

NEWS AND NOTES

Books for Africa, a volunteer program designed to assist schools, community groups, individuals and publishers to meet Africa's urgent need for books, is now in operation. The program does not undertake to collect and ship books to Africa, but operates as an information and liaison center for groups interested in supplying useful books and funds where they are most needed. Books for Africa will supply the name of an African school or library which needs books, give detailed information about specific book needs, help suggest suitable titles, provide accurate information on appropriate shipping methods and costs, and offer suggestions for raising shipping funds. It also gives advice on means of encouraging and developing, with the chosen African institution, an exchange of letters, stamps, examples of art or classroom work, and other material which may help increase knowledge and understanding of Africa today.

At the present time more than 100 schools in eighteen African countries are receiving books. Books for Africa is a non-profit organization associated with the African-American Institute. Its address is 346 Huron Avenue, Cambridge 38, Massachusetts.

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An Institute of Ethiopian Studies was founded at Haile Selassie I University, Addis Ababa, on January 1, 1963. The Institute will serve as the University's principal institution for research in all fields relating to Ethiopia. It possesses a valuable library of Ethiopica, including a unique collection of books, pamphlets and periodicals published in Amharic and other languages of Ethiopia, as well as a large Ethnological Museum and a small but growing Historical Museum. An important microfilm collection of European diplomatic documents relating to Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa will shortly be available.

The Institute, which is at present primarily concerned with research rather than teaching, plans to encourage, coordinate and assist research in all fields of Ethiopian Studies. It plans to hold occasional seminars at which resident and visiting scholars throughout the world may report on their work and exchange ideas.

Basic documentation for research is now being built up; material not available in the country is being microfilmed. It is hoped as soon as funds permit to carry out an extensive survey of Ethiopian manuscripts housed in churches and monasteries throughout the country, as well as to record music, singing, poetry, and oral traditions.

The Institute is now publishing a Journal of Ethiopian Studies, which will appear twice a year; its annual subscription price will be U.S. \$4. A Register of Research on Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa will probably be issued every two years, and will contain details of current research whether conducted inside or outside Ethiopia. It will be priced at U.S. \$1.50.

Future publication plans include the issue of:

- 1) An inventory of Ethiopian manuscripts, to be accompanied by the publication and translation of the more important and interesting items.
- 2) A catalogue of books and other publications printed in Ethiopia in Amharic and other languages.
- 3) A union catalogue of all books on Ethiopia held in Ethiopian libraries, in fact, mainly at the Institute of Ethiopian Studies and the National Library of Ethiopia.
- 4) A guide to the diplomatic documents relating to Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa, with a catalogue of the extensive microfilm collections now being built up at the University.
- 5) A series of monographs on Ethiopian Studies, the first of which will probably be a study of Ethiopia's relations with the ancient world.
- 6) A Companion to Ethiopian Studies, a volume presenting in summary form, and with extensive bibliographies, the present state of knowledge about Ethiopia in all fields: geography, ethnology, flora and fauna, history, language, religion, literature, music, medicine, education, etc.

Inquiries may be addressed to the Director of the Institute, Dr. Richard Pankhurst, Haile Selassie I University, P.O. Box 1176, Addis Ababa.

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A program leading to the Master of Arts in African Studies will be inaugurated at the University of East Africa in September 1963. The two-year course is being developed by an inter-faculty Committee on African Studies at Makerere University College; it will be open to graduates of recognized universities and to non-graduates who can provide evidence of learning and scholarship. Students will take written examinations in four courses and will submit a research thesis. They will be expected to read French.

Courses planned for the first two years of the program include the following: Social Structure in East Africa, Industrial and Urban Development in Africa, Problems of African Economic Development with special reference to East Africa, Problems of Agricultural Economics with special reference to East Africa, African National Movements, African Political Systems, African Political Ideas, History of Tropical Africa since 1750, History of East Africa from the mid-19th century to the present day, the Tropical African Environment, Human Geography of East Africa, Swahili Language and Literature, Visual Arts in Africa, African Writing, and Religion and Society in East Africa.

Courses will normally consist of seminars offered by the staff of Makerere, including the East African Institute of Social Research, the Margaret Trowell School of Fine Art, and the British Institute of East African History and Archaeology. Visiting staff during 1963-64 is expected to include Nana Kobina Nketsia IV, Chairman of the Council of the University of Ghana; J.H. Power, Professor of Economics, Williams College; Carl Rosberg, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of California; David Kimble, Professor of Government, University College of

Dar es Salaam, and J. F. M. Middleton, Professor of Anthropology, Northwestern University. Select final-year undergraduates and visiting students working for postgraduate degrees at other universities may be given permission to attend seminars.

Inquiries may be addressed to the Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences, Makerere University College, P.O. Box 262, Kampala, Uganda.

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Northwestern University Press is now acting as American distributor for the publications of Mbari, of Ibadan, Nigeria. As many American Africanists are aware, Mbari is a unique institution which is concerned both with developing African cultural contacts with the non-African world and with encouraging internal African ideas and thought. At Oshogbo it maintains accommodations for lectures and discussions, space for work, and gallery exhibits; it is the only indigenous African publisher of serious proportions interested in "trade" books rather than simply publishing on political affairs.

The list of available publications now includes the following:

Alex La Guma, A Walk in the Night, a novel of South African slum life.

John Pepper Clark, Song of a Goat, a drama in verse, and Poems.

Leon Damas, African Songs of Love, War, Grief and Abuse, traditional songs translated into modern idiom.

Christopher Okigbo, Heavensgate, a volume of verse.

Ibrahim El Salahi, Drawings, a collection of black and white drawings from the Sudan.

Uche Okeke, Drawings, pen and ink sketches based on Ibo folklore and tales.

Jean-Joseph Rabearivelo, Twenty-four Poems from Madagascar.

Wole Soyinka, Three Plays: "The Swamp Dwellers", "The Trials of Brother Jero" and "The Strong Breed".

Northwestern will also handle subscriptions to Black Orpheus, the Mbari magazine of arts and criticism, beginning fall 1963. The magazine appears three times a year at \$2 a copy.

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The African Bibliographic Center has announced plans to issue a series of bibliographic publications. A Current Bibliography on African Affairs is to appear bi-monthly; a Current Reading List on African Affairs will appear monthly. The second list will be annotated. A yearly subscription to both publications will be \$6.00. The Center issues irregularly special bibliographies focused on a single country or topic; Ethiopia 1950-1962 is the first of these to appear.

Address of the Center is P.O. Box 13096, Washington 9, D.C.

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Distribution arrangements for Joint Publications Research Service social science reports have now been changed so that private organizations and individuals may receive single reports or series at a nominal cost.

Reports are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications, and guides to translations in several series exist.

While the large proportion of material translated is not pertinent to the study of Africa, the Joint Publications Research Service estimates that it is now translating approximately 270 pages of material on Africa every six months; separate series on the Middle East, and translations of newspapers such as Le Monde, will also be of interest.

Inquiries may be addressed to the Joint Publications Research Service, Building T-30, Ohio Drive and Independence Avenue S. W., Washington 25, D. C.

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A supplementary catalog of the New York Public Library's gazettes preservation program, listing official gazettes on microfilm as of the end of 1962, has been issued. Gazettes of many African countries which have recently become independent were filmed during the year.

All microfilms are available for sale. Inquiries concerning specific countries, prices, etc., may be addressed to the Official Gazettes Program, Room 107, The New York Public Library, Fifth Avenue and 42nd Street, New York 18, New York.

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The African Section of Duquesne University Library would like to exchange extra copies of Africa for issues which it does not have.

Issues Available: v. 3, n. 2 (1930); v. 5, n. 1, 2, 3 (1932); v. 6, nos. 3, 4 (1933); v. 7, nos. 1, 3 (1934); v. 8, nos. 3, 4 (1935); v. 11, no. 2 (1938); v. 13, nos. 2, 3 (1940); v. 20, nos. 2, 3, 4 (1950); v. 21, nos. 2, 3, 4 (1951); v. 24, nos. 1, 3 (1954); v. 27, nos. 1, 2, 3 (1957); v. 28, nos. 1-4 (1958); v. 29, nos. 1-4 (1959).

Issues Needed: v. 1, nos. 2, 3, 4 (1928); v. 2, nos. 2, 4 (1929); v. 4, nos. 1, 2, 3 (1931); v. 13, no. 4 (1940); v. 15, nos. 2, 4 (1945); v. 16, nos. 1-4 (1946); v. 17, nos. 1-4 (1947); v. 18, no. 4 (1948); v. 19, no. 1 (1949).

Inquires may be addressed to Mr. Hwa-wei Lee, Duquesne University Library, Pittsburgh 19, Pennsylvania.

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The School of International Relations, University of Southern California, is now publishing a monthly Maghreb Labor Digest. Sources are for the most part North African newspapers and periodicals, with particular emphasis on Arabic sources. Materials presented in summarized form reflect so far as possible the point of view in the original sources, enabling the Digest to be used both as a news summary and as a basic source for research.

Standard annual subscription rate for institutions is \$80; special rate for non-profit institutions and scholars is \$40. Inquiries may be directed to W. A. Beling, Coordinator, Middle East and North African Program, School of International Relations, University of Southern California, Los Angeles 7, California.

A bibliography of publications from the Program of African Studies, Northwestern University, has been issued. The listing covers books and articles published by staff members and students in the program over the period 1948-1962.

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Recently published books of African interest which have reached the editor's desk include:

Edward C. Tabler, The Far Interior: Chronicles of Pioneering in the Matabele and Mashona Countries 1847-1879. Copies available from Mr. Tabler, 2305 Windham Road, South Charleston 3, West Virginia. \$10.00.

L. J. Lewis, Education and Political Independence in Africa, Nelson, New York. A collection of essays by the Head of the Department of Education in Tropical Areas, University of London.

Cole S. Brembeck, Education in Emerging Africa: A Select and Annotated Bibliography, College of Education, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan.

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Ford Foundation grants to Africa this spring have been as follows: \$45,000 to the East African Common Services Organization for economic consultants; \$30,000 to University College, Dar es Salaam, for an experimental program for trainee employment for law students, and orientation of students joining a project on the restatement of African law in Kenya; \$14,000 to the Government of Ghana to support a seminar on the Ghana Economic Development plan; \$138,500 to the Government of Kenya to continue a program for strengthening science teaching in secondary schools; \$2,300,000 to the University of Ibadan for special assistance in university development, especially as a center of research and graduate instruction; \$36,000 to Makerere University College for support of three seminars on public policy in East Africa; \$24,000 to the Trustees of Coryndon Museum, Nairobi, to strengthen the museum as a scientific resource, including particularly a program in biology instruction; \$50,000 to the Center for Socio-Political Research and Information, Congo Republic, for continued development of a Congolese leader training institute; \$45,000 to the National School of Law and Administration, Congo, for scholarship assistance to civil servants from Rwanda and Burundi; \$112,000 to the University of Ghana, to construct housing for visiting research workers and scholars; \$17,000 for general support of the East African Academy of Sciences; \$110,000 to the University of Khartoum, for research in agricultural development in the Gezira region, and for a conference of heads of African universities to discuss problems of higher education in Africa.

Grants to institutions in the United States have included \$290,000 for general support of the program of the African-American Institute; \$1,520,000 to the Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs, to assist in collecting information on agricultural development and for the preparation of teaching materials for training American and other personnel working in this area abroad; \$327,000 to Massachusetts Institute of Technology for continuation of its overseas fellowship program.

Recent grants by Carnegie Corporation have included \$54,000 to the University of Ibadan for liaison with teachers colleges; and \$17,000 to the

Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas, for planning of a new university college in Basutoland.

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TRAVEL AND RESEARCH GRANTS

Carnegie Corporation Travel Grants:

Ann Andrew, Lecturer in Anatomy, University of the Witwatersrand, to study research techniques in experimental embryology.

F. B. Armitage, Senior Conservator of Forests, Southern Rhodesia Forestry Commission, Umtali, to study resource planning and forest management.

G. A. Auger, Director, Institute of Education, Pius XII College, Basutoland, to study teacher education in the United States and Canada.

W. R. G. Branford, Senior Lecturer in English, University of Natal, to study recent research in fields of communication and student selection.

Remi Carrena, Principal, Ireti Girls' School, Lagos, to study administration of elementary schools and the role of women in community organizations in the United States and Canada.

E. K. Townsend Coles, Lecturer, Institute of Adult Education, University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, to study university adult education and extension work in the United States and Canada.

D. P. Dunene, Lecturer in Bantu Languages, University of Cape Town, to study techniques of linguistic analysis. Arriving January 1964.

O. Esan, Lecturer in Classics, University of Ibadan, to visit university classics departments and African studies programs in the United States.

Vivian Gabie, Lecturer in Zoology, University of the Witwatersrand, to study research techniques in experimental embryology.

Muriel Horrell, Research Officer, South African Institute of Race Relations, Johannesburg, to study problems of migrant labor, under-developed communities, and small minority groups in the United States and Canada. Arriving March 1964.

Angeline Kamba, Assistant Librarian, University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, to study librarianship.

F. A. Kufuor, Associate Professor of Chemistry, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, to study university teaching in chemistry, radio-isotope research, and the teaching of science at secondary and higher levels in Canada and the United States. Arriving January 1964.

Patricia McMagh, Senior Lecturer in English, University of Stellenbosch, to study the teaching of English as a second language in the United States and Canada.

N. M. Mann, Senior Lecturer in Pediatrics, University of Natal, to study the teaching of pediatrics and problems of newborn infants in the United States and Canada.

T. A. Murton, Chief Training Officer, Division of Agriculture (S. Rhodesia), Salisbury, to study agricultural extension methods and training programs in the United States and Canada.

A. G. T. Ofori, Deputy Director, Ghana Library Board, to study public libraries and special collections on Africa.

Ruth M. Ruperti, Senior Research Officer (Education), National Bureau of Educational and Social Research, Pretoria, to study the organization of high schools. Arriving February 1964.

J. J. J. Scholtz, Foreign Editor, Die Burger, Cape Town, to study political and social trends in the United States under the auspices of the United States-South African Leader Exchange Program.

F. A. van Jaarsveld, Professor of History, University of South Africa, to study the teaching of history with particular reference to the theory of history in the United States and Canada. Arriving March 1964.

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Joint Committee on African Studies Research Grants:

David W. Ames, Associate Professor of Anthropology, San Francisco State College, for research in Nigeria on the social position and role of the musician among the Ibo and Hausa peoples.

Holger L. Engberg, Assistant Professor of Finance, New York University, for research in East Africa and England on the East African Currency Board and the establishment of a central bank for East Africa.

Creighton Gabel, Assistant Professor of Anthropology, Northwestern University, for completion in the United States of analysis of materials from the Lochinvar Mound, a Later Stone Age site in Northern Rhodesia.

Ravi L. Kapil, Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, for research in the Republic of Somalia on political integration in the Somalilands.

Jane M. Murphy, Research Associate, Departments of Anthropology and Psychiatry, Cornell University, for research in Nigeria on the changing role of women in that country.

George E. Simpson, Professor of Sociology and Anthropology, Oberlin College, for research in Nigeria on religious cults in Ibadan.

Preston Valien, Visiting Professor of Sociology, Brooklyn College, for research in the United States on changing attitudes toward marriage and the family in Nigeria.

Aristide R. Zolberg, Assistant Professor of Political Science,

University of Wisconsin, for research in Africa on the politics of economic development in Senegal, Mali, and Niger.

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United States Government Awards to Lecturers and Research Scholars, 1962-63:

Leland D. Baldwin, Professor of History, University of Pittsburgh, to teach American history at University of Cape Town, South Africa.

Norman R. Bennett, Instructor of History, Boston University, to teach history at Kivukoni College, Tanganyika.

Jackson V. Burgess, Assistant Professor of English, University of California, Berkeley, to teach American literature at University of Cape Town.

Edward L. Canna, Assistant Professor of History, Texas Christian University, to teach history at Pius XII University College, Basutoland.

Philip Caplan, Professor of Speech, Manatee Junior College, to teach theatre and dramatic literature at University College of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Thomas R. DeGregori, Teaching Assistant in Economics, University of Texas, to teach economics at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Vera R. Dyson-Hudson, Syosset, New York, to teach zoology at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

George Henry, Teaching Assistant in Economics, Cornell University, to teach economics at Pius XII University College, Basutoland.

William T. Hooper, Professor of Architecture, Northwestern University, to teach architecture at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Nicholas N. Kohanowski, Associate Professor of Mining Geology, University of North Dakota, to teach geology at University of Libya, Libya.

George G. Lamb, Professor of Chemical Engineering, Northwestern University, to teach chemical engineering at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Donald Kuhlman, Instructor of English, University of Bridgeport, to teach drama at University College of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Harold G. Marcus, Program Fellow in African Studies, Boston University, to teach African studies and Western history at University College of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Farnham M. Rehfish, San Francisco, to teach social anthropology at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Donald C. Sazima, Instructor in Physical Education, State University College of Education, Cortland, New York, to teach physical education at University College of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

M. Neff Smart, Lecturer in Journalism, University of Utah, to teach journalism at University College of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Henry A. Turner, Professor of Political Science, University of California, to teach political science at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

Frederick A. Williams, Dean, Graduate School, Agricultural and Technical College of North Carolina, to teach rural economics at University of Khartoum, Sudan.

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United States -- South Africa Leader Exchange Program - 1963:

Dr. and Mrs. A. P. Blignault. Dr. Blignault is a psychiatrist and Editor of the journals of the Medical Association of South Africa. Mrs. Blignault is an essayist and a member of the editorial staff of the Afrikaans woman's magazine: Sarie Marais.

Professor and Mrs. Wayne C. Booth. Dr. Booth is Pullman Professor of English at the University of Chicago. Dr. Booth will participate in a Conference on the teaching of English sponsored by the Standing Committee of the Associated Church Schools, in conjunction with the Conference of Headmasters and Headmistresses and Rhodes University.

Professor and Mrs. William O. Brown. Professor Brown is Director of the African Studies Program, Boston University. Professor Brown will lecture at several universities and confer with professors of African Studies.

Professor and Mrs. Paul W. Bruton. Professor Bruton is Professor of Constitutional Law at the University of Pennsylvania. He will lecture at universities and confer with members of the legal profession.

Dr. and Mrs. John de Villiers. Dr. de Villiers is Assistant Director in charge of all Regional Offices of the Geological Survey.

Professor and Mrs. Seward Hiltner. Professor Hiltner, Professor of Theology and Personality, Princeton Theological Seminary, will lecture at South African theological seminaries.

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph S. Manca. Dr. Manca, an accountant in the City Treasurer's Department, Cape Town, is Conductor and Musical Director of the Cape Town Light Opera Company, Musical Director of the Eoan Group (an organization established for the Coloured Community) and of Pinelands (St. Stephen's) Repertory Society.

Mr. and Mrs. John R. May. Mr. May, Executive Director of the San Francisco Foundation, San Francisco, California, and Mrs. May will be in South Africa to confer with leaders in social welfare.

Professor and Mrs. Philip Mayer. Professor Mayer is Head of the African Studies Program, Rhodes University, Grahamstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Namedi Phatudi. Mr. Phatudi is Sub-Inspector of Bantu Education. He has written two novels, is Chairman of the Conference of Sub-Inspectors and Supervisors, Bantu Education, Southern

Transvaal Region, and President of the Federation of the Sub-Inspectors and Supervisors, Bantu Education.

Dr. and Mrs. Derrick T. Vail, Jr. Dr. Vail is Professor of Ophthalmology and Director of the Department of Ophthalmology, Northwestern University Medical School, and Editor-in-Chief, American Journal of Ophthalmology. Dr. Vail will lecture at universities and confer with officers of the National Council of the Blind and industrialists interested in the prevention of blindness.

Professor and Mrs. P. A. Verhoef. Professor Verhoef is Professor of Old Testament, Theological Seminary, Stellenbosch. He is also Executive Editor of the theological quarterly of the Dutch Reformed Church (N.G. Church) and a member of the Committee for the Revision of the Afrikaans Translation of the Bible.

Professor Monica Wilson. Professor Wilson is a member of the African Studies Program and Professor of Social Anthropology, University of Cape Town.

Mr. Philip Woodyatt. Mr. Woodyatt is a member of the management consulting firm of Pritchard, Schaffer and Woodyatt, and formerly Director of Special Programs for the Institute of International Education.

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Foreign Area Fellowships, 1963-64:

David B. Abernethy, Ph. D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for research in the United States, England, and West Africa on the politics of mass education in two West African territories.

Lois Ann M. Anderson, Ph.D. candidate in ethnomusicology, University of California, Los Angeles, for study relating to Africa and research in the United States and Uganda on Kiganda xylophone music.

Ralph Albert Austen, Ph. D. candidate in history, Harvard University, for completion of research and preparation of a dissertation on the development of indirect rule in the Lake Victoria region of Tanganyika, 1890-1939, in Tanganyika and Europe. (Renewal)

Victoria H. Bomba, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Wisconsin, for research in Senegal, Portugal, and France on a history of the Wolofs prior to 1830 and Wolof language training (renewal).

Frederick C. Gamst, Ph.D. candidate in anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, for study in the United States including African history, geography, and Amharic language (renewal).

Sheldon Gellar, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Columbia University, for completion of research and preparation of a dissertation on the politics of development in Senegal, in Senegal and at Columbia University (renewal).

Prosser Gifford, Ph.D., candidate in history, Yale University, for research in Northern and Southern Rhodesia and West Africa on Rhodesian economic history.

Robert R. Griffeth, Ph.D. candidate in history, Northwestern University, for intensive Arabic language training and research in the United States, Europe, and West Africa on nineteenth-century West African history with emphasis on the Islamic States of the Sudan.

Sheridan Waite Johns III, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for completion of research on the political role of labor in South Africa, in Africa and at the Hoover Institute (renewal).

George W. Johnson, Jr., Ph.D. candidate in history, Columbia University, for research in France, Senegal, and West Africa on the origins of African nationalism in former French West Africa (renewal).

Raymond K. Kent, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Wisconsin, for interdisciplinary course work relating to Africa (renewal).

Peter Kilby, Ph.D. candidate in economics, Oxford University, for research and preparation of a dissertation in England and Nigeria on the emergent patterns of industrialization in Nigeria (renewal).

Frank A. Kunz, Ph.D. candidate in political science, McGill University, for research in England and Africa on the cooperative movement in Tanganyika (renewal).

Michael F. Lofchie, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for research and preparation of a dissertation in Zanzibar, East Africa, and the United States on relations between voluntary association and political parties (renewal).

Victor N. Low, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of California, Los Angeles, for research in England and Nigeria on the origins, development, and consolidation of traditional Islamic states in Bauchi Province, Northern Nigeria, 1810-1950.

G. Andrew Maguire, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for research in England, Tanganyika, and Uganda on the political history of the Sukuma.

Irving L. Markovitz, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for research in France and Senegal on ideology and opposition factors of democratic government in a developing country.

Marian E. McReynolds, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of California, Los Angeles, for completion of degree requirements, Yoruba language training, and research in the United States, England, and Nigeria on the history of the Yoruba and Nupe peoples (renewal).

Robert W. Morgan, Jr., Ph.D. candidate in sociology, Boston University, for research and preparation of a dissertation in England and the United States on the social background characteristics, training proficiency, and career aspirations of medical students at the University of Ibadan (renewal).

Jon R. Moris, Ph.D. candidate in anthropology, Northwestern University, for a comparative study in the United States, England, and Kenya of local pre-colonial history of central Kenya.

David C. Mulford, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Oxford University, for research in England and Northern and Southern Rhodesia on constitutional change and elections in Northern Rhodesia.

John N. Paden, Ph.D. candidate in government, Harvard University, for study of the Hausa language and research in England, Northern Nigeria, and Senegal on reform movements in the Tijaniyya order since 1945.

Lawrence Parker Ralston, Ph.D. candidate in history, Columbia University, for multi-disciplinary course work relating to Africa and research on the historical development of the problems of nationality and race in the Union of South Africa, at University of California (Los Angeles) and Republic of South Africa.

Mary E. Read, Ph.D. candidate in anthropology, University of Minnesota, for research in Tanganyika on the relation of tribal law and contemporary political change.

Arnold G. Rubin, Ph.D. candidate in history of art, Indiana University, for interdisciplinary African area studies and language training.

Aaron Lee Segal, Ph.D. candidate in political science, University of California, Berkeley, for research in East Africa and England on the efforts toward closer union and federation in East Africa.

David R. Smock, Ph.D. candidate in anthropology, Cornell University, for preparation of a dissertation on industrial union in Nigeria (renewal).

Emile Snyder, Assistant Professor of French, University of Washington, for multidisciplinary African area studies and research in the United States, France, Senegal, and Dahomey on African literature and poetry.

Edward W. Soja, Ph.D. candidate in geography, Syracuse University, for Swahili language training and research in England and Kenya on the spatial structure of the network of social communications in Kenya.

Leo Spitzer, Ph.D. candidate in history, University of Wisconsin, for Portuguese language training and study in the United States of comparative tropical history.

Newell M. Stultz, Ph.D. candidate in political science, Boston University, for preparation of a dissertation on the political realignment within the Afrikaner electorate in South Africa, 1938-48 (renewal).

Robert F. Thompson, Ph.D. candidate in history of art, Yale University, for research and preparation of dissertation on the nature and origin of Yoruba art, in West Africa and at Yale University (renewal).

John O. Voll, Ph.D. candidate in history and Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University, for completion of research and preparation of dissertation on the Khatmiyya (Mirghaniyya) tariqa in the Sudan during the 19th and early 20th centuries, in England and at Harvard University (renewal).

Sheldon G. Weeks, Ph.D. candidate in education, Harvard University, for completion of research and preparation of a dissertation in Uganda and the United States on a sociological case study of a secondary day school in an East African city (renewal).

Claude E. Welch, Jr., Ph.D. candidate in political science, Oxford University, for research in Ghana, Senegal, and West Africa on recent attempts at political unification in West Africa.