

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL *of* MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor

JOEL GORDON, *University of Arkansas*

Associate Editor

SARWAR ALAM, *University of Arkansas*

Assistant Editor

SAMUEL SCURRY, *University of Arkansas*

Book Review Editors

SA'ED ATSHAN, *Swathmore College*

MONA HASSAN, *Duke University*

AMIR MOSSAVI, *Rutgers University—Newark*

MAHA NASSAR, *The University of Arizona*

DAVID PATEL, *Brandeis University*

SIMA SHAKHSARI, *University of Minnesota*

ALISON VACCA, *The University of Tennessee—Knoxville*

Staff

KATE E. STEPHENSON, *Book Review Copyeditor*

Editorial Board

TAHIA ABDEL NASSER, *American University in Cairo*

HISHAM AIDI, *Columbia University*

KAMRAN ASDAR ALI, *Lahore University of Management Sciences*

SAHAR AZIZ, *Rutgers University*

FAHAD BISHARA, *University of Virginia*

LAETTIA BUCAILLE, *Inalco-France*

BEDROSS DER MATOSSIAN, *University of Nebraska*

JAMAL ELIAS, *University of Pennsylvania*

ZIAD FAHMY, *Cornell University*

MONA HARB, *American University of Beirut*

SALAH HASSAN, *Cornell University*

ROBERT HEFNER, *Boston University*

JOHN TOFIK KARAM, *University of Illinois*

LITAL LEVY, *Princeton University*

MARGARET LITVIN, *Boston University*

PEDRAM PARTOVI, *American University*

ADAM SABRA, *University of California—Santa Barbara*

KAYA SAHIN, *Indiana University*

CHRISTA SALAMANDRA, *Lehman/CUNY*

JOSHUA STACHER, *Kent State University*

CHRISTOPHER STONE, *Hunter College/CUNY*

ETTY TEREM, *Rhodes College*

KARIN VAN NIEUWKERK, *Radboud University*

HEGHNAR WATENPAUGH, *University of California—Davis*

PETER WIEN, *University of Maryland*

JESSICA WINEGAR, *Northwestern University*

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the editorial office of *IJMES* by the University of Arkansas.

Aims and Scope: The *International Journal of Middle East Studies (IJMES)* focuses on the area encompassing the Middle East and adjacent geo-cultural regions from the seventh century to the present. This area includes North and Sub-Saharan Africa, the Arab, Turkic and Persianate worlds, the Mediterranean and Balkans, Central, South and Southeast Asia and areas to which peoples from these lands have migrated or settled. Essays on communities that have historical, political, cultural or religious ties to the Middle East and on transnational or trans-regional relations are encouraged. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with anthropology, art and architecture, cultural studies, economics, gender and LGBTQT studies, history, law, literature, political science, religious studies, and sociology. *IJMES* does not accept technical or highly specialized material, nor does it publish in the areas of administration or training.

Submission: For submission information, please visit cambridge.org/mes

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K.

Subscription Information: *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly (February, May, August, and November) by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA/Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 52, 2020: Institutions print and electronic: US \$856.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £536.00 elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US \$706.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £435.00 elsewhere. Institutions print only: US \$771.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £474.00 elsewhere. All subscribers receive access to the online edition of the *Review of Middle East Studies*. Prices include postage and insurance. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA and Canada to *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, N.Y. 10006, USA.

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.: Founded in 1966 to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle East studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring *IJMES*, which is published for the association by Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes the biannual *Review of Middle East Studies*, holds an annual conference, and provides other professional services for its members. Individuals interested in joining the association should visit mesana.org.

© Cambridge University Press 2020. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, e-mail: info@copyright.com.

Printed in the United States of America.

Cover image: Shahid Hojaji, courtesy of Hassan Rouholamin.