# PRIMARY HEALTH CARE RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

*Primary Health Care Research & Development* (ISSN 1463-4236 print; ISSN 1477-1128 online) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October.

#### 2012 annual subscription rates

Volume 13 (4 issues) will appear in 2012. Organisational: £305/\$555 (online & print); £198/\$395 (online only). Individual: £98/\$192 (online & print); £74/\$135 (online only). All prices inclusive of postage.

Subscribers in Canada must add 7% to the subscription price, to allow for GST. Subscribers in Europe must quote their VAT registration number or state that they are not registered. Subscribers in the following countries who are not VAT-registered must add VAT at the appropriate rate: Belgium (6% TVA/BTW), France (2.1% TVA), Germany (7% MWST), Spain (4% IVA), The Netherlands (6% BTW).

#### How to subscribe

Post: Inquiries and orders for current subscriptions and back issues should be sent to: PHC Subscription Orders, Cambridge University Press Customer Services Department (Journals & Online Publications), Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. Internet: journals.cambridge.org/phc Email: journals@cambridge.org. Tel: +44 (0)1223 326070. Fax: +44 (0)1223 325150.

#### Change of address

Please notify the subscriptions department. Send new address and postal code, and the address label from a current issue, to Journals Customer Services, Cambridge University Press, FREEPOST, The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU. UK (no stamp necessary if posted within UK). Tel: +44 (0)1223 326070. Fax: +44 (0)1223 325150.

#### Abstracting and indexing

*Primary Health Care Research & Development* is abstracted in: Academic Search Premier; British Nursing Index; PsycINFO; Cumulative Index to Nursing & Allied Health Literature (CINAHL). From 2011 the Journal will be included in MEDLINE. Citations from the articles indexed, the indexing terms, and the English abstract printed in the journal will be included and searchable using PubMed.

#### Advertisements

For print and online advertisement rates, and information on advertisement copy, please contact PHC, Advertising Department, Cambridge University Press (Journals), University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Email: ad\_sales@cambridge.org; Tel: +44 (0)1223 325083; Fax: +44 (0)1223 325801.

Cambridge University Press is a member of the HINARI programme (Health InterNetwork Access to Research Initiative; www.healthinternetwork.net). Organized by WHO, HINARI provides developing countries with access to one of the world's largest collections of biomedical and healthcare literature. By choosing to publish in *Primary Health Care Research & Development* your paper will be available to developing countries who might otherwise not have had access.

All articles published in this journal are protected by copyright, which covers the exclusive rights to reproduce and distribute the article (e.g., as offprints), as well as all translation rights. No material published in this journal may be reproduced electronically, photographically, or stored on microfilm, in video disks, etc., without first obtaining written permission from the publishers. The use of general descriptive names, trade names, trademarks, etc., in this publication, even if not specifically identified, does not imply that these names are not protected by the relevant laws and regulations. While the advice and information in this journal are believed to be true and accurate at the date of its going to press, neither the authors, the editors, nor Cambridge University Press can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein. Cambridge University Press publishes advertisements in this journal while relying on the responsibility of the advertiser to comply with all legal requirements relating to the marketing and sale of products or services advertised. Cambridge University Press and the Editors are not responsible for claims made in the advertisements published in the journal. The appearance of advertisements in Cambridge University Press publications does not constitute endorsement, implied or intended, of the product advertised or the claims made for it by the advertiser.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2012 Printed by Latimer Trend, Plymouth, UK

## Primary Health Care Research & Development

VOLUME 13 | ISSUE 4 | OCTOBER 2012

#### CONTENTS

#### Short Reports

- 289 Extending primary care: potential learning from Italy Sara E. Shaw and Geoffrey Meads
- 294 Factors influencing the performance of community health workers in Kisumu West, Kenya Yoshito Kawakatsu, Tomohiko Sugishita, Jackson Kioko, Aya Ishimura and Sumihisa Honda

### Masterclass Paper

301 Leadership for Primary Health Care Research
David Pendleton

#### Development

- 308 The tsunami 26 December 2004 experiences from one place of recovery, Stockholm, Sweden
- 318 Improving primary health care services for young people experiencing psychological distress and mental health problems: a personal reflection on lessons learnt from Australia and England Jane H. Roberts

#### Research

- A scoping literature review of collaboration between primary care and public health
  Ruth Martin-Misener, Ruta Valaitis, Sabrina T. Wong, Marjorie MacDonald, Donna Meagher-Stewart, Janusz Kaczorowski,
  Linda O-Mara, Rachel Savage, Patricia Austin and the Strengthening Primary Health Care through Public Health and Primary Care
  Collaborations Team
- 347 Is the use of an invitation letter effective in prompting patients with severe mental illness to attend a primary care physical health check? Sheila Hardy and Richard Gray
- 353 Practice nurses and obesity: professional and practice-based factors affecting role adequacy and role legitimacy Christine Nolan, Ann Deehan, Ann Wylie and Roger Jones
- 364 Parenting self-efficacy, parenting stress and child behaviour before and after a parenting programme Linda Bloomfield and Sally Kendall
- 373 Current osteoarthritis treatment, prescribing influences and barriers to implementation in primary care Sarah R. Kingsbury and Philip G. Conaghan
- 382 The self-care for people initiative: the outcome evaluation Alan White, Jane South, Anne-Marie Bagnall, Mark Forshaw, Chris Spoor, Paul Marchant and Karl Witty
- 395 What happens to COPD patients before an admission with exacerbation? Robert Stone, Derek Lowe, Rhona Buckingham, Nancy Pursey, Jonathan Potter and C. Michael Roberts

#### Networking

- 403 SAPC hot topic A challenge of identity for Academic Primary Care: keeping the whole greater than the sum of its parts Christine Bond and Sandra Eldridge
- 406 Book Reviews

Cambridge Journals Online
For further information about this journal please
go to the journal website at
journals.cambridge.org/phc



