VOL. 9

FALL 2012

NO. 2

DUBOIS REVIEW

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ON RACE

EDITORS

LAWRENCE D. BOBO

MICHAEL C. DAWSON

W.E.B. DUBOIS INSTITUTE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race

EDITORS

Lawrence D. Bobo

Department of Sociology and of African and African American Studies Harvard University

SENIOR ASSOCIATE EDITOR Tommie Shelby

Department of African and African American Studies Harvard University

Michael C. Dawson

Department of Political Science University of Chicago

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR Tyrone A. Forman

Department of Sociology Emory University

ADVISORY BOARD

William Julius Wilson, Chair

Lewis P. and Linda L. Geyser University Professor Harvard University

Department of Gender and Women's

University of California, Berkeley

Evelyn Nakano Glenn

Lani Guinier

Department of Law

American Studies

Yale University

Glenn C. Loury

Brown University

Douglas S. Massey

Princeton University

Harvard University

Gerald David Jaynes

Harvard Law School

Jennifer L. Hochschild

Department of Government

and of African and African

Department of Economics

Department of Économics

Department of Sociology

Studies and of Ethnic Studies

Mahzarin Banaji

Department of Psychology Harvard University

John Baugh

Department of Psychology Washington University

Camille Zubrinsky Charles Department of Sociology

Department of Sociology University of Pennsylvania

Cathy J. Cohen

Department of Political Science University of Chicago

Christopher F. Edley

School of Law University of California, Berkeley

Victoria M. Esses

Department of Psychology University of Western Ontario

Luis R. Fraga

Department of Political Science University of Washington

Lauren McLaren

School of Politics University of Nottingham

Dianne M. Pinderhughes

Department of Political Science University of Notre Dame

Claude M. Steele

Dean, Graduate School of Education Stanford University

Abel Valenzuela, Jr.

Department of Chicano/a Studies University of California, Los Angeles

Cornel West

Department of Religion Princeton University

Tukufu Zuberi

Department of Sociology University of Pennsylvania

Prudence L. Carter

Associate Professor of Education Stanford University

Kimberly McClain DaCosta

Associate Professor and Assistant Dean of Students NYU, Gallatin School

Caroline Elkins

Professor of History Harvard University

Marla F. Frederick

Professor of African and African American Studies and the Study of Religion Harvard University

Evelynn M. Hammonds

Dean of Harvard College Harvard University

Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham

Professor of History and of African and African American Studies Harvard University

EDITORIAL BOARD

Michèle Lamont

Professor of Sociology Harvard University

Marcyliena H. Morgan

Professor of African and African American Studies Harvard University

Susan E. O'Donovan

Assistant Professor of History The Univ. of Memphis

Jim Sidanius

Professor of Psychology and of African and African American Studies

Harvard University

Mary C. Waters Professor of Sociology Harvard University

David Williams

Professor of Public Health and of African and African American Studies Harvard University

DIRECTOR Henry Louis Gates, Jr.

W. E. B. Du Bois Institute Harvard University

Managing Editor Sara Bruya

W. E. B. Du Bois Institute Harvard University

DU BOIS REVIEW SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ON RACE

THE DIVERSITY CHALLENGE

EDITORS

LAWRENCE D. BOBO MICHAEL C. DAWSON W. E. B. DU BOIS INSTITUTE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY



Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race (ISSN 1742-058X) is published biannually, in Spring and Fall, by Cambridge University Press: 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, U.S.A., and the Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England. Annual subscription rates for Volume 9, 2012: Institutional print and online, US \$224.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £133.00 + VAT elsewhere; Institutional online only, US \$192.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £118.00 + VAT elsewhere; Institutional print only, US \$218.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £127.00 + VAT elsewhere; Individuals print only, US \$97.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £57.00 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include postage and insurance.

ONLINE ACCESS AND POSTAGE

Institutional subscribers: Access to full-text articles online is currently included with the cost of print subscriptions. Subscription must be activated at http://journals.cambridge.org, where information on the *Du Bois Review* and all other Cambridge North American Branch journals can be accessed. Information on UK titles is available at http://www.cambridge.org. Full-text files for the *Du Bois Review* are available at http://journals.cambridge.org/DBR. Postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: *Du Bois Review*, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133.

COPYING

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means—electronic, photocopying, or otherwise—without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press, except when permission is obtained from a bona fide copyright clearinghouse such as the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC, USA) or the Copyright Licensing Agency (CLA, UK). The CCC Item-Fee Code for this publication (1742-058X/12 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the CCC Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying.

ADVERTISING

Inquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473 (journals_advertising@cambridge.org). Printed in the United States of America.

© 2012 W. E. B. Du Bois Institute for African and African American Research

Du Bois Review

Social Science Research on Race

Volume 9	FALL 2012	Number 2
Editorial Introduction		
The Diversity Challenge Lawrence D. Bobo		263
STATE OF THE DISCIPLINE		
"Whitening" and the Chang Herbert J. Gans	ing American Racial Hierarchy	267
When You Have a Hammer Kenneth Prewitt	: The Misuse of Statistical Races	281
Special Features		
A Conversation on the Futur Michael C. Dawson and Willia		303
Race and Immigration in the Century Intergroup Relation Ramón A. Gutiérrez, Guest Ed		irst 313
"Juan Crow" in the Nuevo Dominican Immigrants in Irene Browne and Mary Odd		321
Inequality in a "Postracial' Low-Wage Labor Ruth Gomberg-Muñoz	" Era: Race, Immigration, and Criminalization of	f 339
Something in Common?: of Commonality with Afri Kevin Wallsten and Tatishe		ions 355
	of Oakland's War on Poverty: Mexican America d the Decoupling of Poverty and Blackness	n 375
	ision of Labor from Below: Representation and African American and Immigrant Workers T. Warren	395
A Postracial Society or a I Multiraciality in the Twen Jennifer Lee and Frank D.		419

Contents continued

Contents continued

STATE OF THE ART	
Other, Uppity Obama: A Content Analysis of Race Appeals in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election Maryann Erigha and Camille Z. Charles	439
Strengthening the Weak State: Politicizing the American State's "Weakness" on Racial Violence Daniel Kato	457
Contributors to Volume 9, Number 2	481