

LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH REVIEW

VOLUME X NUMBER 3

FALL 1975



JOHN D. MARTZ, Editor JOSEPH S. TULCHIN, Associate Editor LEAH FLORENCE, Managing Editor MICHAEL THOMPSON, Administrative Assistant

Department of Art, LEOPOLDO CASTEDO

State University of New York at Stony Brook

Department of Political Science, WAYNE A. CORNELIUS

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Department of Anthropology, MAY N. DIAZ

University of California at Santa Cruz

Department of Sociology CORNELIA B. FLORA

> and Anthropology, Kansas State University

Department of Spanish and Portuguese, JEAN FRANCO

Stanford University

Social Science Research Council. LOUIS WOLF GOODMAN

New York

Department of Political Science, JANE S. JAQUETTE

Occidental College

Department of History, JOSEPH L. LOVE

University of Illinois at Urbana

Center for Latin American Studies, CARMELO MESA-LAGO

University of Pittsburgh

School of Music, JUAN ORREGO-SALAS

Indiana University

Department of Economics, LAURA RANDALL

Hunter College

Department of Anthropology, JOYCE F. RIEGELHAUPT

Sarah Lawrence College

Department of History, STUART B. SCHWARTZ

University of Minnesota

Department of Spanish, MARTIN S. STABB

Italian, and Portuguese, Pennsylvania State University

Department of Political Science, ALFRED C. STEPAN

Yale University

Department of Geography, HILGARD O'REILLY

University of California at Berkeley **STERNBERG**

Department of Geography, KEMPTON E. WEBB

Columbia University

Department of History, JOHN WOMACK. JR. Harvard University



LATIN AMERICAN RESEARCH REVIEW VOLUME X NUMBER 3 FALL 1975

Research Methods for the Analysis of the Internal Structure of Dominant Classes: The Case of Landlords and Capitalists in Chile MAURICE ZEITLIN AND RICHARD EARL RATCLIFF 5 Military Motivations in the Seizure of Power 63 MARTIN C. NEEDLER Samuel Ramos on the Philosophy of Mexican Culture: Ortega and Unamuno in Mexico PATRICK ROMANELL 81 RESEARCH REPORTS AND NOTES Análisis del Voto de Izquierda en Santiago de Chile: Un Modelo Causal ERNESTO ALDO ISUANI AND RUBÉN ALBERTO CERVINI 103 Images and Influences: The Legacy of the Founding Fathers and the Federal System in Ecuador JOEDD PRICE 121 The National School of Economics and Public Life in Mexico RODERIC AI CAMP 137 Notes from: Laura Randall, Richard Millett **BOOKS IN REVIEW** Visions of Chile ARTURO VALENZUELA AND J. SAMUEL VALENZUELA 155 Language, Values, and Policy Perspectives in Inter-American Research DAVID GREEEN 177

CURRENT RESEARCH INVENTORY

Copyright 1975 by Latin American Research Review Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 65-9960 International Standard Serial Number US ISSN 0023-8791

NOTES ON THE CONTRIBUTORS

MAURICE ZEITLIN, *Professor of Sociology at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, is the author of* Revolutionary Politics and the Cuban Working Class *and editor of* American Society, Inc.: Studies of the Social Structure and Political Economy of the United States. *The present article is drawn from the forthcoming book* Landlords and Capitalists: A Study of the Dominant Class in Chile (*with R. E. Ratcliff and L. A. Ewen*).

RICHARD EARL RATCLIFF is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Washington University, Saint Louis. In addition to the work on Chile, his current research focuses on the exercise of power by banks and bankers in Saint Louis, and other problems of urban political economy.

MARTIN C. NEEDLER is Professor of Political Science and Director of the Division of Inter-American Affairs at the University of New Mexico. He is author of various books and articles on Latin American politics and U.S. foreign policy, and is currently continuing his work on the political role of the military.

PATRICK ROMANELL is H.Y. Benedict Professor of Philosophy at the University of Texas, El Paso. His current research includes a comparative study of tragedy and contemporary Latin American philosophy.

ERNESTO ALDO ISUANI, Profesor Titular de Metodología de la Investigación Política, is affiliated with the Instituto de Investigaciones Politicas y Sociales of the Universidad Nacional de Cuyo.

RUBÉN ALBERTO CERVINI is Profesor Titular de Teoría Política Empírica, Universidad Nacional de Cuyo.

JOEDD PRICE, Assistant Professor of History at the University of Delaware, has focused his attention on teaching and on the development of a ''visual history'' of Latin America. ''An Ecuadorean Views the Succession Crisis'' will appear in the March 1976 issue of Civil War History.

ARTURO VALENZUELA, Assistant Professor of Political Science and Director of the Comparative Area Studies Program at Duke University, is the author of Political Brokers in Chile: Local Government in a Centralized Polity and The Breakdown of Chilean Democracy.

J. SAMUEL VALENZUELA, doctoral candidate in Sociology at Columbia University, has written articles on Chilean society and labor, published both in Chile and the United States. He is coauthor and coeditor, with Arturo Valenzuela, of Chile: Politics and Society.

DAVID GREEN is Associate Professor of History at the University of Saskatchewan. He is author of The Containment of Latin America: A History of the Myths and Realities of the Good Neighbor Policy, and has written a number of articles in the field of inter-American relations.

Correction: Volume X, number 1 listed Willard Gingerich as a graduate student at the University of Pittsburgh. Although teaching there, he is, in fact, completing his doctorate at the University of Connecticut.