

THE CHINA QUARTERLY

- The Marxist View of China (Part I)** Karl A. Wittfogel
On China's Descending Spiral Joseph Alsop
The November 1960 Moscow Meeting: A Preliminary Reconstruction William E. Griffith

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- The National People's Congress:**
Some Reflections on Chinese Communist Economic Policy Peter Schran
Political Aspects of the National People's Congress W. A. C. Adie
Communist China's Foreign Policy: The Recent Phase A. M. Halpern
Refugees and Troop Moves—A Report from Hong Kong Frank Robertson
Peking and the Laotian Crisis: A Further Appraisal Brian Crozier
The Reform of Peking Opera under the Communists Richard F. S. Yang
Rural Administration in Communist China Roy Hofheinz
The Nanchang Uprising J. Guillermaz

FOREIGN RELATIONS

- The Foreign Trade of China** A. Boone
Sino-Indonesian Diplomacy: A Study of Revolutionary International Politics Lea E. Williams
China, Russia and the Third World W. A. C. Adie

COMMENT

BOOK REVIEWS

QUARTERLY CHRONICLE AND DOCUMENTATION

THE ORIENTAL ECONOMIST PUBLICATIONS

The three "indispensables" for all those interested in the study of Japan and Japanese economy

THE ORIENTAL ECONOMIST

The oldest English-language monthly devoted to the study and analysis of the Japanese economy.

Annual subscription rates:

Seamail	\$15.00	£5 8s. 0d.
Airmail—		
1. Asia	\$20.00	£7 4s. 0d.
2. U.S.A.	\$21.70	£7 16s. 0d.
3. Europe	\$23.40	£8 8s. 0d.

JAPAN ECONOMIC YEARBOOK (Usually out in June, each year). Price: \$7.50 £2 14s. 0d.

A comprehensive economic yearbook in the English language devoted exclusively to the study and analysis of Japan's economic, financial and industrial development.

JAPAN COMPANY DIRECTORY (Usually out in November, each year). Price: \$15 £5 8s. 0d.

A most exhaustive collection of "virtual credentials" of Japanese industrial and business firms, and it carries the latest reports on nearly 800 major companies and banks, with special reference to their past record, present showings and future trends.

The Oriental Economist,
Nihonbashi, Chuoku, Tokyo, Japan.

THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW

The *Review* is the official journal of The American Political Science Association (founded in 1903) and the foremost scholarly journal covering government, politics, and international affairs. It includes comprehensive symposia and individual articles on political parties, political theory, American government, public administration, public law, and comparative government. In addition there is an extensive book review section and comprehensive bibliographies covering books and articles in all fields of political science.

YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION (FOUR ISSUES)—\$15.00 U.S. and Canada
\$16.00 all other countries

(Includes membership in The American Political Science Association)

Announcing the SUMMER 1962 Issue of

ORBIS

a quarterly journal of world affairs

Arleigh Burke: POWER AND PEACE

Pierre Messmer: THE FRENCH MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT OF
TOMORROW

William R. Kintner and Stefan T. Possony: NATO'S NUCLEAR CRISIS

Kurt Birrenbach: THE REORGANISATION OF NATO

Richard B. Foster: UNILATERAL ARMS CONTROL MEASURES AND
DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS

Robert D. Crane: LAW AND STRATEGY IN SPACE

Arthur P. Whitaker: PROTRACTED CONFLICT IN LATIN AMERICA

George A. Kelly: PROSPECTS OF AN ALGERIAN ALGERIA

Review articles on important new books in the field of international relations.

ORBIS is published four times yearly, in January, April, July and October. Individual copies: \$1.50. Yearly subscriptions: \$5.00.

Address orders to:

**The Foreign Policy Research Institute, University of Pennsylvania
133 South 36th Street, Philadelphia 4, Pa.**

SPECIAL

A Documentary Analysis of the Sino-Soviet Dispute published by THE CHINA QUARTERLY (price 5/-)

from

ILFORD HOUSE, 133 OXFORD STREET,
LONDON, W.1.

*Obtainable in the U.S.A. only as a book
from*

FREDERICK A. PRAEGER INC.
64 UNIVERSITY PLACE,
NEW YORK 3

SUPPLEMENT

SECOND CLASS POSTAGE RATES PAID AT NEW YORK, N.Y.

IN FUTURE ISSUES:

*The Place of Confucius in
Communist China*

Joseph R. Levenson

*The "Next Generation" of
Chinese Communist Leaders*

Donald W. Klein

THE CHINA QUARTERLY WORLD RATE SCHEDULE

U.K.	£1
133-135 Oxford Street, London, W.1	
U.S.	\$3
Eastern News Distributors, Inc., 306 West 11th Street, New York 14, N.Y.	
France	14.00 NF
Preuves, 18 Avenue de l'Opéra, Paris	
Germany	12 DM
Kongress für Kulturelle Freiheit, Schorlemer Alle 28, Berlin-Dahlem	
Kongress etc., Goltsteinstrasse 185, Koln- Bayenthal	
Kubon & Sagner, Schliessfach 68, Munchen 34	
South America	
Congreso por la Libertad de la Culture, Casilla 9639, Santiago de Chile, Chile	
Australia	£A1 10s.
Association for Cultural Freedom, G.P.O. Box 4714, Sydney	
India	6 Rs
Four Oceans Publishers Private Limited, 412 Mirabelle Hotel, 33a Marine Lines, Bombay 1. Calcutta City: Foreign Publishers' Agency, 15-3, Chowringhee Road, Grand Hotel Arcade, Calcutta-13	
Pakistan	6 Rs
Pakistan Publishers, 41-J Annexe, 42nd Street, Pechs, Karachi 29	
Congress for Cultural Freedom, II A/4-4, Nazimabad, Karachi	
Japan	600 Y
Charles E. Tuttle Co., 15 Edogawa-cho., Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo	
Ceylon	6 Rs
Burma	6 kyats
Malaya	\$6
Hong Kong	\$7
Swindon Book Co., 25 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong	
Africa	10/-
Philippines	6 Ps
Student rate: U.S. \$2, elsewhere half price	

Yearly subscription rates include postage. Overseas readers can usually pay direct to London by bank transfer or by international money order obtainable from a post office. The foreign agents listed above will be pleased to accept subscriptions in local currency. Special arrangements will be made for subscribers in areas with currency restrictions.

*Published by
Information Bulletin, Ltd.,
133 Oxford Street, London, W.1,
on behalf of the Congress for Cultural Freedom.*

*Printed in Great Britain by
The Eastern Press, Ltd., London and Reading.*

THE CHINA QUARTERLY

July–September 1962

No. 11

Editor: Roderick MacFarquhar

Advisory Editor: G. F. Hudson

Administrative Assistants: Judy Osborn, Jean Whitehead

		<i>page</i>
The Marxist View of China (Part 1)	<i>Karl A. Wittfogel</i>	1
On China's Descending Spiral	<i>Joseph Alsop</i>	21
The November 1960 Moscow Meeting: A Preliminary Reconstruction	<i>William E. Griffith</i>	38
RECENT DEVELOPMENTS		
The National People's Congress:		
Some Reflections on Chinese Communist Economic Policy	<i>Peter Schran</i>	58
Political Aspects of the National People's Congress	<i>W. A. C. Adie</i>	78
Communist China's Foreign Policy: The Recent Phase	<i>A. M. Halpern</i>	89
Press Communiqué on the National People's Congress	<i>Document</i>	105
Refugees and Troop Moves—A Report from Hong Kong	<i>Frank Robertson</i>	111
Peking and the Laotian Crisis: A Further Appraisal	<i>Brian Crozier</i>	116
The Reform of Peking Opera under the Communists	<i>Richard F. S. Yang</i>	124
Rural Administration in Communist China	<i>Roy Hofheinz</i>	140
The Nanchang Uprising	<i>J. Guillermez</i>	161
FOREIGN RELATIONS		
The Foreign Trade of China	<i>A. Boone</i>	169
Sino-Indonesian Diplomacy: A Study of Revolutionary International Politics	<i>Lea E. Williams</i>	184
China, Russia and the Third World	<i>W. A. C. Adie</i>	200
COMMENT	<i>Klaus Pringsheim, S. G., L. C. Green</i>	214
BOOK REVIEWS	<i>Chün-tu Hsüeh, Harold P. Ford, Kenneth R. Walker, Dennis J. Doolin, O. Edmund Clubb, Roy Hofheinz</i>	225
QUARTERLY CHRONICLE AND DOCUMENTATION		253
CONTRIBUTORS		261

Editorial and Business Offices:
Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street, London, W.1
Subscription rates: £1 or \$3 a year, post free.
Student rates: 10s. or \$2.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

*(Quarterly Journal of the Indian School of International Studies,
Sapru House, New Delhi)*

International Studies contains articles on modern International Politics, Economics, and Law as well as on political, economic and social developments in Asia and other areas.

Editor: A. APPADORAI

Associate Editors: M. S. VENKATARAMANI and V. P. DUTT

Vol. IV

CONTENTS

No. 2 (October 1962)

Commercial Policy and Economic Growth	A. K. Das Gupta
Oil Concessions in West Asia and the Problem of Revision	K. H. Darja
The Government of Tibet, 1912-33	R. Rahul
The Gendai Shiso Kai: The Japanese "New Left"	P. A. N. Murthy
Survey of Research: Non-Violence in International Relations	Mahendra Kumar
India in World Affairs, 1961: A Bibliography	Girja Kumar and others

Annual Subscription: Rs.32: s.60: \$8.00

Single Copy: Rs. 9: s.15: \$2.00

Published by

ASIA PUBLISHING HOUSE

BOMBAY

LONDON

NEW YORK

THE BRITISH SURVEY

PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN TWO SERIES

Main Series—August issue deals with

**THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC—SOME PROBLEMS
OF MAO TSE-TUNG 1962**

Other recent issues include—

Argentina—July

Greece—June

Yearly subscription — *Main Series* — 20s. per annum (per copy 1s. 6d.)

Popular Series — 12s. 6d. per annum (per copy 10d.)

Write to:—

**THE BRITISH SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HOUSE, 36 CRAVEN STREET, LONDON, W.C.2.**