorian Branch); Scottish Society of the History of Medicine; Norwegian Society for the History of Medicine.

News, Notes and Queries

Robert Chessher (1750-1831). Bruno Valentin; Medical Papers in the *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh*, The Würzburg Polyclinic; Agostino Bassi; The Trent Library; Victor Robinson Lecture; Medicine in Australia.

#### Book Reviews

The First Ten years of the World Health Organization; Alexander Gordon, M.D., of Aberdeen. Ian A. Porter; Sir Charles Bell, His Life and Times. Sir Gordon Gordon-Taylor and E. W. Walls; The Medical World of the Eighteenth Century. Lester S. King; The Story behind the Word. Harry Wain.

### **CONTENTS**

JANUARY	
Locke and Sydenham on the Teaching of Anatomy	bage 1
Kenneth Dewhurst	0
The Royal College of Medicine and Public Health in Brandenburg-Prussia,	
1685-1740 REINHOLD A. DORWART	13
The Vicissitudes of Sputum Cytology R. FINLAYSON	24
Scurvy and the Health of European Crews in the Indian Ocean in the	- <b>-</b> -
Seventeenth Century F. J. TICKNER AND V. C. MEDVEI	36
The First Anaesthetic in South Africa EDMUND H. BURROWS	47
John Hunter and an Amputation under Analgesia in 1784 K. BRYN THOMAS	53
Edward Octavius Hocken (1820–1845) Life and Writings of a Forgotten Man	33
RICHARD A. HUNTER AND JOHN L. THORNTON	
Society Reports	57 <b>62</b>
The Osler Club of London; The Scottish Society of the History of Medicine; The Historical Society,	
King's College Hospital, London.	
News, Notes and Queries	65
Leprosy Research in Norway, 1850–1900; Dirom Grey Crawford, 1857–1942; The Centenary of a False Prophecy; Lewis Durlacher; The Kederminster Pharmacopolium; The Anatomical Illus-	
trations of Fabricius ab Aquapendente; The History of the American Board of Surgery, 1937–52;	
Medical Writing; International Congress of the History of Medicine; Polish Congress of the	
History of Medicine; The History of Science and Medicine at Liège.	
Book Reviews  Anotomics of Poin K. D. Kosley The Student Life The Philosophy of Sin William Orley Edited	72
Anatomies of Pain. K. D. Keele; The Student Life. The Philosophy of Sir William Osler. Edited by Richard E. Verney; George Birkbeck, Pioneer of Adult Education. Thomas Kelly; Catalogue	
of the André Vésale Exhibition in Brussels. National Tuberculosis Association, 1904-1954.	
Richard Harrison Shryock.	
APRIL	
The 'Auto-Icon' of Jeremy Bentham at University College, London C. F. A.	
MARMOY	77
Notes on Rauwolfia and Ancient Medical Writings of India K. Somers	-
Henry Whitehead and Cholera in Broad Street S. P. W. CHAVE	92
William Sands Cox and the Stoicism of Elizabeth Powis W. H. MCMENEMEY	•
Historical Notes on Cancer ERWIN H. ACKERKNECHT	114
Marshall Hall (1790-1857): A Biographical Study J. H. S. GREEN	120
Texts and Documents The Possessions of a Sussex Surgeon FRANCIS W.	
STEER	134
Society Reports	137
Cambridge University History of Medicine Society; Norwegian Society for the History of Medicine; Osler Club of London; Royal Society of Medicine (Section of the History of Medicine); Section of	
Medical History in the British Medical Association (Victorian Branch).	
Obituary	143
John Joyce Keevil (1901–1957)	
News, Notes and Queries	144
An Irish Doctor in the Cholera Epidemic of the 1830s. J. W. McFeeters; A Norfolk Medical Club.	•
P. W. Monckton Copeman; A Seventeenth-Century Sermon anent the Pestilence. John Ritchie; The Rule of the Pestilence. John Ritchie; Mrs. Jane Sharp's Advice to Midwives. W. Brockbank;	
Another Smellie Certificate. Henry R. Viets; D. J. Davis Memorial Lecture on Medical History.	•
Book Reviews	. <sup>1</sup> 57
Sir George Buckston Browne. Jessie Dobson and Sir Cecil Wakeley; The Evolution of Medical Education in the Nineteenth Century. Charles Newman; Kurze Geschichte der Psychiatrie. Erwin	
H. Ackerknecht; Storia dell'Iconografia Anatomica. Loris Premuda; Books about Books.	•

### Contents

JULY	
The Treatment of Wounds through the Ages SIR ZACHARY COPE page	163
The Mental and Physical Health of Dean Swift T. G. WILSON	175
Three Manuscript Precursors of Vidius's Chirurgia WILLIAM BROCKBANK	191
Physical Signs in the London Hospitals CHARLES NEWMAN	195
The Madness of the Emperor Caligula A. T. SANDISON	202
William Gibson, Surgeon-Farrier, on Fevers J. F. SMITHCORS	210
Miss Patty's Case. An Exercise in Seventeenth-century Therapeutics John	1.5
BEMROSE CONTRACTOR OF THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	22 I
Society Reports	225
Cambridge University History of Medicine Society; Norwegian Society for the History of Medicine.	6
News, Notes and Queries  A Description of Clostridium histolyticum Gas-gangrene in the Epidemics of Hippocrates. M. Sussman; A Note on the Medical Use of Salt in Fifteenth-century Africa. Saul Jarcho; Traumatic Paraplegia Treated by Operation in 1841. K. Bryn Thomas; XVIth International Congress of the History of Medicine.	220
Book Reviews	231
The Story of Heart Disease, Terence East; Selected Writings of Walter E. Dandy; Florence Nightingale and the Doctors. Zachary Cope; The Royal Eye Hospital, 1857–1957. Arnold Sorsby; The Impact of the Antibiotics on Medicine and Society. Iago Galdston; Louis Pasteur Vallery-Radot; Medizingeschichte — Wozu? J. Schumacher.	
OCTOBER	in the second
The Plague of Marseilles and the Experiments of Professor Anton Deidier on its Transmission RAYMOND WILLIAMSON	237
The Medieval Hospitals of Bury St. Edmunds Joy Rowe	253
The School of Salviati and the Illustrations to the Chirurgia of Vidus Vidius,	
1544 C. E. KELLETT	264
Lionel Smith Beale (1828–1906) and the Beginnings of Clinical Pathology W. D. FOSTER	269
History of Aneurysms W. E. Stehbens	
Doctor Marat and his Skin J. H. LIPMAN COHEN AND E. LIPMAN	274
COHEN THE PROPERTY OF THE PROP	281
Evidence of Leprosy in British Archaeological Material D. R. BROTHWELL	287
Sir William Blizard and His Poems R. M. S. Mcconagney	292
Texts and Documents Lord Lumley's Benefactions to the College of Physicians.	
FRANCIS W. STEER	298
Society Reports	306
Section of Medical History in the British Medical Association (Victorian Branch); Scottish Society of the History of Medicine; Norwegian Society for the History of Medicine.	
News, Notes and Queries Robert Chessher (1750-1831). Bruno Valentin; Medical Papers in the Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, The Würzburg Polyclinic; Agostino Bassi; The Trent Library; Victor Robinson Lecture; Medicine in Australia.	308
Book Reviews	316
The First Ten years of the World Health Organization; Alexander Gordon, M.D., of Aberdeen. Ian A. Porter; Sir Charles Bell, His Life and Times. Sir Gordon Gordon-Taylor and E. W. Walls; The Medical World of the Eighteenth Century. Lester S. King; The Story behind the Word. Harry Wair.	. •

## Medical History

## A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MEDICINE AND THE RELATED SCIENCES

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY HISTORY OF MEDICINE SOCIETY
THE NORWEGIAN SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
THE SCOTTISH SOCIETY OF THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
THE OSLER CLUB OF LONDON

THE OSLER CLUB OF LONDOR

Editor: W. J. Bishop

### NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions, which may deal with any aspect of medical history or bibliography, are invited. The maximum length for original articles is about 10,000 words. Previously unpublished texts and documents, short papers, and bibliographical notes and queries will also be welcomed.

Manuscripts should be typewritten with double spacing and wide margins. The Editor reserves the right to make literary corrections. Captions or legends of illustrations should include particulars of their source and should be typed on a separate sheet. No particular style of bibliographical citation is insisted upon, but contributors are asked to pay special attention to the accuracy of their references.

A galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Editor as quickly as possible, will be sent to every contributor of an original article.

Contributors will receive fifty reprints free of cost. Particulars of the cost of additional reprints will be sent with galley proofs.

Manuscripts, review copies of books and reprints, and correspondence relating to the publication of papers should be addressed to the Editor, *Medical History*, c/o William Dawson & Sons Ltd., 16 West Street, Farnham, Surrey.

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

Medical History is published quarterly on the 1st January, April, July and October.

The subscription rate is £2 10s. od. a year in the United Kingdom, and \$7.50 in Canada and the U.S.A. Single issues of the current volume can be purchased at 15s. each, and of previous volumes at 20s. each.

All subscriptions and orders, and inquiries regarding advertising, should be addressed to William Dawson & Sons Ltd., 16 West Street, Farnham, Surrey.

# MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL

DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

OF MEDICINE

AND THE RELATED SCIENCES

Volume II 1958

WM DAWSON & SONS LTD
4 Duke Street, Manchester Square, London W1

### OUR COVER DESIGN

The portrait of William Harvey reproduced on the front cover is based on the engraving by William Faithorne which forms the frontispiece to Anatomical Exercitations Concerning the Generation of Living Creatures, London, 1653.