

Index

- adaptation
 - connection to vulnerability, 67
 - development of the concept, 38
 - negative elements, 38
 - positive elements, 38
 - temporality of, 38, 39
- adaptive capacity. *See* adaptation
- adaptive cycle, 39
- Adger, W.N., 35
- aeolian soils, 75
- Age of Disaster, 9, 185
- agricultural technology, 78
- Alfani, Guido, 137
- American Dust Bowl. *See* Dust Bowl
- American Great Plains, 75. *See* Dust Bowl
- Anthropocene, 9, 159, 160, 161, 164, 168
 - concept of, 160
 - Great Acceleration, 160
- Armenia
 - Spitak earthquake of 1988, 134
- Ash, Eric, 113

- Babylonian Astronomical Diaries. *See*
 - historical sources
- bacterium *Vibrio cholerae*. *See* cholera outbreaks
- Baghdad
 - thirteenth-century water management, 89
- Bangladesh
 - famine of 1974, 125
- Bankoff, Greg, 40, 75, 103, 183
- Bavel, Bas van, 166
- Beck, Ulrich, 40, 42, 167
- Behringer, Wolfgang, 138
- Beijiing basin flood
 - reliance on family, 87
- Bengal famine of 1943, 14
 - role of the market, 88
- Biraben, Jean-Noël, 46, 58
- Black Death, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 21, 26, 55, 64, 68, 69, 103, 179. *See also* epidemics
 - and gender inequality, 156
 - and inequality, 155
 - broader assessment, 69
 - compassion and cohesion, 140
 - disparate effects, 147
 - disparate population recovery, 150
 - diversity of outcomes, 21
 - Golden Age of Labour, 14
 - long-term positive effects, 147
 - migration to cities, 131
 - mortality, 64
 - persecution of Jews, 140
 - redistributive anomaly, 156
 - social tensions, 138
- Blaikie, Piers, 11
- Borsch, Stuart, 21
- Brazil
 - indigenous marriage rules, 149
- Brecke, Peter, 58. *See also* Conflict Catalog
- burial records, 48, 64, 65, 124. *See also*
 - historical sources
 - reconstructing mortality, 65

- Campbell, Bruce, 17, 146
- Canal du Midi, 90
- capitalism
 - and cyclicity, 166
 - and hybridization, 165
 - and societal change, 152
 - changing human–nature interaction, 165
 - frontier zone vulnerability, 166
 - nonlinear development, 166
- Capitalocene, 164, 165
- Catania
 - earthquake of 1693, 125, 132
- cattle plague
 - and intensification, 82
- China
 - famine of 1958–61, 124, 129
 - floods and economic effects, 148
 - Mandate of Heaven, 101, 177
 - top-down interventions, 106

- Chinese gazetteers. *See* historical sources
- cholera outbreaks
 bottom-up resistance, 141
 in the nineteenth century,
 79, 114
 sanitary reform, 114
- chronicles. *See also* historical sources
- classquakes. *See* earthquakes
- climate change
 and disaster risk, 161, 164
- Climatic Research Unit (CRU), 13
- commons
 and inequality, 95
 and vulnerability, 94
 collective agriculture, 93
 disintegration, 95
 in Northwestern Europe, 92
 shared non-arable resources, 94
 water boards, 96
- communist revolutions
 and food crises, 152
- Conflict Catalog, 58
- coordination systems, 87
 and resources, 85
 collective action. *See also* commons
 the family, 88
 the market, 89
 the state, 91
- coping mechanisms, 5, 49, 91, 118, 161,
 185, 186, 187
- COVID-19 pandemic, 10, 108
- D'Souza, Rohan, 180
- Darfur
 famine of 1984–5, 125
- Davis, Mike, 166, 180
- de Keyzer, Maïka, 119
- Di Tullio, Matteo, 119
- disaster classification, 22
 consequences, 24
 natural and human-made, 22
 speed of unfolding, 23
 type of event, 23
- disaster experts
 and biopolitics, 114
 co-evolution with the state, 113
 modern era dominance, 114
 rise of, 113
- disaster impacts, 5, 62
 capital destruction, 5, 132, 134
 economic crisis, 137
 erosion of societal stability, 5
 falling yields, 5, 136
 fixed values and thresholds, 63
 land loss, 134
 mortality, 48, 63, 125. *See also* selective
 mortality
 scapegoating and blame, 140
 structural and behavioral disturbance, 63
- disaster management cycle, 31
 and decision-making, 33
 development of, 32
 limitations, 33
 long-term perspective, 32
 mitigation and adaptation, 32
- disaster preconditions, 74
 culture gaps, 104
 economic development, 82
 economic structures, 84
 hazard recurrence. *See also* regions of risk
 religious beliefs, 101
 risks of mitigation measures, 79
 technology and infrastructure, 77, 78
 war and conflict, 85
- Disaster Research Center (DRC), 11
- disaster responses, 105
 cooperation from below, 109, 141
 top-down and bottom-up, 106
- disaster studies
 and anthropologists, 11
 and climate change, 11
 and disaster management, 185
 and eurocentrism, 184
 and forecasting, 169
 and history, 1, 169, 171, 182
 at the local level, 184
 Cold War period, 11
 field, 1, 14, 171
 focus on victims, 186, 187
 global direction, 69
 in the 1990s, 11
 interdisciplinary research, 54, 182
 limitations, 54
 potential for historians, 2, 173, 178,
 179, 181
- disasters
 and modernity, 10
 and origin myths, 178
 and poverty, 69, 82
 and social vulnerability. *See* vulnerability
 concept of, 30
 difference to hazards, 31
 naturalness of, 33
- diseases
 colonialism and capitalism, 166
 in the Caribbean, 166
 in the Southeast of the United States, 166
 nineteenth-century reforms, 151
 references in historical sources, 64
- diversity of outcomes, 2, 8, 158, 163

- demographic, 7
- economic, 7
- institutional responses, 3, 181
- lasting economic divergence, 137
- social actors, 4
- Dust Bowl, 5, 6, 8, 12, 75, 83, 132
 - and migration, 132
 - land loss, 132
 - long-term economic depression, 137
- earthquakes
 - and capital destruction, 134
 - contextualization of, 70
 - positive effects, 146
- Ebert, John David, 160
- Ebola outbreaks
 - bottom-up resistance, 110, 141
 - in Western Africa, 84, 104
- Egypt
 - Nile Delta engineering, 115
 - water management, 98, 148
- Egyptian Nilometers, 46. *See also* historical sources
- Emergency Events Database (EM-DAT), 161
 - data coverage, 161
- Endfield, Georgina, 36
- Engels, Friedrich, 18
- England
 - Breckland sand drifts, 99
 - population reconstruction, 65
 - sheep scab epizootic of 1279–80, 136
- Enlightenment, 9, 28, 167
- Ensminger, Jean, 118
- Environmental Kuznets Curve (EKC), 175
 - concept, 176
 - limitations, 176
- epidemics, 6
 - and inheritance, 155
 - and long-term effects, 147
 - and migration, 131
 - and public health, 151
 - and redistribution, 155
 - and religion in Western Europe, 101
 - and social control, 109
 - and social unrest, 138
 - and top-down interventions, 109
 - blame and scapegoating, 137
 - bottom-up defiance, 109, 110
 - bottom-up resistance, 141
 - burial practices, 109, 141
 - elite repression, 138, 153
 - indiscriminate mortality, 129
 - marriage spike, 130
 - mortality, 64
 - negotiated balance, 140
 - productivity and human capital, 147
 - reconstruction, 63
- escape from disaster, 175
 - through economic growth, 177
- Ethiopia
 - crisis of the 1980s, 129
- European Marriage Pattern, 87
- explanatory frameworks, 16
 - institutional approach, 21
 - Malthusian approach, 18
 - Marxist approach, 19
 - modernization approach, 20
- famines
 - and democracy, 89
 - and economic diversification, 82
 - and Malthusian pressures, 69
 - and migration, 149
 - and poor relief organizations, 92
 - anticipation in Africa, 111
 - charity in India, 93
 - comparative approach, 69
 - diversity of outcomes, 158
 - Great Famine of 1315–17, 68
 - in Ethiopia and Sudan, 90, 151
 - sub-Saharan Africa, 8
 - informal relief, 93, 158
 - Malthusian pressures, 175
 - nuptiality and fertility, 149
 - postponing marriage, 129
 - related diseases, 26, 148
 - selective mortality, 126
- floods
 - along the North Sea coast, 8, 76, 79, 81, 102, 125, 152
 - in England, 76
 - protection through mounds, 79
 - water management systems, 81
- Friedman, Milton, 152, 153
- Germany
 - failure to adapt, 103
 - flood of 1634, 101
 - Fukushima disaster implications, 160
- Gibbon, Edward, 142
 - and moral decay, 142
- Glantz, Michael H., 169
- Global South, 34, 69, 81, 178, 183
- Great Dhaka Flood Protection Project
 - top-down intervention side effects, 108
- Great Famine of 1315–17, 68, 69
 - impact of the Flemish–French war, 85
 - in England, 100

- Great Famine of Ireland, 69, 175
 contextualization, 70
 grain exports to England, 84
 potato dependency, 83
- Great Transition, 146
- Guatemala
 earthquake of 1976, 81
- Guha, Ramachandra, 19
- guilds. *See* commons
- Haiti
 colonial path dependency, 172
 earthquake of 2010, 26, 134, 172
- Hardin, Garrett, 94
- hazards. *See* shocks
 concept of, 30
 coping with, 4
 nature of, 30
 proneness to, 76
- Herlihy, David, 17
- Hewitt, Kenneth, 75
- histoire événementielle. *See also* historiography of disasters
- historical catalogs. *See also* historical sources
- historical data
 applying social science methods, 71
 colonial records, 58, 60
 further development, 60
 in the digital age, 57
 key questions, 60
 paleoclimate proxy data, 169
 source criticism, 58
 unevenness of, 58, 70, 161
- historical sources
 and colonialism, 50
 contextualization of data, 57
 instrumental recording, 50
 integration of sources, 55
 lack of, 8, 135
 limitations of, 8, 124, 149, 158
 non-documentary evidence, 55
 types of, 53
 under-representation, 124, 183
- historiography of disasters, 15, 179
 drivers of change, 179
 environmental determinism, 178
 focus on events, 69
 historical climatology, 13
 in the post-World War II period, 12
 in the pre-industrial period, 12
 socio-economic history, 14
- history as a laboratory, 43
 focus on institutions, 174
 future goals, 183
 identifying patterns, 173
 practical demands, 43
 social contextualization, 174
 testing hypotheses, 43, 183
- HIV/AIDS, 68, 147
 blame and scapegoating, 137
- Holling, Buzz, 35
- Holocene, 75, 76
- hurricane Katrina, 22, 82
 and education policy change, 153
 and family size, 87
 and poverty, 96, 180
 Bipartisan Report, 113
 political and social bias, 181
 selective mortality, 125
- Ibn Khaldun, 142
 and moral decay, 142
- India, 50
 Bhopal gas tragedy, 40, 167
 droughts and imperialism, 180
 floods and colonial capitalism, 180
 plague in Surat in 1994, 112, 138
- Indian Ocean
 tsunami of 2004, 168
- Industrial Revolution, 9, 10, 18, 82, 159, 164, 167
- inequality
 and colonialism, 118, 180
 and disaster preconditions, 157
 and indirect vulnerability, 99
 and taxation, 158
 and war, 155
 benefits of more equity, 118
 beyond wealth distribution, 156
 constrained disaster response, 117
 disaster preconditions, 179
 enhanced hazard response, 117
 long-term trends, 155
 of income, 97
 reciprocal agreements, 99
- informal solidarity, 49
- institutions
 and change, 86
 and resilience, 120
 colonial path dependency, 121
 coordination systems. *See* coordination systems
 culture and religion, 122
 flexibility and adaptation, 118
 formation of, 86
 hazard-orientated, 85
 marginalizing indigenous beliefs, 121
 path dependency, 86, 120, 173
- Integrated History and Future of People on Earth (IHOPE) network, 170, 173

- methodological approach, 171
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 37, 161
 concept of risk, 162
- Italy
 Black Death in, 7
 plague epidemic of 1629–30, 7, 26, 137
 plague epidemic of 1656–8, 137
 reciprocity, 119
- Japan
 Fukushima disaster, 8, 134, 154, 160
 Great Kantō earthquake of 1923, 134
 Nuclear and Industry Safety Authority (NISA), 154
- Kant, Immanuel
 and the Lisbon earthquake of 1755, 167
- Kelman, Ilan, 163
- Klein, Naomi, 152
- Kosminsky, E. A., 18
- Kuznets, Simon, 175
- Lamb, Hubert, 13
- Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, 12, 13, 139, 178
- Leiden
 epidemics and inequality, 117
- Lisbon
 earthquake of 1755, 8, 11, 23, 27, 28, 49, 50, 90, 132, 134, 135, 145, 153, 168
- Little Ice Age, 38, 55, 76
 and societal collapse, 143
 and witch hunting, 139
 diversity of outcomes, 163
 regional diversity, 77
- Livi Bacci, Massimo, 65
- long-term disaster effects, 145
 demographic changes, 150
 economic divergence, 146
 gradual change, 153
 reconstruction and reform, 152
- Low Countries
 accommodation paradigm, 116
 Campine area sand drifts, 102, 108, 120
 Delta Works, 116, 176
 flood protection investments, 83
 floods of 1953, 116, 176
 Kootwijk dust bowl, 133, 148
 land loss and recovery, 134
 plague data, 58
 poor relief and local elites, 119
 technological lock-in, 116
 water management, 98, 99, 102
- Malawi. *See* Southern Nyasaland
- Manchuria. *See* Manchurian plague of 1911
- Manchurian plague of 1911, 50
- Manley, Gordon, 13
- Marquis of Pombal, 28, 49, 153
 institutional reforms, 135
- Marx, Karl, 19, 165
- Mauelshagen, Franz, 102, 103
- McCloskey, Donald, 41
- McNeill, William H., 177
- media coverage. *See also* historical sources
 source critique, 50
- Medieval Warm Optimum, 76
- memory and learning, 110
 de-learning triggers, 112
 preconditions, 112, 181
- metabolic rift, 19
 concept of, 165
- methodologies, 61
 analog, 170
 comparative approach, 68, 73, 174
 practical challenges to comparisons, 72
 reconstruction, 62
- Mexico
 epidemic in the 1570s, 157
 pre-Hispanic droughts, 102
- Milanovic, Branko, 7, 154, 158
- Modified Mercalli Intensity scale, 24
- Moore, Jason, 83, 164, 165, 166
- New Orleans
 absence of memory and learning, 112
- Northern Italy
 famine of the 1590s, 82
 flood protection, 117
 top-down famine intervention, 106
- O’Keefe, Phil, 81
- optically stimulated luminescence (OSL)
 dating, 56
- Ostrom, Elinor, 21
- Overton, Mark, 178
- Peru
 colonial path dependency, 172
 earthquake of 1970, 171
 peste. *See* plague
- Pfister, Christian, 13, 138, 139
- Philippines, 54
 bottom-up mitigation, 111
 coping with risks, 103
- Piketty, Thomas, 157
- plague
 in Naples, 109
 in Ragusa, 109, 151
 terminology of, 64. *See also* epidemics

- Polanyi, Karl, 164, 166
- poor relief organizations
 financial context, 93
- population recovery, 132
 migration, 132
 nuptiality and fertility, 130, 149
 societal shifts, 131
- Postan, Michael, 16
- Pressure and Release (PAR) model, 66
- Pritchard, Sara, 160
- public sphere
 Enlightenment disaster interest, 168
- Puerto Rico
 hurricane Maria in 2018, 135
- Quarantelli, Enrico, 11
- Radkau, Joachim, 168
- Red Cross, 91
- regions of risk, 75, 77, 101
 and adaptation, 102
 embeddedness of risk, 101
 failure to adapt, 103
 subcultures of coping, 103
- resilience. *See* vulnerability
 conceptual critique, 37
 development of the concept, 36
- rinderpest, 49, 90
 in the Southern Netherlands, 49, 107
- Ring of Fire, 76
- risk
 and fear, 167
 and 'othering', 41, 76, 186
 as a physical construct, 162
 aspect of time, 40
 concept of, 40
 conceptual critiques, 41
 contemporary acceptance of, 168
 evaluation, 76
 modern rational paradigm, 42, 76, 168
- risk society, 80.1, 80.2. *See also* risk
- Rohland, Eleonora, 38, 103
- Sahel
 climatic shifts, 76
- San Francisco earthquake of 1906, 54
- sand drifts, 55, 56, 75, 83, 93
- SARS
 and victimization, 138
- Sartori, Giovanni, 71
- scale of disasters, 25
 assessment difficulties, 29
 focus on material losses, 26, 27
 focus on mortality, 25, 27
- Scheidel, Walter, 7, 70, 71,
 154, 158
- scope of disasters, 25
- Second Pandemic, 69, 151
 heightened solidarity, 140
- selective mortality, 129
 sex and gender, 128
 social profile, 125
 urban and rural environment, 126
- Sen, Amartya, 13, 24, 88, 89
 entitlement theory, 25, 125
- shocks, 2
 biophysical, 2
 concept of, 30
 effects of, 3
 human-made, 2
 nature of, 2
- Silent Revolution, 92
- Singleton, John, 31
- Snow, John, 78, 114
 Broad Street pump, 114
- societal collapse
 and moral decay, 142
 definition, 142
 environmental explanations, 144
 historiography, 145, 169
 transition and transformation, 145
- Southern Africa
 inequality and droughts, 99
- Southern Nyasaland, 4
 famine of 1949, 4, 88
- Sri Lanka
 tsunami in 2004, 131
- St. Vincent
 eruption of Mount Soufrière in 1812, 72
- state coping capacity
 ideological underpinnings, 91
 regime type, 90
- Steinberg, Ted, 97, 100
- sub-Saharan Africa
 droughts, 55
 droughts and shifting blame, 140
 persistence of famine, 77, 78
 rainmaking rituals, 121
- Tainter, Joseph, 142, 143
- Tarr, Joel, 79
- tragedy of the commons, 94
- Ukraine
 Chernobyl nuclear disaster, 40,
 167, 168
- UNDRO (United Nations Disaster Relief
 Organization), 91

- Vaughan, Megan, 88
- Voltaire
and the Lisbon earthquake of 1755, 167
- Vries, Jan de, 12, 178
- vulnerability
and economic commercialization, 83
and economic diversification, 83
and economic integration, 84
and economic intensification, 82
and human agency, 77, 163
and inequality. *See* inequality
and poverty, 96, 175
and the powerless, 115
assessment of, 66
biophysical, 75, 76, 77
connection to adaptation, 67
determinants of, 24, 31
development of the concept, 35
indicators of, 67
marriage patterns, 88
pre-existing, 3
technological lock-in, 115, 177
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 19, 165
- White, Gilbert, 11
- Wisner, Ben, 11, 81
- World War II, 9
- Worster, Donald, 12
- Yersinia pestis* pathogen. *See* Black Death

