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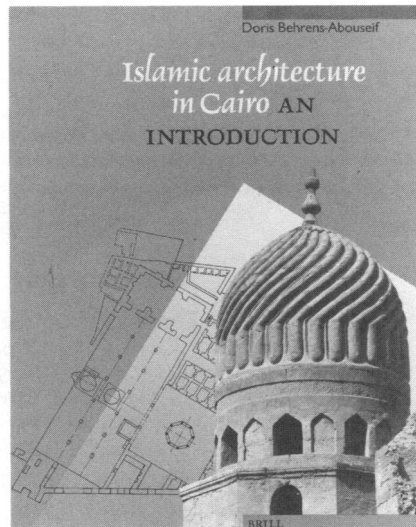
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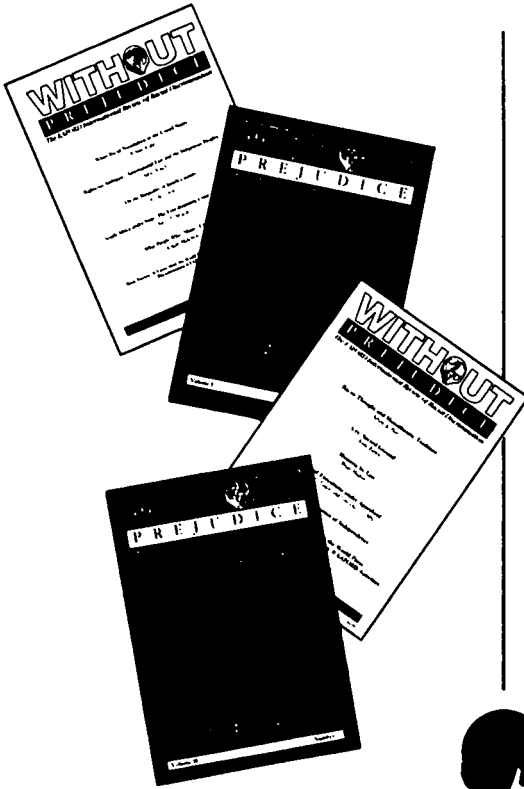
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ب	b	b	b or p	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ت	p	p	p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ث	t	t	t	ش	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m
ج	j	j	j	س	s	s	s	ن	n	n	n
ح	—	ç	ç	د	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ²
خ	h	h	h	ذ	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
د	kh	kh	kh	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
dh	d	d	d	ق	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹		
r	z	z	z	ف	f	f	f	ال	-a ¹ 2		
z	r	r	r	ق	q	k	k				
z	z	z	z	ك	k or g	k or ğ	k or n				
					or y	or y	or y				
					or ğ	or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
	و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
	ي ī	ī (origin only)	ī
<i>Doubled</i>	آ īyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	ا' au or aw	ev	ev
	ا' ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a	a or e	a or e
	ا u	u or ü	u or ü
	ا o	o or ö	o or ö
	ا i	i or i	i or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-ī Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

⁴Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291–306.

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