

---

**IRAL****International Review  
of Applied Linguistics  
in Language Teaching****Editors****Bertil Malmberg, Lund/Sweden****Gerhard Nickel, Stuttgart/Germany**

Since its foundation in 1963, IRAL has tried to reflect the world-wide upsurge of interest in speech communication and the rethinking of the premises of language teaching. The aim has been, and will continue to be, to provide a common meeting ground for researchers concerned with applied linguistics in its various forms.

**Publication dates**

No. 1 February    No. 3 August

No. 2 May        No. 4 November

Annual Subscription price DM 80, -

**You can order IRAL in ASIA from:**

Oxford University Press, Press Road Neasden  
London NW10 ODD / England

**Or from its Oversea Offices in:**

Melbourne, Wellington, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Karachi,  
Lahore, Dacca, Kuala Lumpur, Tokyo, Hong Kong

**JULIUS GROOS VERLAG****P.O.Box 102423, D-6900 Heidelberg 1**

**The English-Teaching Information Centre of the British Council  
and  
the Centre for Information on Language Teaching and Research**

**ETIC** and **CILT** are both concerned with collecting, collating and disseminating information: **ETIC** is concerned with all aspects of teaching English as a second or foreign language overseas, and **CILT** with modern languages (including English as a second language) and their teaching in Britain. The services of both centres are available to all who are professionally concerned – students, teachers, trainers of teachers, research workers, administrators or writers.

**ETIC** and **CILT** occupy adjacent accommodation and maintain jointly the Language-Teaching Library (about 22,000 volumes), where files of journals covered by *Language Teaching & Linguistics: Abstracts* may be consulted. The library contains an audio-visual section with facilities for hearing and viewing teaching materials. A register of relevant current research is available for reference.

In addition to joint publications such as this journal and *A Language-Teaching Bibliography*, each centre issues publications in its own name.

**ETIC** is maintained by the British Council, and was founded in 1961. It has a network of communication with individuals and institutions in Britain and more than 120 other countries. **CILT** was established in 1966 and is an independent foundation supported by grants from the Department of Education and Science, the Scottish Education Department and the Ministry of Education, Northern Ireland.

**Addresses for enquiries and further information:**

**ETIC**

The Director  
English-Teaching Information  
Centre  
British Council  
10 Spring Gardens  
London SW1A 2BN

**CILT**

The Director  
Centre for Information on Language  
Teaching and Research  
20 Carlton House Terrace  
London SW1Y 5AP

**CONTENTS**

**SURVEY ARTICLE**

*page 217*

*ABSTRACTS*

**LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

Linguistic theory	234
Semantics	236
Linguistic description and analysis	237
Discourse analysis	237
Sociolinguistics	239
Psycholinguistics	240
Language development of children	241
Bilingualism	242
Phonology	243
Lexicography	244
Interpreting	244
Translation	245
Semiotics	246

**STUDIES OF PARTICULAR LANGUAGES**

English	248
French	249
German	249
Spanish	251
Greek	252
Turkic languages	253

**LANGUAGE LEARNING AND TEACHING**

Theory and principles	254
Psychology of learning	255
Contrastive analysis	256
Error analysis	257
Testing	258
Curriculum planning	258
Information resources	259
Teacher training	259
Teaching methods	260
Bilingual teaching	262
<i>Particular languages</i>	
English	270
French	271
Russian	272

**CURRENT RESEARCH SUPPLEMENT** 274

**BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SUPPLEMENT** 279

**AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEXES, VOL. 10** 282

© Cambridge University Press 1977

---

---

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022