

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00016217 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Cambridge University Press

EDITORIAL BOARD

Christian Anglade University of Essex David Brading University of Cambridge

Victor Bulmer-Thomas

Institute of Latin American Studies, University of

London Paul Cammack University of Manchester lames Dunkerley

Queen Mary and Westfield College, University of

London John Fisher

University of Liverpool

Peter Flynn University of Glasgow Olivia Harris

Goldsmiths' College, University of London

Alan Knight

St Antony's College, Oxford

David Lehmann University of Cambridge Sarah Radcliffe

Royal Holloway, University of London

Laurence Whitehead Nuffield College, Oxford

José Antonio Ocampo

Universidad de Santiago, Chile

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Giorgio Alberti

Università degli Studi, Bologna

Raymond Buvé University of Leiden Eliana Cardoso Tufts University

Tulio Halperín Donghi University of California, Berkeley

Soledad Loaeza Colegio de México José Alvaro Moisés Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil

Guillermo O'Donnell

Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame and CEBRAP, São Paulo

Alain Rouguié Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques,

Fedesarrollo, Bogotá

Luis Ortega

Paris

Lars Schoultz University of North Carolina Edelberto Torres-Rivas FLACSO, San José, Costa Rica

Emília Viotti da Costa Yale University

ASSISTANT EDITOR

A. Bell

Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London

© Cambridge University Press 1994

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Journal of Latin American Studies (ISSN 0022-216X) is published three times a year in February, May and October. Single parts are £19.00 net (US \$42.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price which includes postage of volume 26 (excluding VAT) is £71.00 (US \$124.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £37.00 (US \$56.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Special rates are available for students. EC subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and, in the USA, Canada and Mexico, The Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo.

ADVERTISING

Enquiries about advertising in this journal should be sent to the publishers.

Journal of Latin American Studies

VOLUME 26

PART 2

MAY 1994

EDITORS

VICTOR BULMER-THOMAS

Professor of Economics, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London

LAURENCE WHITEHEAD

Official Fellow in Politics, Nuffield College, Oxford



Contents

ARTICLES	
State-led Industrialisation: The Evidence on Paraguay, 1852–1870 MARIO PASTORE	295
Colour by Numbers: Racial and Ethnic Categories in the Viceroyalty of Peru, 1532–1821 DAVID CAHILL	325
Railroads in Nineteenth-century Minas Gerais PETER L. BLASENHEIM	347
Failed Democratic Reform in Contemporary Mexico: from Social Movements to the State and Back Again DIANE E. DAVIS	375
In with the New, Out with the Old? The Democratising Impact of Constitutional Reform in Chile	409
Central American Men and Women in the Urban Informal Sector . p. pérez sáinz and r. menjívar larín	431
The Estado Docente and its Expansion: Spanish American Elementary Education, 1900–1950 CARLOS NEWLAND	449
COMMENTARY	
informal Empire in Argentina: an Alternative View A. G. HOPKINS	469
REVIEWS	
José de la Puente Brunke, Encomienda y encomenderos en el Perú: Estudio social y político de una institución colonial, reviewed by John Fisher Fhomas H. Holloway, Policing Rio de Janeiro: Repression and Resistance in a 19th-Century City, reviewed by Sandra Lauderdale Graham	489
George Reid Andrews, Blacks and Whites in São Paulo, Brazil: 1888–1988, reviewed by Howard Winant	487
Alfonso W. Quiroz, Domestic and Foreign Finance in Modern Peru, 1850–1950: Financing Visions of Development, reviewed by I. G. Bertram	489
osé M. Hernández, Cuba and the United States: Intervention and Militarism, 1868–1933, reviewed by Christopher Abel	494
Jonathan C. Brown, Oil and Revolution in Mexico, reviewed by Alan Knight Leslie Bethell and Ian Roxborough (eds.), Latin America between the Second World War and the	493
Cold War 1944-1948, reviewed by Alan Knight	49

Peter Wade, Blackness and Race Mixture: The Dynamics of Racial Identity in Colombia, reviewed by Ronald Harpelle	0
Denise Y. Arnold et al., Hacia un orden andino de las cosas: tres pistas de los Andes meridionales,	498
reviewed by Penny Dransart	499
Juan de Onís, The Green Cathedral: Sustainable Development of Amazonia, reviewed by Michael	1,7,7
Redclift	500
Linda Mowat, Howard Morphy and Penny Dransart (eds.), Basketmakers: Meaning and Form in Native American Baskets, reviewed by W. Iain Mackay	501
David E. Hojman, Chile: The Political Economy of Development and Democracy in the 1990s,	ŕ
reviewed by Chris Scott	502
Juan Carlos Boué, Venezuela: The Political Economy of Oil, reviewed by Laura Randall	503
Moises Naim, Paper Tigers and Minotaurs: The Politics of Venezuela's Economic Reforms, reviewed by Miriam Kornblith	504
Luis Arturo Chaves A. (recopilador), Déficit Fiscal y ajuste estructural en Centroamérica, reviewed by Fernando Rueda-Junquera	506
Steen Jorgensen et al. (eds.), Bolivia's Answer to Poverty, Economic Crisis and Adjustment: The	•
Emergency Social Fund, reviewed by Rhys Jenkins	508
Richard M. Morse and Jorge E. Hardoy (eds.), Rethinking The Latin American City, reviewed by Alan Gilbert	509
Alan Gilbert, In Search of a Home: Rental and Shared Housing in Latin America, reviewed by Sarah Bradshaw	510
Scott Mainwaring, Guillermo O'Donnell and J. Samuel Valenzuela (eds.), Issues in Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective, reviewed by Giorgio Alberti	511
Robert A. Packenham, The Dependency Movement: Scholarship and Politics in Development Studies,	,
reviewed by Cristóbal Kay	513
Pedro Nikken (ed.), América Latina: La democracia de partidos en crisis	
and	
Rodolfo Cerdas-Cruz et al. (eds.), Una Tarea Inconclusa: Elecciones y Democracia en América	
Latina: 1988-1991, reviewed by John D. Martz	515
Marc Becker, Mariategui and Latin American Marxist Theory, reviewed by Nicola Miller June E. Hahner, Emancipating the Female Sex: The Struggle for Women's Rights in Brazil,	517
1850-1940	
and	
Sonia E. Alvarez, Engendering Democracy in Brazil: Women's Movements in Transition Politics, reviewed by Fiona Macaulay	5 1 8
Servicio Paz y Justicia – Uruguay (translated by Elizabeth Hampsten), Uruguay Nunca Más:	
Human Rights Violations, 1972-1985, reviewed by A. B. de Brito	5 2 0
Centro de Estudios Sobre América, The Cuban Revolution into the 1990s, reviewed by Jean	
Stubbs Polyar M. Larier T. at. J. Division T. J. Laid Fortainer in C. J. annional Landson	5 2 1
Robert M. Levine, Tropical Diaspora: The Jewish Experience in Cuba, reviewed by Ignacio Klich	522
John Walton Colman, The Gorrión Tree: Cuba and the Grenada Revolution, reviewed by Hugh	, =
O'Shaughnessy	523
Michel S. Laguerre, The Military and Society in Haiti and	,-,
Jean-Bertrand Aristide, Aristide: an Autobiography	
and	
Leslie G. Desmangles, The Faces of the Gods	
and	
Georges A. Fauriol (ed.), The Haitian Challenge: U.S. Policy Considerations and	
Mats Lundahl, Politics or Markets? Essays on Haitian Underdevelopment, reviewed by David	
Nicholls	525
Jason Wilson, Traveller's Literary Companion: South and Central America, reviewed by Clive	,-,
Griffin	529
	,-,
NEW BOOKS RECEIVED	531