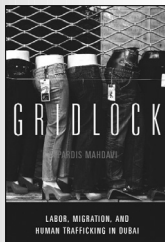


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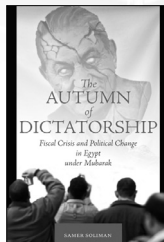
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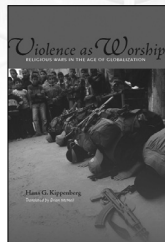
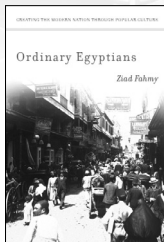
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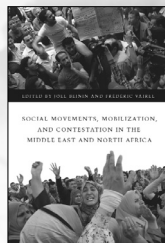


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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimarîyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

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⁶Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/ (accessed 20 March 2007).

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash' a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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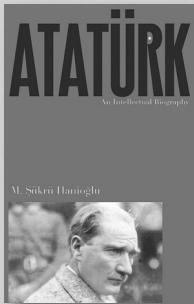
	A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT
ء	ʾ	ʾ	ʾ	—	ز	z	z	z	z	ك	k	k or g	k or ñ	k or n
ب	b	b	b	b or p	ژ	—	zh	j	j				or y	or y
پ	—	p	p	p	س	s	s	s	s				or ğ	or ğ
ت	t	t	t	t	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	گ	—	g	g	g
ث	th	ṯ	ṯ	s	ص	ṣ	ṣ	ş	s	ل	l	l	l	l
ج	j	j	c	c	ض	ḍ	ẓ	ẓ	z	م	m	m	m	m
چ	—	ch	ç	ç	ط	ṭ	ṭ	ṭ	t	ن	n	n	n	n
ح	ḥ	ḥ	ḥ	h	ظ	ẓ	ẓ	ẓ	z	ه	h	h	h ¹	h ¹
خ	kh	kh	h	h	ع	ʿ	ʿ	ʿ	—	و	w	v or u	v	v
د	d	d	d	d	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ي	y	y	y	y
ذ	dh	ẓ	ẓ	z	ف	f	f	f	f	ة	a ²			
ر	r	r	r	r	ق	q	q	q	k	ال	ʾ ³			

¹ When h is not final. ² In construct state: at. ³ For the article, al- and -l-.

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic and Persian origin only
	و ū	
	ي ī	
<i>Doubled</i>	آئِ iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
	أُوּ uw (final form ū)	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	أُو au or aw	ev
	أَي ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا a	a or e
	و u	u or ü / o or ö
	ي i	i or i

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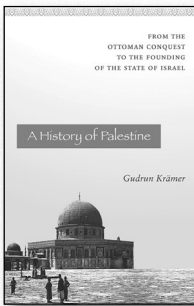
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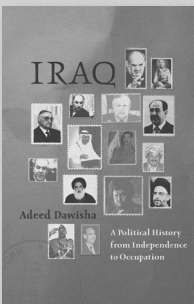
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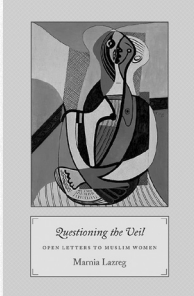
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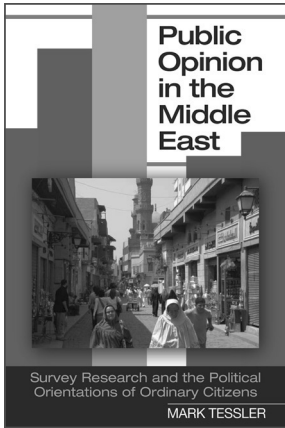
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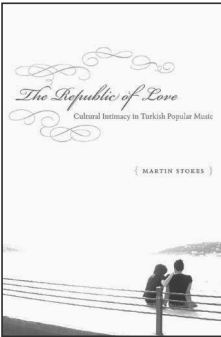
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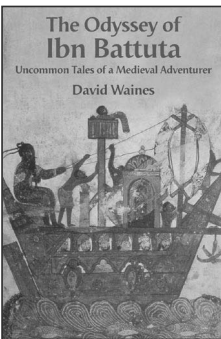
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(Contents continued)

NADERA SHALHOUB-KEVORKIAN, <i>Militarization and Violence against Women in Conflict Zones in the Middle East: A Palestinian Case-Study</i> (Suheir Abu Oksa Daoud)	337–338
DAWN CHATTY, <i>Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East</i> (Nell Gabiam)	338–339
Empire and Modernity	
JENS HANSSEN, <i>Fin de Siècle Beirut: The Making of an Ottoman Provincial Capital</i> (Akram Fouad Khater)	339–341
MURAT BIRDAL, <i>The Political Economy of Ottoman Public Debt: Insolvency and European Financial Control in the Late Nineteenth Century</i> (Yücel Terzibaşoğlu)	341–343
OSAMA W. ABI-MERSHED, <i>Apostles of Modernity: Saint-Simonians and the Civilizing Mission in Algeria</i> (Nancy E. Gallagher)	343–345
SUZANNE MARCHAND, <i>German Orientalism in the Age of Empire: Religion, Race, and Scholarship</i> (Anna Akasoy)	345–347
Politics and Political History	
ANTHONY BILLINGSLEY, <i>Political Succession in the Arab World: Constitutions, Family Loyalties, and Islam</i> (Michael Robbins)	347–349
MALIKA ZEGHAL, <i>Islamism in Morocco: Religion, Authoritarianism, and Electoral Politics</i> (John P. Entelis)	349–350
LEV LUIS GRINBERG, <i>Politics and Violence in Israel/Palestine: Democracy versus Military Rule</i> (Donna Robinson Divine)	351–352
SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND, <i>After Khomeini: Iran under His Successors</i> (Babak Rahimi)	352–354
PEYMAN VAHABZADEH, <i>A Guerrilla Odyssey: Modernization, Secularism, Democracy, and the Fadaï Period of National Liberation in Iran, 1971–1979</i> (Maziar Behrooz)	354–355
ALEXANDER MURINSON, <i>Turkey's Entente with Israel and Azerbaijan: State Identity and Security in the Middle East and Caucasus</i> (Umut Uzer)	355–358
ÜMIT CIZRE, ED., <i>Secular and Islamic Politics in Turkey: The Making of the Justice and Development Party</i> (A. Kadir Yildirim)	358–361
Arts and Architecture	
SUZANNE PINCKNEY STETKEYVCH, <i>The Mantle Odes: Arabic Praise Poems to the Prophet Muhammad</i> (Th. Emil Homerin)	361–362
BENJAMIN BRINNER, <i>Playing across a Divide: Israeli–Palestinian Musical Encounters</i> (Jonathan H. Shannon)	363–364
NANCY UM, <i>The Merchant Houses of Mocha: Trade and Architecture in an Indian Ocean Port</i> (John L. Meloy)	364–366
Medieval Studies	
ALLEN JAMES FROMHERZ, <i>Ibn Khaldun: Life and Times</i> (Ahmet T. Karamustafa)	366–368
ANA ECHEVARRÍA, <i>Knights on the Frontier: The Moorish Guard of the Kings of Castile (1410–1467)</i> (Stephen Cory)	368–370
Anthropology of Islam	
GABRIELE VOM BRUCK, <i>Islam, Memory, and Morality in Yemen: Ruling Families in Transition</i> (Isa Blumi)	370–371
TIMOTHY DANIELS, <i>Islamic Spectrum in Java</i> (Michael Laffan)	371–374
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
NOGA EFRATI, <i>The Effendiyya: Where Have All the Women Gone?</i>	375–377

SPECIAL ISSUE: RELOCATING ARAB NATIONALISM

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL FOREWORD

ISRAEL GERSHONI, SARA PURSLEY, AND BETH BARON 197–202

ARTICLES

Relocating Arab Nationalism

PETER WIEN Preface 203–204

MICHAEL PROVENCE Ottoman Modernity, Colonialism, and Insurgency in the Interwar Arab East 205–225

JONATHAN WYRTZEN Colonial State-Building and the Negotiation of Arab and Berber Identity
in Protectorate Morocco 227–249

JAMES MCDUGALL Dream of Exile, Promise of Home: Language, Education, and Arabism in Algeria 251–270

PETER WIEN The Long and Intricate Funeral of Yasin al-Hashimi: Pan-Arabism, Civil Religion,
and Popular Nationalism in Damascus, 1937 271–292

ORIT BASHKIN Hybrid Nationalisms: *Waṭānī* and *Qawmī* Visions in Iraq under ʿAbd al-Karim
Qasim, 1958–61 293–312

ROUNDTABLE

Relocating the Cold War

NATHAN J. CITINO Between Global and Regional Narratives 313–316

PAUL THOMAS CHAMBERLIN Rethinking the Middle East and North Africa in the Cold War 317–319

JEFFREY JAMES BYRNE The Middle Eastern Cold War: Unique Dynamics in a Questionable
Regional Framework 320–322

GUY LARON Surveying the Revolutionary Arc 323–325

BOOK REVIEWS

Nations and Their Others

JOHN CHALCRAFT, *The Invisible Cage: Syrian Migrant Workers in Lebanon* (Samer N. Abboud) 327–329

NADER ENTESSAR, *Kurdish Politics in the Middle East* (Robert Olson) 329–330

SAMI SHALOM CHETRIT, *Intra-Jewish Conflict in Israel: White Jews, Black Jews* (Orit Bashkin) 331–333

RACHEL M. SCOTT, *The Challenge of Political Islam: Non-Muslims and the Egyptian State*
(Heather J. Sharkey) 333–335

HANNIBAL TRAVIS, *Genocide in the Middle East: The Ottoman Empire, Iraq, and Sudan*
(Senem Aslan) 335–336

(Contents continued on inside back cover)

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