

Index

- acceptance, 66–67
accountability, 5, 63–70, 94, 159, 187
activism. *see* civil society activism
actor, political, 11, 66, 76, *see also*
 citizen, international organization,
 non-governmental organization,
 political parties, member state,
 elites
African Union, 18, 24–36, 45–49,
 58, 153, 165, 209, *see also*
 governance, regional
Afrobarometer, 20, 28
Alternative für Deutschland, 42, 124,
 135
approach
 approval, 65–67
 sociological, 9–11, 60–64, 154
Argentina, 35–43, 54
ASEAN. *see* Association of Southeast
 Asian Nations
Association of Southeast Asian
 Nations, 18, 44, 153, 165, 209
association, word. *see* narrative
attachment, 66–67, 76, 81, 87–88, *see*
 also identification, partisan
AU. *see* African Union
awareness, political, 12, 22, 61, 71–75,
 81, 85–87, 107, 143, 195, 208–220

blame, 5, 68
Brazil, 1, 6–7, 35–43, 118, 224
Brexit, 7, 9, 42, 54
Bundestag, the, 120, 127–135, 149
bureaucrat, 2, 39–43, *see also* elites

Christlich Demokratische Union
 Deutschlands, 123–148, 199–205,
 211–215
Christlich-Soziale Union, 123–148,
 199, 211–215

citizen
 attitude, 20–28, 96, 117
 legitimacy beliefs, 2–4, 10, 15–16,
 23–26, 28, 58, 80, 89–91, 175,
 178, 203, 207
 opinion, 12, 26–28, 40–44, 58,
 172, 208
civil liberties. *see* human rights
civil society, 38–43, *see also* non-
 governmental organization
 activism, 44
 participation, 5, 155–159
 representative, 2, 48, *see also* elites,
 societal
civil society organization.
 see non-governmental
 organization
climate change, 7, 13, 29, 66–71, 87,
 118, 163–170, 178, 194–203,
 213–215
cognitive psychology, 2, 11, 61,
 71–81, 207–208
communication. *see* elite
 communication, international
 organization communication
comparative analysis, 100, 116,
 175, 216
compliance, 2, 9, 66–67, *see also*
 obedience
confidence, 32, 36, 132, 146, 174,
 189, 199–203. *see also* trust,
 institutional attachment in
 domestic government
 in international organizations, 28,
 40–43, 58, 67, 97–103, 127,
 166–174, 188–203, 215
 level of, 31, 164–165, 186
 measure of, 60, 66–68, 97, 127
conflict, 87, 127, 135, 147, 165
constituency, 50, 159

- content analysis, 45, 125–127, 138, 148
- Coronavirus. *see* Covid-19
- court
 international, 8, 160, 176
- COVID-19, 1, 40, 53, 54, 177, 206
- crisis, 2, 6–9, 37, 47, 58, 90, 95, 124, 135, 163, 225
 financial, 35, 47
- cross-border problems, 5, 7, 69, 206
- cueing, 11, 17–22, 62, 77–88, 95, 107–112, 147–150, 211, *see also* framing
- delegitimation, 4, 18–21, 27, 52–64, 83, 90, 95–96, 105–106, 116–118, 208–219
- deliberation, 65, 70
- democracy, 5, 9, 10, 19, 24, 48, 62–67, 78, 145, 157–169, 183, 223
- Democratic Party, The, 124–150, 189
- Denmark, 34, 35
- distributive justice, 70, 160
- distrust, 81, 95, 115, *see also* trust
- domestic institution, 73, 95
- domestic politics, 12, 22, 73, 81–82, 87, 94, 119–121, 208, 220
- economic utility, 20, 127, 142, 155
- economics, 72, 79–83, 96, 212
- effectiveness, 12–13, 24–29, 49, 63–67, 84–110, 145–148, 168, 212–216, 223
- efficiency, 70, 94, 151–159, 168, 226
- elites
 credibility, 24, 81, 94, 116, 211
 domestic, 10–12, 68, 89, 92, 116–119, 151, 177, 207–220
 global, 4, 23–27, 38, 90–96, 110–119, 150, 208, 213
 legitimacy beliefs, 23, 39, 58
 opinion, 26–27, 38
 political, 38, 75–80, 87, 116–118, 150, 221, 226, *see also* political representative, bureaucrat
 societal, 5, 10, 18, 38, 51, 224, *see also* civil society, media
- equality, 5, 72, 73, 87, 160, 222–225
- EU. *see* European Union
- Eurobarometer, 20, 28
- European Union, 5–9, 17–28, 33–38, 50–58, 79, 91–96, 99–116, 153–155, 165–177, 181, 204–206, 208–213, 224–225
- European Values Study, 26–29
- experiment
 conjoint, 4, 16–18, 178–180, 184–189, 205–210
 vignette, 4, 15–17, 97–102, 124–128, 163–164, 178, 191, 208–209
- expertise, 49, 65–70, 94, 151, 157–159, *see also* skill
- fairness, 5, 24, 48–49, 62, 63, 94–95, 126, 157–160, 168, 187
- far-right, 7, 135, *see also* right-wing
- foreign policy, 38, 74–80, 103, 118–119
- framing, 11, 21–22, 62, 77–86, 170, 219
- France, 34, 35, 118
- free trade, 117
- functionalism, 48, 159
- funding, 1, 90, 120, 125–126, 138
- GAL-TAN, 87–88
- governance
 climate, 54, 153, 172, *see also* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, climate change
- economic, 5, 29, 36, 48, 121, 153, 170, *see also* International Monetary Fund, World Bank, World Trade Organization
- regional, 153, 165, *see also* Mercosur, European Union, African Union
- security, 29, 36–39, 153, *see also* United Nations Security Council, International Criminal Court
- Group of Twenty, 39–45, 151
- health, 2, 7, 35, 90, 194–203, 215, *see also* Covid-19, World Health Organization
- heuristic, 3, 11–12, 23, 61–62, 68–89, 119, 146, 208, 213, 220
- human rights, 5, 7, 70, 177, 183, 186, 202–203

- ICC. *see* International Criminal Court
- identification, partisan, 15, 22, 25, 81–83, 87–88, 107, 119–123, 129–150, 189–191, 195–199, 214–220
- identity, 20, 46, 218, *see also* identification, partisan
- ideology, 75–76, 88, 132, 178–191, 203, 215
- IMF. *see* International Monetary Fund
- impartiality, 70, 82, 93, 116, 151, 160, 210, 226
- information
deficit, 10–11
- institutional attachment, 67
- international agreement, 41, 224
- International Criminal Court, 8, 29, 36, 160, 224, *see also* security, court
- International issues. *see* cross-border problems
- International Monetary Fund, 5–9, 18–54, 90–125, 153–155, 163–175, 206–213, *see also* governance, economic
- international organization
annual report, 45–48
authority, 181–205
communication, 8, 44–59, 116, 226, *see also* self-legitimation
legitimation of, 44–49
- international relations, 2, 14, 60–70, 118, 187, 207, 219
- internationalism, 25, 88, 113, 178–204
- Italy, 34, 35
- Japan, 6, 29–32
- justice, 62–64, 160, 171
- Kenya, 32, 58
- legality, 70, 151, 156
- LegGov. *see* Legitimation in Global Governance
- legitimacy
beliefs. *see* elite legitimacy beliefs, citizen legitimacy beliefs
conceptualization, 44–51, 58–68
deficit, 50, 170, 181, 203
normative, 62
sociological, 62
legitimacy in global governance, 26, 38, 51, 58
legitimation, 4, 18–27, 44–64, 83, 90, 95–96, 105–107, 116–119, 208–219, *see also* legitimacy, delegitimation, self-legitimation
liberal order, 6, *see also* liberalism
liberalism, 6–8, 31, 48, 87, 138, 183–185, *see also* ideology, liberal order
loyalty, 88, 122
- Mali, 32
- media
consumption, 85, 189
landscape, 51
news, 14, 27, 39–59, 217
social, 14, 27, 51, 59, 217, 218, *see also* Twitter
- member government. *see* member state
- member state, 32–50, 70, 93–125, 153, 179–180, 188–206, 213
- Mercosur, 28, 35–43, 58, 225, *see* governance, regional
- message. *see also* communication, narrative
content, 23, 121, 178, *see also* content analysis
negative, 43, 50, 83–84, 91, 96, 104–106, 212, *see also* delegitimation
object of, 12–13, 44, 61, 171, 210–213
positive, 83, 91–96, 106, 211–212, *see also* legitimation
tone of, 12–13, 27, 50–61, 80–98, 105, 210–220
- messenger, 11, 60, 68, *see also* non-governmental organization, international organization, member state, elites
- Mozambique, 32
- multilateralism, 7–8, 31
- NAFTA. *see* North American Free Trade Agreement
- narrative, 19–27, 44–59, 68, 226, *see also* message
- NATO. *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- NEPAD. *see* New partnership for Africa's Development
- New Partnership for Africa's Development, 32
- news. *see* media
- newspaper, 27, 46, *see also* media
- Nigeria, 32, 33
- non-governmental organization, 1–8, 12, 13, 19, 23, 24, 39–51, 63, 68–69, 82–121, 150, 208–211, 219–226, *see also* civil society
- non-state actors. *see* civil society
- non-state North American Free Trade Organization. *see also* United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement
- normative political theory, 62, 65
- North American Free Trade Agreement, 7, 18–24, 46, 91–116, 153, 165, 181, 208–213
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 18–24, 29, 36–49, 119–150, 209, 215
- OAU. *see* Organization of African Unity
- obedience, 66, *see also* compliance
- observational data, 67, *see also* public opinion data
- opinion. *see* elite opinion, citizen opinion
- formation, 3, 23, 61–81, 89, 107, 121, 149, 208, 220
- Organization of African Unity, 32
- pandemic. *see* Covid-19, health, World Health Organization
- Paraguay, 35
- participation, 5, 14, 48–49, 63, 70–73, 151–159, 186–194, 226
- party system, 123, 134, 146–150, 184, 211
- peace, 70, 126–127, 138–143, 178–179, 191–206, 215, *see also* security
- keeping, 32, 95
- Philippines, the, 7, 17, 24, 39–43, 118, 151–153, 162–175, 209, 224
- Poland, 7, 29–35
- polarization
- elite, 12, 21–22, 61, 82–83, 125–128, 210–211, 216
- opinion, 123, 124, 184
- party, 123, 124, 144
- political party, 81, 120–122, 132–139, 147, 189, 199
- political representative, 1–7, 22, 49, 73, 118, 223, *see also* elite, political
- politician. *see* political representative
- politicization, 19, 45, 48, 108, 150, *see also* protest
- population. *see* citizen
- populism, 6, 7
- poverty, 5, 70, 155, 160, 178, 183, 186, 196–205, 215
- power, 2, 9, 34, 159, 172, 180, 186–206, 219, 222
- distribution of, 6
- press. *see* media, international organization communication
- problem-solving, 70, 74, 94, 99, 154–194, 226
- proportionality, 70, 160
- protection. *see* security
- protest, 5, 14, 29, 45–47, 160, *see also* politicization
- public opinion. *see* citizen opinion
- data, 15, 28
- survey, 152–156
- public statements. *see* international organization communication
- public, the. *see* citizen
- refugee, 53, 120, 125–127, 135–149, *see also* United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
- representation, 5–6, 65, 69, 223
- representative, political. *see also* elites
- Republican Party, The, 87, 118–150, 189, 199, 205, 211–215
- right-wing, 7, 42, *see also* far-right
- Russia, 6, 29–43, 155
- security, 28–39, 70, 135–153, 165, 179, 191–206, 215, *see also* United Nations security Council
- self-legitimation, 19, 44–45, 50, 69, 91, 103, 110, 219, *see also* international organization communication
- sentiment analysis, 52
- skill, 65, 159

- social movement, 19, *see also* civil society
- South Africa, 6, 17, 24, 33–43, 153, 162–175, 209
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands, 124–148, 199–205, 211–215
- Tanzania, 32
- technocracy, 48–49, 152–175
- transparency, 5, 49, 63–70, 151, 157–164, 186–194, 226
- trust, 8, 20, 28–36, 65–67, 75–81, 115, 121, 132, 144, 149, 189, 225, *see also* confidence, distrust
- Turkey, 29–31, 53
- Twitter, 51–58, *see also* media
- UK, the. *see* United Kingdom
- UNFCCC. *see* United Nations Convention on Climate Change
- UNHCR. *see* United Nations Commissioner for Human Rights
- United Kingdom, 17, 24, 33–35, 46–54, 91–116, 177, 181, 206–212
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 7–8, 18, 24, 39–43, 53–54, 121–125, 153–155, 165–175, 206–213
- United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 44, 125
- United Nations Security Council, 6, 8, 18, 24–29, 39–41, 51–58, 100, 153, 165–175, 209, 213
- United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement, 181, 213, *see also* North American Free Trade Agreement
- UNSC. *see* United Nations Security Council
- Uruguay, 35
- values, 20, 62–64, 87, 115, 185–186, *see also* citizen opinion, World Values Survey
- Venezuela, 35–43
- WHO. *see* World Health Organization
- World Bank, 5–6, 28–54, 155
- World Health Organization, 1–2, 7, 29, 36–43, 71, 90, 155, 224
- World Trade Organization, 5–7, 18, 24, 29, 36–46, 71, 91–93, 99–101, 108–116, 155, 206–213
- World Values Survey, 20, 26–39, 173
- WTO. *see* World Trade Organization
- YouGov, 15, 97, 123, 132, 162, 185, 189