# The American Political Science Review

#### BOARD OF EDITORS

Thomas S. Barclay,	Robert J. Harris,	
Stanford University	Louisiana State University	
Robert E. Cushman,	Fritz Morstein Marx,	
Cornell University	U. S. Bureau of the Budget	
David Fellman, University of Wisconsin	Louise Overacker, Wellesley College	
Robert K. Gooch.	C. Herman Pritchett,	
University of Virginia	University of Chicago	
Charles B. Hagan,	Harold S. Quigley,	
University of Illinois	University of Minnesota	
FREDERIC A. OGG, Managing Editor, University of Wisconsin		

# VOLUME XLII 1948

Reprinted with the permission of The American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION

New York 

London

1971

## CONTENTS

## NUMBER 1-FEBRUARY, 1948

Conflict, Consensus, Confirmed Trends, and Open Choices. Arthur W.	
Macmahon	1
The Theory of the State as a Sovereign Juristic Person. Kenneth C. Cole	16
Ten Years of the Supreme Court: 1937-1947, Part II. Robert E. Cushman (ed.)	
IV. Due Process of Law. Robert J. Harris	32
V. Civil Liberties. Robert E. Cushman	42
VI. The Roosevelt Court: Votes and Values. C. Herman Pritchett	53
Instruction and Research	
A Laboratory Method for Teaching Public Administration. Robert H.	
Connery	68
Citizenship Education and the Colleges. Robert A. Walker	74
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	85
Forty-third Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Associa-	
tion. Harvey Walker	91
Book Reviews and Notices	116
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	173
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	188
NUMBER 2-APRIL, 1948	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Neglected Aspects of Political Science. Charles A. Beard.	211
Geographic and Other Scientific Techniques for Political Science. S. Whitte-	000
more Boggs	223
American Government and Politics	239
The Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act. Belle Zeller	239
Formulating the Federal Government's Economic Program: A Symposium. Fritz Morstein Marx (ed.)	
I. The Influence of the Political Order. Paul H. Appleby	272
II. The Rôle of the Council of Economic Advisers. Edwin G. Nourse	414
and Bertram M. Gross	283
III. The Experience of Other Countries. Harold W. Davey	203
IV. Congressional Responsibilities. Clarence Cannon	307
V. Consolidating Party Control. Merle Fainsod	316
VI. Popular Support of Economic Programs. Norton E. Long	326
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	337
Book Reviews and Notices.	344
Recent Publications of Political Interest	011
Books and Periodicals. M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	391
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	407

### NUMBER 3-JUNE, 1948

The Early Days of the Rural Electrification Idea: 1914-1936. Morris L.	
Cooke	431
New Constitutions in Germany. Robert G. Neumann	448
Constitutional Law in 1946-1947. Robert E. Cushman	469

#### American Government and Politics

The Federal Loyalty Program: Background and Problems. Roger S.	
Abbott	486 500
The White Primary: 1944-1948. O. Douglas Weeks	500 510
The Rise of Negro Voting in Texas. Donald S. Strong	510
State Law on the Nomination, Election, and Instruction of Presidential	523
Electors. Ruth C. Silva	
The Tenure of Cabinet Officers. Everett S. Brown	529
International Affairs	
The Postwar World Map: New States and Boundary Changes. Russell	*00
H. Fifield.	533
Instruction and Research	
Political Science 1 and Political Indoctrination. Clinton L. Rossiter	542
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	550
Book Reviews and Notices	562
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	612
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	634
Notes on Some Recent Documentary Materials. James B. Childs	641
NUMBER 4—AUGUST, 1948	
The Constitution of the Italian Republic. Mario Einaudi	661
American Government and Politics	
The First Session of the Eightieth Congress. Floyd M. Riddick	677
State Constitutional Law in 1947–48. Foster H. Sherwood	694
Foreign Government and Politics	
Some Comparative Experience in Adjusting Local Units and Areas.	
Edward W. Weidner	730
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	746
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science. David Fellman	759
Book Reviews and Notices	781
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	834
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	856
NUMBER 5-OCTOBER, 1948	

Reflections on Agricultural Policy Formation in the United States. Charles	
M. Hardin	881
Absolutism and Relativism in Philosophy and Politics. Hans Kelsen	906
Public Administration	
The Application of Scientific Management Principles to International	
Administration. Donald C. Stone	915
Post-War Politics in Japan: A Symposium, I. Harold S. Quigley (ed.)	
I. The Japanese Diet Under the New Constitution. Justin Williams	928
II. Pre-War Political Influences in Post-War Conservative Parties.	
Kenneth E. Colton	940
III. Japan's Post-War Socialist Party. John Saffell	957
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	970
Book Reviews and Notices	984
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	1043
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	1070
Notes on Some Recent Documentary Materials. James B. Childs	1076

## Number 6-December, 1948

"Contract Clause" Litigation in Colombia; A Comparative Study in Judicial	
Review. J. A. C. Grant	1103
American Government and Politics	
The Repeal of P.R. in New York City-Ten Years in Retrospect. Belle	
Zeller and Hugh A. Bone	1127
Post-War Politics in Japan: A Symposium, II. Harold S. Quigley (ed.)	
IV. Underground Politics in Post-War Japan. Harry Emerson Wildes	1149
V. Party Politics in the New Japanese Diet. Justin Williams	1163
Instruction and Research	
Toward International Collaboration in Political Science: A Report on	
the UNESCO Project "Methods in Political Science." William	
Ebenstein	1181
The Introductory Course in International Relations. Russell H. Fifield.	1189
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous. Managing Editor	1197
Book Reviews and Notices	1211
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals. Charles B. Hagan and J. Austin Ranney	1257
Government Publications. Miles O. Price	1278
Index to Volume XLII. Mary T. Reynolds	1285

## OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

President

Henry R. Spencer Ohio State University

Vice-Presidents HANS KELSEN University of California

ESTES KEFAUVER U.S. House of Representatives

> Secretary-Treasurer HARVEY WALKER Ohio State University

Managing Editor Frederic A. Ogg

ROSCOE C. MARTIN

University of Alabama

University of Wisconsin

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Above-named officers ex officiis

RALPH J. BUNCHE Howard University ROBERT H. CONNERY Stanford University CHARLES MCKINLEY Reed College C. PERRY PATTERSON University of Texas HAROLD S. QUIGLEY University of Minnesota TAYLOR COLE Duke University GEORGE A. GRAHAM Princeton University LLEWELLYN PFANKUCHEN University of Wisconsin John A. Vieg Pomona College BELLE ZELLER Brooklyn College HAROLD F. ALDERFER Pennsylvania State College BEN M. CHERRINGTON University of Denver MERLE FAINSOD Harvard University JOSEPH M. RAY University of Maryland

JASPER B. SHANNON University of Kentucky

#### FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW ALBERT SHAW FREDERIC N. JUDSON JAMES BRYCE A. LAWRENCE LOWELL WOODROW WILSON SIMEON E. BALDWIN ALBERT BUSHNELL HART W. W. WILLOUGHBY JOHN BASSETT MOORE ERNST FREUND JESSE MACY MUNRO SMITH HENRY JONES FORD PAUL S. REINSCH LEO S. ROWE WILLIAM A. DUNNING HARRY A. GARFIELD JAMES W. GARNER CHARLES E. MERRIAM CHARLES A. BEARD WILLIAM B. MUNRO JESSE S. REEVES JOHN A. FAIRLIE BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH EDWARD S. CORWIN WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY ISIDOR LOEB WALTER J. SHEPARD FRANCIS W. COKER ARTHUE N. HOLCOMBE THOMAS REED POWELL CLARENCE A. DYKSTRA CHARLES GROVE HAINES ROBERT C. BROOKS FREDERIC A. OGG WILLIAM ANDERSON ROBERT E. CUSHMAN LEONARD D. WHITE JOHN M. GAUS WALTER F. DODD ARTHUE W. MACMAHON