VOLUME 33 PART 5 OCTOBER 2013

Ergodic theory and dynamical systems

MANAGING EDITORS

M. Pollicott, University of Warwick R. Sharp, University of Warwick S. van Strien, Imperial College London T. Ward, Durham University

EXECUTIVE EDITORS

M. Boyle, University of Maryland
L. J. Díaz, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro
A. Gorodnik, University of Bristol
B. Kra, Northwestern University
R. de la Llave, Georgia Institute of Technology

I. Melbourne, University of Warwick
SURVEY EDITORS

M. Einsiedler, ETH Zurich M. Viana, IMPA, Rio de Janeiro B. Weiss, Hebrew University of Jerusalem



Ergodic theory and dynamical systems

MANAGING EDITORS

M. Pollicott

R. Sharp S. van Strien etds@maths.warwick.ac.uk

T. Ward

EXECUTIVE EDITORS

M. Boyle L. J. Díaz A. GorodnikB. Kra R. de la Llave I. Melbourne

SURVEY EDITORS

M. Einsiedler M. Viana B. Weiss

EDITORIAL BOARD

A. Avila (University of Paris VI)

D. Dolgopyat (University of Maryland)

J. Franks (Northwestern University)

H. Furstenberg (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)

V. Kaloshin (University of Maryland)

A. B. Katok (Pennsylvania State University)

D. Kleinbock (Brandeis University)

F. Ledrappier (Université Paris VI)

E. Lindenstrauss (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)

C. Liverani (University of Rome II)

S. Mozes (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)

Ya. B. Pesin (Pennsylvania State University)

D. Ruelle (IHES, Bures-sur-Yvette)

N. Simányi (University of Alabama, Birmingham)

M. Tsujii (Kyushu University)

A. M. Vershik (Steklov Mathematical Institute,

St. Petersburg)

A. Wilkinson (University of Chicago)

J.-C. Yoccoz (Collège de France)

Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems provides a focus for this important and rapidly developing area of mathematics and an opportunity to bring together many major contributors in the field which are, at the moment, scattered over a large number of non-specialist periodicals.

Dynamical methods have proved to be a powerful unifying force in mathematics in recent decades, and they are now beginning to be felt in allied subjects such as physics and biology. *Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems* acts as a forum for central problems of differential geometry, number theory, operator algebras, topological, differential and symbolic dynamics, and celestial and statistical mechanics.

Expository survey articles and conference proceedings will be included from time to time and reviews of relevant books will also be published.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American branch of Cambridge University Press.

Internet Access: This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org.

Subscriptions: Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems (ISSN 0143-3857) is published six times a year in February, April, June, August, October and December by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York,

N.Y. 10013-2473. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 33, 2013 which includes print and electronic access, is £961.00 (US\$1669.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £835.00 (US\$1465.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts cost £170.00 net (US\$289.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. Members of the London Mathematical Society and American Mathematical Society may subscribe for £235.00 (US\$390.00). Six parts form a volume. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a book-seller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU or, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to Ergodic Theory and Dynamical Systems, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow

© Cambridge University Press 2013

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, United Kingdom

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

C/ Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa