

INDEX

A

- Abbe, Ernst, 59
Abildskov, J. A., 118n, 125n, 126n, 128n, 129n
Académie Royale des Sciences, Paris, 132
Ackerknecht, Erwin H., 137
Adami, John George, 69
Adams, Forrest H., 33n
Ader, Clement, 58
Airy, Sir George Biddell, 72
Albouy, A., 128n
alcohol, role in heart disease, 36, 51
Alderson, Sir James, 10
Aldis, Charles James Berridge, 11
Alexander, John, 100
Alexander Memorial Fund, 35
Allbutt, Sir (Thomas) Clifford, 7, 10n, 16, 31, 42
 on coronary embolism, 27n
 on heart failure, 12n, 21–2, 26
 on “new cardiology”, 23–4
 on soldier’s heart, 36–7, 40
Allen, D. G., ix, 132–50
amyl nitrite, ix
aneurysms, *see* aorta
angina pectoris, ix, 2, 5, 26–7, 92
antivivisection movement, 49n, 72
aorta, 5, 12, 35
 disorders of:
 aneurysms, 27n, 36; in London 1868–1982, 151–68
 dilatation, 36
 incompetence, 12
 regurgitation, 20, 23, 91, 95
 stenosis, 15n, 91
Archer-Hind, R. D., 72n
Archives des Maladies du Coeur et des Vaisseaux, 30
Armstrong, David, x
arrhythmias, *see* heart, rhythm
Arrighi, Federico P., 123–4
Arsonval, Arsène d’ (Deprez–d’Arsonval galvanometer), 61, 62
arteries, coronary, 26n, 27
 disorders of:
 angina, ix, 2, 5, 26–7, 92
 atherosclerosis, 27n, 92; in London 1868–1982, 151–68
 embolism, 27
 thrombosis, 26, 159
Ashworth, William, 45n
Association of Physicians of Great Britain and Ireland, 47
atherosclerosis, 27n, 92
 in City of London 1868–1982, 151–68
atria
 fibrillation, 2, 15, 16, 17, 18, 23, 29, 79–80, 134, 141, 142, 143
 septal defect, 129
 tachycardia, 78
 see also, auricles

- atrioventricular bundle (bundle of His), vii, 81, 82, 83, 84, 91–2, 100
atrioventricular node, 79
atrioventricular tachycardia, 79
Auenbrugger, Leopold, 4
auricles
 effect of digitalis on, 138
 in heartbeat, 82, 83
 in sinus rhythm, 13, 15, 140–3
 see also, atria
auscultation, 6, 138
autopsies, *see* post mortems

B

- Babington, Anthony, 37n, 41n
bacteriology, ix, 12, 38, 39
Baillie, Matthew, 5
Baker, Sir George, 136
Baker, P. F., 147
Bakken, Earl E., 128n
Balfour, Sir Andrew, 37n
Balfour, George William, 23, 32n, 138
Barker, Lewellys F., 82–3
Barker, Paul S., 99–100, 101, 113, 115
Barr, James, 39n
Barron, S. L., 53n, 57n, 61n, 63n, 64n, 69n, 74, 80n
Bayley, Robert H., 124–5
Beckley, Robert, 73, 74
Beddoes, Thomas, 136
Bedford, D. Evan, 31n
Beinfeld, William H., 128n
Bell, Alexander Graham, 61
Bergier, G., 128n
Berglund, E., vii
Binz, Karl, 138–9
Blackall, John, 137
Blackett, P. M. S., 70n
Blaustein, M. P., 147n, 149n
Blinks, J. F., 147n
Blondel, André Eugène (Blondel oscillograph), 57
blood, carbon dioxide content, 46
blood, white cell count, 46
blood circulation, viii, 3, 5n, 6, 15, 30, 137, 138, 139, 140
blood pressure, viii, 14, 18, 24–5, 26, 33, 46, 141, 149
 see also, hypertension
blood vessels, *see* aorta; arteries
Bock, Hieronymus, 132
Boerhaave, Herman, 133
Borun, E. Raymond, 125n
Bose, J. C., 64
botany, 132–5
Bouillaud, Jean Baptiste, 4, 138

Index

- Bourne, Geoffrey, 10n, 29
Bowers, Brian, 56n, 60n
Boys, Sir Charles Vernon, 64
Bracegirdle, Brian, 69n
Bradbury, Savile, 59n
Bragg, Sir (William) Lawrence, 66
brain, 27n, 137
 cerebral haemorrhage, 165
Bramwell, Sir Byrom, 5
Bramwell, Creighton, 4n, 51n
Brenner, O., 18n
Bressler, F. C., 77
Brigden, Wallace, 128n
Bright, Richard, 134
Bristol University, centre of cardiac research, 32n
British Heart Journal, 30, 47
Broadbent, John, 23
Broadbent, Sir William Henry, 7, 9, 10, 23
Brooks, Harlow, 44n
Brown, G. H., 23n
Brown, J. Graham, 68n
Brunton, Sir Thomas Lauder
 on angina, ix
 on heart rate, 77
 on mitral stenosis, 4n
Buisson, P., 128n
bundle branch block, viii, 82–102, 129, 130
Burch, George E., 53n, 58, 60n, 62n, 64, 70n, 80n
 vectorcardiography, ix, 103–31
Burdon-Sanderson, Sir John Scott, 83
Burger, H. C., 125
Burger, Rudolph, 122
Burnby, J. G. L., 133n
Burnett, John, viii, 53–76
Burridge, W., 145–6
Bynum, William F., 16n, 43n
- C
- Callahan, John A., viii, 3n, 20n
Cambridge Instrument Company, 68, 72–3
Cambridge Observatory, 60
Cambridge Scientific Instrument Company, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59–60, 62–5, 67–76
Cambridge University, vii, x, 13, 29, 36, 65–71
 Trinity College, 66–7, 69–71
Canada, specialization in, 9n
cancer, 9
Campbell, Maurice, 4n, 11n, 17n, 29n, 33n, 47n, 51n
Canfield, R., 105, 106 fig.3
Cannon, Susan B., 66n
cardiac catheterization, 81, 99
Cardiac Club, 3–4, 16n, 32, 33n, 35, 46–52
cardiac glycosides, 138, 139, 140–50
cardiac neuroses, *see* angina pectoris; arrhythmias
cardiac output, measurement of, viii
Cardiac Society, 47, 51
cardiology
 the “new cardiology” in Britain, 1880–1982, 1–33
 as a speciality, viii, ix, x, 34–52
 see also, heart
Carnarvon, 5th earl of, 73
Carter, Edward Perkins, 95, 101
Carter, Howard, 73
Carter, William, 9
cat, experimental work on, 139, 145
Cattell, M., 145
Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge, 65, 67, 68, 70n
Chaldecott, J. A., 73n
Chapman, Charles, 11n
Chester, D. N., 44n
children, heart disease in, 19n, 23, 33
chloroform anaesthesia, 77, 79
chorea, 38
Christian, H. A., 142
cirrhosis, 135
Clark, Sir Andrew, 22, 32n
Clark, A. J., 145
Clark, R. F., 72n
Clerk-Maxwell, James, 66, 67, 69, 72
clinical medicine, 14–16, 17, 28–30, 31
 research in general practice, 14, 15–16, 48
 see also, electrocardiograph; vectorcardiography
Clinical Society of London, 9
Cohn, Alfred Einstein
 on bundle branch block, 83, 92, 93 fig. 11
 on digitalis, 80
 ECG, 80
 on tachycardias, 78n, 79
Colbeck, E. H., 23
congenital anatomical abnormalities, 11, 33
 disorders, 78, 130
consumption, 137
Conway, John P., 128n
Cookes, Helena, 133
Cookson, Harold, 10, 26, 28
Coombs, Carey F., 32, 33n, 49n, 50n, 52
Cope, Sir Zachary, 60n
coronary arteries, *see* arteries
Coroners’ reports, City of London (1868–1982), 151–68
Corvisart des Marest, Jean Nicolas, baron, 4, 138
Cotton, Thomas Forrest, 29, 49, 52
 on soldier’s heart, 31–2, 38n
Cowan, John, 4n, 19, 27n, 32, 47n, 48n, 49n, 50, 51n, 52
Craib, W. H., 105, 106 fig.3
Cronvich, J. A., 118n, 125n, 126n, 128n, 129n
Crowther, J. G., 72n
Cumming, Alexander, 56
Cumming, James, 58n
Curry, Paul, 99n
Cushing, Harvey, 9n, 16n
Cushny, Arthur Robertson, 28, 30
 on arrhythmias 16, 79, 80
 on digitalis, 139, 140, 141, 146
cyanosis, 143
- D
- Dahl, James, 128n
Dale, Sir Henry Hallett, ix
Daly, I. de Burgh, 145
Darwin, Charles, 66, 68
Darwin, Erasmus Alvey, 66
Darwin, Sir Francis, 66, 70, 71
Darwin, Sir George Howard, 66, 68

Index

- Darwin, Sir Horace, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73
Davidson, Maurice, 9n
Davis, Audrey B., 9n, 53
Davy, F. Arthur, 35–6
Dawson, Percy M., 25n
death, 27, 77, 92, 151–68
demography, 12, 151–68
DePasquale, Nicholas P., 53n, 60n, 61n, 62n, 64, 70n, 80n, 126n, 128n, 129n
Deprez, Marcel (Deprez-d'Arsonval galvanometer), 61, 62
Dew-Smith, Albert George, 67–8
Dewar, Sir James, 60
diagnosis, 1–33 *passim*
 of soldiers in World War I, 34–52
 see also, heart, disorders/diseases; technology
dietary factors in heart disease, 164
digitalis, ix, 3, 80, 132–50
diuretics, 137, 139, 143
dog, experimental work on
 atrial fibrillation, 16
 bundle branch block, 83, 84–6, 88, 92, 95–6, 100, 101
 digitalis, 140, 141
 ventricular function curves, vii
Donzelot, E., 128n
Dorney, Edward R., 128n
Dreschfeld, J., 17n
dropsy, 6, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138–9, 141
Drury, A. N., 18n, 40n
Drysdale, John Hannah, 29
DuBois-Reymond, E., 66
Duchosal, Pierre W., 105, 106 fig.4, 124, 125, 128n
Duddell, William Dubois
 Duddell oscillograph, 57–8, 62
 string galvanometer, 63, 64
Dunbabin, J. P. D., 66n
Dunsheath, Percy, 56n
Durrer, D., 81n
Dye, Sarah, post-mortem report on, 168
dyspnoea, 12, 21n, 27, 37, 38, 41, 43, 92, 142, 143
- E
- East, Terence, 24n
Ebers papyrus, 3
Edelmann Company, Munich, 62, 65
Edinburgh Medical School, 5, 25, 64, 70n, 133, 136, 138
Edmunds, C. W., 141n
effort syndrome, *see* soldier's heart
eighteenth century, cardiology in, 5, 132–37
Einthoven, Willem
 on bundle branch block, 95, 98–9, 102
 ECG, 54, 55, 58, 83–4, 86, 140n
 Einthoven triangle 95, 97, 101, 104, 110, 112 fig.11, 125
 string galvanometer, viii, 18, 53, 58, 61–65, 75–6, 78, 83
 vector concept (Einthoven's law), 104–5, 109
Eisner, D. A., ix, 132–50
electrocardiograph (ECG), viii, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 27–8, 29, 40, 42, 46, 48, 50, 140
 in arrhythmias, 78–81
 in bundle branch block, 82–102
 optical system, 58–60
 origins as a clinical instrument, 53–75
 see also, vectorcardiography
electrography, intracardiac, 81, 99
electrometer, capillary, 60–1, 62, 70, 78, 83
Elliott, Thomas Renton, 30, 37n
Emanuel, Joseph G., 17–18, 32, 49, 52
embolism, *see* arteries, coronary
 endocardium, 5
 endocarditis, ix, 4, 12
 see also, valves
endocrinology, 29, 39
Engelmann, Theodor Wilhelm, 77
epidemiology, ix, 151–68 *passim*
Eppinger, Hans, 84–5, 86, 91–2, 93 fig.10, 95
Erdmann, E., 149n
Erlanger, Joseph, 82
Estes, J. Worth, 135n, 136n, 137
Evans, William, 83 fig.1
Ewing, Sir (James) Alfred, 70
- F
- Faber, Knud, 4n
Fahr, George
 on bundle branch block, 95, 97, 98 fig.14, 100, 102
 on vector concept, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111 figs.9, 10
Ferranti, Sebastian de, 56
Ferriar, John, 136–7
fibrillation, atrial, *see* atria
fibrillation, ventricular, *see* ventricles
Fick, Adolph, viii
Finlayson, Rodney, ix, 27n, 151–68
Fisch, Charles, 77n, 150n
Flack, Martin William, vii, 16n
Flaxman, Nathan, 21n
Fleg, J. L., 143
Flint, H. L., 24n
Forbes, Thomas R., 165
Forssmann, Werner Theodor Otto, 81
Forster, James, post-mortem report on, 166
Foster, Janet, 152n, 156n
Foster, Sir Michael, vii, xn, 8n, 13, 66, 67
Fothergill, John Milner, 138
Fournier, Marian, 61n
Fowler, Sir James Kingston, 38n
Fowler, Noble O., 128n
Fox, Charles James, 135
foxglove, *see* digitalis
France, cardiology in, viii, 4–5, 30, 61, 132–3, 140
Franck, François, 141 fig.1
Frank, Ernest (Frank system of electrode placement), 126–7, 128n
Franklin, Benjamin, 133
Fraser, Francis R., 78n, 79, 80
French, Richard D., 14n
Freud, Sigmund, 29
frog, experimental work on, 13, 78, 136, 138, 139, 140, 147, 149
Fry, Donald, 128n
Fuchs, Leonhard, 132

Index

Fulcher, Robert, 67–8
Fye, W. Bruce, 3n, 79n

G

Gabbay, John, 34n
Gairdner, Sir William Tennant, 32n
Galton, Sir Francis, 70
galvanometers, 55, 57, 60–1
 Deprez-d'Arsonval galvanometer 61, 73
 mirror galvanometer 61, 114–15, 118, 121
 string galvanometers
 Ader's, 58, 62
 Einthoven's, viii, 18, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61–5, 75–6, 80, 83, 88, 97
 see also, oscillograph
Gardberg, Manuel, 128n
Garrison, F. H., 133n
Gaskell, Walter Holbrook, 19, 30, 66, 69
 myogenic theory of heartbeat, vii, 13, 14–15, 16
Gavey, C. J., 142
Geddes, L. A., 54, 56n
Geison, Gerald L., x, 1n, 8n, 13n, 14n, 66, 67n
general practice, clinical research in, 14, 15–16, 48
George III, 56, 136
Gerhardt, Charles-Frédéric, 138
Germany, cardiology in, viii, 59–60, 62, 64, 65
Gibson, Alexander George, 16n, 32, 49n, 50, 52
Gibson, George Alexander, 16n, 24
Gilchrist, A. Rae, 27
Gilman, A., 142
Glazebrook, R. T., 68n
Glynn, I. M., 149–50
Gold, H., 143, 145
Golden, Lawrence H., 129n
Goodall, Strickland, 29
Goodman, L. S., 142
Gordon, W., 38n
Gore, Ira, 164n
Gottlieb, S. H., 143n
Grant, Ronald Thomson, 18n, 30, 40n, 47n
Green, George, 60n, 61n
Griffith, Thomas Wardrop, 32, 49n, 50, 52
Griffiths, B. E., 144
Grishman, Arthur, 125
Groscurin, Jean R., 128n
Guz, A., 142n

H

haemoptysis, 6
Hajdu, S., 146
Hamer, John, 143
Hamlyn, J. M., 149n
Harrison, T. R., 146
Harvey, William, vii, 3, 78, 82
Hatfield, Geoffrey, 50n
Hay, John, 17, 28, 32, 37n, 49n, 50, 51n
Heart, 30, 47
heart, action, vii, viii, ix, 7, 12, 28, 35, 135
 murmurs, 20, 21, 23, 32n, 33n, 37, 38, 42, 45
 palpitations, 36, 37, 38, 137

see also, heart, rate; heart, rhythm; heartbeat
heart, anatomy
 see atrioventricular bundle; atrioventricular node; atria; auricles; congenital anatomical abnormalities; endocardium; myocardium; pericardium; sinoauricular node; valves; ventricles; *see also*, aorta; arteries; heart, morbid anatomy
heart, disorders/diseases, vii; in “new cardiology”, 1–33
 arrhythmias, *see* heart, rhythm
 basal infarction, 129
 block, 2, 15, 17, 82, 83, 84, 93
 bundle branch block, viii, 82–102, 129, 130
 cardiac rupture, 157, 164
 congenital disorders, 78, 130
 dilatation, 6n, 30, 35
 diphtheritic carditis, 12
 effort syndrome, *see* soldier's heart
 failure, 12n, 15, 20, 21–4, 132, 139, 140, 141, 143
 back pressure theory, 23, 32
 forward pressure theory, 15
 hypertension as cause, 26
 fatty infiltration, 27
 fibrosis, 27, 92
 hypertrophy, 6n, 31, 35, 36, 92, 94, 97, 122, 130
 ischaemic heart disease, 27n, 130
 in City of London, 1868–1982, 151–68
 soldier's heart, x, 30–1, 34–52
 thyrotoxic heart disease, 12
 see also, arteries, coronary; myocardium; valves
heart, electrical activity, viii, 30, 78
 bundle branch block, viii, 82–102, 129, 130
 see also, electrocardiograph; vector-cardiography
heart, histology, vii
heart, morbid anatomy, 5, 6, 7, 13, 15n, 17–18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27n, 32n, 91, 92–4, 101, 102, 129, 130; *see also*, post mortems
heart, rate, 12, 28, 31, 77
 bradycardia, 5, 17, 138
 tachycardias, *see* heart, rhythm
heart, rhythm, vii, 12, 13, 38
 arrhythmias, viii, 5, 17, 27, 77–81, 82, 103, 130, 137, 138
 atrial fibrillation, 2, 15, 16, 17, 18, 23, 29, 79–80, 134, 141, 142, 143
 extrasystoles, viii, 15, 77, 97, 98–9, 100, 101, 102
 sinus rhythm, 13, 140–3
 tachycardias, 5, 37, 77–8, 79, 80, 86, 143
 Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome 78–79, 130
heartbeat, 18, 50, 67, 103, 144
 irregular, 23, 37, 38
 see also, electrocardiograph; heart, action; heart, rhythm
Heidenhain, Rudolf Peter Heinrich, 77
Heilbrun, L. V., 147
Heller, S., 115n, 116 fig. 15
Hellerstein, H. K., 128n
Henderson, A. H., 144n
Hering, Heinrich Ewald, 79
Herrick, James Bryan, 3n, 30
 on myocardial infarction, 26–7, 28
Herringham, W. P., 37n

Index

- Herrmann, G. R., 95–6, 97
Hershell, George, 11n
Hilger, Adam, 60
Hilkin, T. J. N., 66n
Hill, Sir Ian
 ECG, 10
 on myocardial infarction, 27
 on speciality of cardiology, 30
Hill, Sir Leonard Erskine, 30
Hindle, Charles, 64
Hirschfelder, A. D., 82–3
His, Wilhelm jun. (atrioventricular bundle – bundle of His), vii, 81, 82, 83, 84, 91–2, 100
histamine, ix
Hoare, Sarah, 136
Hodgkin, A. L., 147n
Hoff, H. E., 54, 56n
Hoffman, Irwin, 127 fig.27
Hoffmann, A., 78, 98
Hollman, Arthur, viii, 18n, 30n, 33n, 40n, 79n, 82–102
Hollmann, H. E., 114, 118 fig.20, 120 fig.21, 121 fig.22
Hollmann, W., 114, 118 fig.20, 120 fig.21, 121 fig.22
Holmstedt, B., 137
Holt, Phyllis, 99n
Homolle, E., 138, 140
Hooke, Robert, 56
Hope, James, 4n, 5, 21n
Horan, Leo G., 128n, 129n
Horder, Sir Thomas Jeeves, baron Horder, 29, 32, 49n
hospitals, London
 Brompton Hospital for Consumption, 10
 Guy's, 7, 79
 The London, 5, 8n, 10, 29, 159–60
 London Hospital for Diseases of the Heart and Lungs, 11
 Mount Vernon, Hampstead, 18, 31, 39–44, 46, 50, 51, 80
 National Hospital, Queen Square, 11
 National Hospital for Diseases of the Heart, 10, 11, 16, 25, 28–9
 St Bartholomew's, 10, 29, 60
 post-mortem reports (1868–1982), 151–68
 St Mary's, 23n, 60
 University College, 8, 16, 18, 29, 38, 40, 46, 47, 79, 80
hospitals, provincial
 Birmingham General Hospital, 10
 Colchester Military Hospital (from Hampstead), 31, 39–44, 45, 46, 50, 51
 Hill End Hospital, St Albans, 151–2
 Liverpool Royal Infirmary, 17
 Royal Victoria Hospital, Netley, 35
 Royal Victoria Hospital, Newcastle, 19
 Staffordshire Infirmary, 133
Hougen, T. J., 149n
Houghton, Elijah, 138, 139
Howell, Joel D., x, 18n, 21n, 27n, 30n, 34–52
Hume, Sir William Errington, 19, 32, 49n, 52
Hunter, John, 5
Hurst, A. E. jun., 164n
Hurst, J. W., 143
Hutchison, Sir Robert, 8
Huxley, Thomas Henry, 54–5
hypercholesterolaemia, 164
hypertension, 2, 15, 26, 149, 164
hyperthyroidism, 39
- I
- infections, role in heart disease, 38, 39, 42, 50
instruments, *see* technology
Instruments for Cardiac Research Inc., New York, 130
ischaemic heart disease, 27n, 130
 in City of London 1868–1982, 151–68
Isenberg, G., 149
- J
- Jackson, C. E., 118n, 129n
Jackson, Hall, 135
Jaffe, Harry L., 125n
James, Thomas N., 34n
Janeway, T. C., 142
Jawetz, Ernest, 138
jellyfish, experimental work on, 13–14
Johnston, Franklin
 vectorcardiography, 101n, 113, 115, 117
 figs.17–18, 118 fig.19, 121, 125
Jolly, William Adam, 17n
Jones, E. Wyn, 17n
Jones, William, 136
Journal of Physiology, 67, 68
journals, cardiological, 30, 31, 32
Jouve, A., 128n
- K
- Katz, Louis N., 81
Kay, Calvin F., 126n
Keele, Kenneth D., 4n
Keith, Sir Arthur, vii, 16, 17n
Kelvin, baron, *see* Thomson, William
Kent, Albert Frank Stanley, viin
Kew Observatory, 73
Key, Jack D., viin, 3n
Keys, Thomas E., vii, 3n
kidneys, 13, 136–7, 139
King, Henry C., 59n
Kirchhoff, Gustav R., 60, 105
Klaus, W., 147n
Koch, Robert, 66
Kohl Company, Chemnitz, 65
Koller, H., 147
Korotkoff, Nikolai Sergieevich, 25
Kossmann, Charles E., 125
Kountz, William B., 102
Krikler, Dennis, viii, 77–81
Kunsch & Jaeger Company, Rixdorf, 65
kymograph, 14, 55, 56

Index

L

Laby, T. H., 59
 Laennec, René Théophile Hyacinthe, 4, 23, 79, 138
 Laidlaw, Sir Patrick Playfair, 30
 Lakatta, E. G., 143n
 Langdon-Brown, Sir Walter, 14n, 29
 Langendorf, Richard, 81
 Langley, John Newport, 14, 66, 67
 Lassetter, K. C., 149n
 Latour, H., 81n
 Lawrence, Christopher, viii, 1–33, 49n
 Lea, Edgar, 24n, 25, 26n
 Lederer, W. J., 148n
 Lee, K. S., 147
 Lee, P. N., 163n
 Leibowitz, Joshua O., 26n–27n
 Lenègre, J., 81, 99, 100 fig.16
 Leonard, E., 146
 Lepeschkin, E., 101n
 Lettsom, John Coakley, 135–6
 Levine, Raphael B., 128n
 Levine, Samuel A., 44
 Levy, Alfred Goodman, 77, 79
 Lewis, M. J., 144n
 Lewis, Sir Thomas, 1n, 2, 14, 18, 19, 24n, 29, 30, 33, 50
 on atrial fibrillation, 79–80, 141
 on blood pressure, 25
 on bundle branch block, viii, 83, 86–91, 93, 94, 95–6, 97–8, 100, 101–2
 Cardiac Club, 47–8, 52
 on cardiac glycosides 140–1
 consultant to Ministry of Pensions, 44, 45–6
 on digitalis, 142
 ECG, viii, 27–8, 40, 42, 47, 48, 55, 74, 78, 79, 80, 86–91
 on pain, 49n
 on soldier's heart, 31, 32, 34n, 38, 40–1, 47
 vectorcardiography, 105–6, 107 fig.5
 Leyden, E. von, 82
 Liljestrang, G., 137
 Linnaean Society, 134
 Linnaeus [Carl von Linné], 133
 Linnell, J. W., 18
 Lippmann, Gabriel (Lippmann electrometer), 60–1, 83
 Lister, Joseph Jackson, 59, 74
 Liveing, George Downing, 60
 liver, 142
 Liverpool University, 9
 Lloyd, John T., 60n, 61n
 Loewi, Otto, 145–6
 London, *see* hospitals; Medical Society of London; Royal College of Physicians; Royal Society of London; Royal Society of Medicine; Science Museum
 London, City of, heart disease in, ix, 27n, 151–68
 London University (University College), 70n, 73
 Lorain, T., 77n
 Lucas, Keith, 61, 64, 69–70
 Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm, viii, 55, 56
 lungs, 5n, 6, 23, 27, 35
 Luten, D., 142
 Lüttgau, H. C., 147n

M

MacClean, W. C., 35n
 McFee, Richard, 128n
 McHaffie, D., 142n
 MacIlwaine, John E., 19, 49n, 52
 Mackenzie, Sir James, 2, 17, 18, 19, 29, 30, 40, 50
 on angina, 27
 on blood pressure, 25–6
 Cardiac Club, 3–4, 47, 48
 on digitalis, 141–2
 on heart failure, 15–16, 20–3
 on “new cardiology”, 24n, 48–9
 on pain, 49n
 polygraph, viii, 14, 28, 40, 42, 82
 on pulse, 6, 79
 on soldier's heart, 31, 32, 36–8, 39, 40, 41
 on tachycardias, 78
 on valvular defects, 20–1
 McKusick, Victor Almon, 4n
 Macleod, A. Gerrard, 100, 101
 Macleod, Roy M., 65n
 McMichael, Sir John, 16n, 18n, 33n, 79n, 142
 MacPherson, W. G., 37n
 MacWilliam, J. A., 25
 Mair, A., 14n, 16n, 18n, 29n, 31n, 40n
 Mallov, S., 146
 Mann, Hubert
 vectorcardiography, 100–1, 108–10, 113, 114 fig.13, 114–15, 118, 121
 Marey, Étienne Jules, viii, 55, 60
 Marriott, Sir John Arthur Ransome, 45n
 Marshall, Robert, 10, 18, 25, 28, 29
 Martin, Wayne, 164
 Martius, F., 77, 78n
 Marvin, H. M., 142
 Mather, Thomas, 58
 Maurice, P., 81, 99, 100 fig.16
 medical profession, *see* specialization
 Medical Research Committee (to 1920), 29, 31, 40, 41–2, 44, 46, 48
 Medical Research Council (1920–), 41
 Medical Society of London, 135–6
 Mellanby, Sir Edward, 30
 Melvin, G. Spencer, 25n
 Melvin, S. L., 149n
 Menzies, A. C., 73n
 Merrington, W. R., 29n, 40n
 meteorological instruments, 56
 Meyer, Hans Horst, 139
 Middleton, W. E. Knowles, 56n, 74n
 microbiology, 38
 microscope, 55, 59, 67, 74, 134
 Milaan, J. B. van, 125
 military medicine, 34–52
 see also, World Wars I and II
 Milovanovich, J.-B., 128n
 Mines, G. R., 78–9
 Ministry of Pensions, 43, 44–6, 47, 49
 Moinet, Francis W., 35
 Monckton, Henry Percival, 157n
 monkey, experimental work on, 88–9, 95–6
 Moon, Robert Oswald, 28
 Moore, James R., 68n
 Moralee, Dennis, 67n
 Morison, Alexander Blackhall-, 23, 38n
 Morrell, Jack B., 65n

Index

- Morris, J. N., 151, 159
Moseley, Russell, 65n
Muirhead, Alexander, 60
Muirhead, Mary Elizabeth, 60n
Murray, John, 137
muscle, cardiac, *see* myocardium
Museum Boerhaave, Leiden, 63, 64n, 65n
Myers, Arthur Bowen Richards, 35
myocardium, 1–2, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13, 15, 16n, 20–1, 22, 24, 26, 27n, 28, 33n, 42, 103, 138, 144–50
 disorders of:
 hypertrophy, 129
 infarction, 2, 26, 27, 28, 32, 129, 154, 157,
 see also, atrial fibrillation
- N
- National Insurance Act (1946), 48
Netherlands, cardiology in, *see* Einthoven, Willem; Museum Boerhaave, Leiden
Newall, H. F., 60n
Newman, Sir George, 48n
Niedergerke, R., 147n
nineteenth century, cardiology in, vii, 2, 4–12, 13, 22, 24, 26, 35–6, 51, 53, 137–40, 151–68
Niven, D., 69n
Noble, D., 149
- O
- oedema, 6, 142, 143
ophthalmoscope, 42, 49
opium, 136
Oppenheimer, B. S., 94, 98
Orchard, C. H., 148 fig.3
Orr, John Boyd, 164
oscillograph, 56–8
oscilloscope, cathode ray, 114, 115, 117, 118, 121–2, 129
Osler, Sir William, 7, 9, 31, 40
 on angina, 27n
 on bacterial endocarditis, ixn, 12
 classification of heart diseases, 5–6
 on hypertension, 26
Oxford University, 16, 71
- P
- Page, Frederick James Montague, 83
pain, 12, 26, 27, 30, 37, 38, 41, 49n
Palmer, R. F., 149n
palpation, 6, 81
Pantridge, J. Frank, 129n
Pardee, Harold Ensign Bennett, 94
Parkinson, Sir John, 5, 7, 29, 40n, 49n, 52
 on digitalis, 142
 on soldier's heart, 31, 32
 on speciality of cardiology, 1n, 8
 sphygmomanometer, 10
 Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 78
Parkinson, John, 132
Parsons, C. G., 32n
Parsons-Smith, Basil Thomas, 32n
Pasteur, Louis, 55
pathology, *see* heart, disorders/diseases; heart, morbid anatomy
Payne, L. M., 3n, 5n
Peacock, Thomas Beville, 11
Peck, T. W., 133n, 135n
Penny, W. J., 144n
percussion, 4, 6, 31n
pericardium, 5
Peterson, M. Jeanne, 7n
Petrie, Sir Flinders, 73
pharmacology, ix, 3, 16, 33n, 43, 79, 80, 132–50
Phillips, V. J., 56n
physiology, experimental, 10, 12–14, 16, 17, 18, 26, 29, 33, 43
 see also, heart, action; technology
Physiological Society, 18
Pick, Alfred, 81
Pickering, Sir George, 32n, 47n
pleura, 142
pleximeter, 53
pneumonia, 51
polygraph, viii, 10, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 27–8, 32, 40, 42, 48, 50, 79, 82
Pond, John, 65n
Poore, George Vivian, 8
Porter, Roy, 43n, 65n
Portuguese Royal Academy, 134
post mortems, 151–68
 see also, anatomy, morbid
Poynton, Frederick John, 23
pregnancy, 51
Price, Frederick W., 28–9
Pritchard, Ada, 68n
Pritchard, Rev. Charles, 68
Puech, P., 81
pulse, 3, 6, 18, 22, 77, 81
 effect of digitalis on, 135, 136, 137, 141
 irregular, 14–15, 50, 79–80
 tension of, 24–5
Purkinje, Johann Evangelista, 137, 138
Pye-Smith, Philip Henry, 7–8
- Q
- quacks, 8
Querenne, T. A., 138, 140
- R
- Raverat, Gwen, 71n
Rayleigh, 3rd baron, *see* Strutt, John William
Rayleigh, 4th baron, *see* Strutt, Robert John
Reid, E. Waymouth, 61n
Reiser, Stanley Joel, 9n, 53, 55n, 56n
Repke, K., 149
Reuter, H., 147
rheotome, 54
rheumatic fever, ix, 4, 38
Richards, Alfred Newton, ixn
Rijlant, Pierre, 114
Ringer, Sydney, 79
Riordan, William E., 36

Index

- Ritchie, William Thomas, 17, 19n, 28, 32, 49n, 52
Robb, J. S., 146
Roberts, Gerrylynn K., 65n
Rochet, Jean, 122
Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 80
Rogen, A. S., 143
Rolleston, Sir Humphry Davy, 4n, 7n, 16, 27n, 32n–33n
Romanes, George John, 13–14, 15
Rook, Arthur, 66n
Roper, James, post-mortem report on, 167
Rosen, George, x, 46, 48n, 49
Rosen, Irving L., 128n
Rosenberg, Charles E., 1n
Ross, Andrew, 74
Rossel, F., 58n
Rothberger, Carl Julius, 80, 84–6, 88, 95, 97
Routier, Daniel, 122, 123 fig.24
Rowlands, D. J., 143
Roy, Charles Smart, 14, 66, 68–69
Royal College of Physicians of London, 8, 10, 11, 28, 33n
Royal Scottish Museum, 70n
Royal Society of London, 28, 68, 134, 135
Royal Society of Medicine, 8–9, 39
Ruskin, John, 71–2
Rutherford, Ernest, baron Rutherford of Nelson, 66
- S
- Sachs, Julius von, 70
Sainsbury, Harrington, 23n
St Andrews Institute for Clinical Research, 48–9
St Aubyn, A. W. M., 163n
Salerne, François, 132–3, 134
Salmon, William, 132
Sanderson, Michael, 73
Sano, Toyamo, 128n
Sarnoff, S. J., vii
Savjaloff, Vsevolod V., 110, 112, fig.11, 113 fig.12
Schafer, Sir Edward Albert Sharpey-, 64
Schaffer, Abraham I., 128n
Schatzmann, H. J., 147
Schellong, F.
 vectorscardiography, 113, 114, 115, 116 figs.15–16, 121, 122 fig.23, 123, 125
Scherlag, B. J., 81
Scheuer, J., 139n, 140n
Schick, D., 139n, 140n
Schmitt, Otto H., 125, 128n
Schott, Otto, 59
Schuster, Sir Arthur, 72n
Schwingel, E., 115n, 116 figs.15, 16
Science Museum, London, 58n, 59n, 70n, 73n
 Wellcome Museum of the History of Medicine, 24n, 53n
Sée, Germain, 77
Seitz, H., 147
Sénac, Jean Baptiste, 23, 79
serology, diagnostic, 10
seventeenth-century instruments, 56
Shaw, Denman, 128n
Shaw, Napier, 70
Sheffield University, 64
shell-shock, 43–4
Shepherd, Michael, 43n
Sherrington, Sir Charles Scott, 13–14, 17
Shillingford, John, 128n
shock, 77
Simms, William, 68
Simonson, Ernst, 128n
Simpson, Keith, 153
sinoauricular node, vii
Siverman, Mark, 48n
Smith, Carter M. sen., 48n
Smith, Frederick John, 22
Smith, T. W., 149n
Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC, 119
Snellen, H. A., 95n
Société de Pharmacie, France, 140
soldier's heart, x, 30–1, 34–52
Soultar, Sir Henry Sessions, 33n
specialization, medical, 1–33 *passim*, 34–52 *passim*
sphygmograph, viii, 9, 10, 14, 15n, 46n, 53, 55
sphygmomanometer, 10, 24, 25, 26
Spicer, N., 119n
Spilling, Louth John, post-mortem report on, 167
Spilsbury, Sir Bernard, 153
Spratt, Eldridge, 11
Starling, Ernest Henry, 18, 20, 26, 32, 79
 law of the heart, vii
Starling, Hubert John, 49n, 52
Steinhardt, R. A., 147n
stethoscope, 4, 10n, 42, 53, 55
Stevens, Rosemary, x, 8n, 28n, 48n
Stevenson, John, 24–5
Stewart, H. J., 98
Stewart, James, 66, 67–8
Stock, John T., 58n, 61n
Stoerk, Oscar, 91–2, 93 fig.10, 95
Stokes, William, 5, 22n
Stone, Martin, 43n
Straub, W., 145
string galvanometers, *see* galvanometers
Strutt, John William, 3rd baron Rayleigh, 66, 68
Strutt, Robert John, 4th baron Rayleigh, 68n
Sulzer, Robert, 105, 106 fig.4, 124, 125
Surawicz, Borys, 150n
surgery, 3, 4n, 32–3, 99–100, 158–9, 165
Sutherland, George Alexander, Lumleian lectures (1917), 19–20, 22, 26
Sutton, Henry, 22
Sviedrys, Romuladas, 65
Swan, W. G. A., 19n
syphilis, 12, 38, 158
- T
- Talbot, Fox, 56
Tawara, Sunao, 84
 Tawara bundle, 92
Taymor, Robert C., 127 fig.27
Taylor, A. J. P., 37n, 41n

Index

- Taylor, Sir Frederick, 10
technology, 9–10, 14, 16, 19, 24–5, 28, 32, 33,
42, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53–76, 77–81
see also, electrocardiograph; vector-
cardiography
telephone, 61
therapeutics, 33n, 39, 42, 81
 digitalis, 132–50
thermometer, 42, 53
Thiele, F. H., 38n
Thompson, Silvanus P., 56n
Thomson, Sir Joseph John, 66
Thomson, William, baron Kelvin, 57, 60, 61, 69
thrombosis, *see* arteries, coronary
Tilling, Laura, 56n
toad, experimental work on, 88, 136
tobacco, role in heart disease, 36, 50, 163, 164
Todhunter, Isaac, 72n
tortoise, experimental work on, 13, 88
Trail, R. R., 8n, 49n
Traube, Ludwig, 138
Traicher, Andrew, 34n
Trotter, Wilfred Batten Lewis, 30
tuberculosis, 39, 165
Turner, G. L'E., 60n
Turner, James, 49n
twentieth century, cardiology in
 arrhythmias, 77–81
 bundle branch block, 82–102
 digitalis, 139–50
 heart disease in City of London, 151–68
 heart disease and speciality formation, 34–52
 “new cardiology” (to 1930), 1–33
see also, technology
- U
- USA, cardiology in, 12n, 26, 34, 44, 64, 78, 80,
81, 130, 135, 139
- V
- vagus, 138, 140
valves, cardiac
 disorders viii, 6–7, 12, 15, 19, 20–2, 23, 27, 31,
 33, 35, 36, 38, 42, 77, 95
 mitral regurgitation, 20, 33
 mitral stenosis, 4n, 6, 12, 20, 23, 33n
 rheumatic disease, ix, 4, 38
Vastesaeger, Marcel-M., 122
Vaughan, Denys, 58n, 61n
Vaughan-Jones, R. D., 148n
vectorcardiography, ix, 100–1, 103–31
Velasque, P., 128n
Venn, J. A., 66n
ventricles, 25–6, 27n
 in bundle branch block, 82–102 *passim*
 effect of digitalis on, 138
 failure, 23
 fibrillation, 77
 function curves, vii
 in sinus rhythm, 13, 15, 140–3
 tachycardia, 77–8, 80
 see also, atrioventricular bundle, node, and
 tachycardia
Verney, Ernest Basil, 30
Vines, Sydney Howard, 70
Virchow, Rudolf Ludwig Karl, 55, 66
Vogel, Morris J., 1n
Vulpian, Edme Félix Alfred, 138
- W
- Wart, A. de, 104, 105, 109
Wajszczuk, Waldemar J., 128n
Waller, Augustus Désiré, 28, 60–1, 63, 78, 105
Walters, S. M., 70n
War Office, 31, 37, 40, 41, 44
Ward, Harry Marshall, 70
Warner, John Harley, 12n, 33n
Waser, P., 146n
Watson, Chalmers, 24n
Watson, Sir Thomas, 32n
Weiss, E. M., 149
Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine,
 28n
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 30n,
 48n
Wellcome Museum of the History of Medicine,
 see Science Museum
Wells, S. R., 31n
Wenckebach, Karel Frederik, viii, 77, 141
Wheatstone, Sir Charles, 56n
Whipple, George Mathews, 73
Whipple, Robert Stewart, 59n, 63n, 64, 65n,
 68n, 73, 74
Whipple Museum, Cambridge, 60n
White, Paul Dudley (Wolff-Parkinson-White
 syndrome), 78
Whitney, Robert, 11n
Wiener, Martin J., 71–2
Wiercinski, F. J., 147
Wiggers, Carl John, 14n
Wilbrandt, W., 147, 149
Wilkinson, Kenneth Douglas, 32, 49n, 52, 133n,
 135n
Williams, Horatio B., 106, 107n, 108 fig.10
Williamson, Raymond, 66n
Willius, Frederick A., vii
Wilson, Charles Thomson Rees, 59, 70
Wilson, Frank N.
 on bundle branch block, 95–6, 97, 100, 101
 ECG, 78n, 80, 81
 vectorcardiography, 113, 114, 115, 117
 figs.17–18, 118 fig.19, 121, 125
Wilson, R. McNair, 35n, 36n, 48n
Winterberg, Heinrich, 80, 85–6, 88, 95, 97
Withering, Edmund, 133
Withering, Sarah, 133
Withering, William
 on digitalis, ix, 132–6, 139, 141
Wolff, Louis (Wolff-Parkinson-White
 syndrome), 78
Wollenberger, A., 146n
Wood, Paul, 5n

Index

Wooley, Charles F., 34n
World War I, x, 7, 18, 21, 30–32, 34–52
World War II, 30, 51, 81, 151, 155, 159
Wray, Susan, ix, 132–150
Wren, Sir Christopher, 56
Wright, Peter, 34n
Wuhrmann, F., 122

X

X-rays, viii–ix, 10, 22, 39, 46

y

Young, Thomas, 56

Z

Zao, Zang Z., 126n
Zeiss, Carl, 59–60
Ziskind, Joseph, 129n