

EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

T. H. Barrett, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

C. A. Bayly, University of Cambridge

R. J. Bowring, University of Cambridge

I. G. Brown, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

P. Carey, University of Oxford

R. S. Chandavarkar, University of Cambridge

G. Daniels, University of Sheffield

B. G. Hook, University of Leeds

V. T. King, University of Hull

D. A. Low, University of Cambridge

I. H. Nish, London School of Economics and Political Science

F. C. R. Robinson, Royal Holloway College, University of London

A. Seal, University of Cambridge

R. B. Smith, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

J. A. A. Stockwin, University of Oxford

R. H. Taylor, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London D. C. Twitchett, Princeton University

H. Van de Ven, University of Cambridge

C. W. Watson, University of Kent

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

L. Blussé, University of Leiden

H. Bolitho, Harvard University

A. Booth, The Australian National University

J. Breman, University of Amsterdam

E. Chew, National University of Singapore

P. Duus, Stanford University

M. Gaboricau, Centre d'Études de l'Inde et de L'Asie du Sud, Paris

J. Ingleson, University of New South Wales M. B. Jansen, Princeton University

C. Keyes, University of Washington, Seattle

R. Kumar, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library

T. N. Madan, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi

P-Y. Manguin, École Française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris

D. Marr, The Australian National University

H. Matsuzawa, Hokkaido University

C. Nartsupha, Chulalongkom University

K. B. Pyle, University of Washington, Seattle

R. Ray, University of Calcutta

A. Reid, The Australian National University

Y. Suzuki, Nomura Research Institute

N. Tarling, University of Auckland

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011. The subscription to volume 25, 1991 is £75 net UK, £78 elsewhere (US \$142 in the USA and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £37 (US\$71 in the USA and Canada). Single parts cost £21 (US \$39 in the USA and Canada). All orders must be accompanied by payment. Second class postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to Modern Asian Studies, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York 10573.