

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAA	Astronomy Advantage Area
AFRA	Association for Rural Advancement
ANC	African National Congress
ANCYL	ANC Youth League
BEE	black economic empowerment
BIG	basic income grant
CALS	Centre for Applied Legal Studies
CASAC	Council for the Advancement of the South African Constitution
CBO	community-based organisation
CC	Constitutional Court
CJC	Climate Justice Charter
CLARA	Communal Land Rights Act 11 of 2004
CODESA	Convention for a Democratic South Africa
CPA	Communal Property Association
CRC	Constitutional Review Committee
CTLDC	Commission on Traditional Leadership Disputes and Claims
DA	Democratic Alliance
DALRRD	Department of Agriculture, Land Reform and Rural Development
DLA	Department of Land Affairs
DMR	Department of Mineral Resources
DP	Democratic Party
DRDLR	Department of Rural Development and Land Reform
DSD	Department of Social Development
EFF	Economic Freedom Fighters
ESTA	Extension of Security of Tenure Act 62 of 1997
EWC	expropriation without compensation
GDP	gross domestic product
GEAR	Growth, Employment and Redistribution
HLP	High-Level Panel on the Assessment of Key Legislation and the Acceleration of Fundamental Change
IBMR	Itereleng Bakgatla Mineral Resources
ILO	International Labour Organization
IPILRA	Interim Protection of Informal Land Rights Act 31 of 1996

ITB	Ingonyama Trust Board
KRSDF	Karoo Regional Spatial Development Framework
KZN	KwaZulu-Natal
LAPC	Land and Agricultural Policy Centre
LCC	Land Claims Court
LRAD	Land Redistribution for Agricultural Development
LRC	Legal Resources Centre
LTA	Land Reform (Labour Tenants) Act 3 of 1996
LUPO	Land Use and Planning Ordinance 15 of 1985
MPNP	Multi-Party Negotiation Process
MPRDA	Mineral and Petroleum Resources Development Act 28 of 2002
NEMA	National Environmental Management Act 107 of 1998
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NLC	National Land Committee
NP	National Party
NWGA	National Woolgrowers Association
OVG	Office of the Valuer-General
PALS	Partnership in Agri Land Solutions
PAPLRA	Presidential Advisory Panel on Land Reform and Agriculture
PFSA	Peoples Food Sovereignty Act, 2018
PIE	Prevention of Illegal Eviction from and Unlawful Occupation of Land Act 19 of 1998
PLAAS	Institute for Poverty, Land and Agrarian Studies
PLAS	Proactive Land Acquisition Scheme
PPM	Pilanesberg Platinum Mines
PTO	Permission to Occupy
RDP	Reconstruction and Development Programme
RET	Radical Economic Transformation
RWM	Rural Women's Movement
SAFSC	South African Food Sovereignty Campaign
SANBI	South African National Biodiversity Institute
SASA	South African Sugar Association
SCA	Supreme Court of Appeal
SKA	Square Kilometre Array
SLAG	Settlement/Land Acquisition Grant
SLLDP	State Land Lease and Disposal Policy
STIAS	Stellenbosch Institute for Advanced Study
TBVC	Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda and Ciskei
TKLA	Traditional and Khoisan Leadership Act 3 of 2019
TLGFA	Traditional Leadership and Governance Framework Act 41 of 2003
TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission
UCT	University of Cape Town
ULTRA	Upgrading of Land Tenure Rights Act 112 of 1991