THE BEST IN POLITICS

Security Threatened

Surveying Israeli Opinion on Peace and War **Asher Arian**

The first major analysis of the interactions among opinion, politics and policy reveals that public opinion has played a crucial role in Israel's transitions from war to peace since the 1967 Six Day War. It is based on opinion surveys of thousands of adult Jews between 1962 and 1994.

Cambridge Studies in Political Psychology and Public Opinion

48314-X Hardback \$64.65 49925-9 Paperback \$22.95

Diplomacy and World Power

Studies in British Foreign Policy, 1890-1950

Michael Dockrill and Brian McKercher, Editors

This volume deals with aspects of British foreign policy from the late 19th century to the beginning of the Cold War in keeping with the scholarship of Dr. Zara Steiner, to whom the book is offered as a tribute. The contributors are all well-established experts in the study of diplomacy and foreign policy. Contributors: Michael Dockrill, Brian McKercher, Valerie Cromwell, Keith Robbins, Richard Langhorne, Keith Neilson, Eric Goldstein, Donald Cameron Watt, David Reynolds, Geoffrey Warner

46243-6

Hardback \$59.95

Ethics in International Relations

A Constitutive Theory

Mervyn Frost

Most questions commonly asked about international politics are ethical ones. Yet, ethics is accorded a marginal position within the academic study of international relations. This text examines the reasons given for this, and evaluates those ethical theories that do exist within the discipline.

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 45

55505-1 Hardback \$54.95 55530-2 Paperback \$18.95

Available in bookstores or from

Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements

Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings

Doug McAdam, John D. McCarthy, and **Mayer N. Zald,** Editors

This study focuses upon the role of ideology and beliefs, mechanisms of mobilization, and how politics shapes the development and outcomes of movements.

Contributors: Doug McAdam, Sidney Tarrow, Donatella della Porta, Anthony Oberschall, Elena Zdravomyslova, John D. McCarthy, Hanspeter Kriesi, Dieter Rucht, Elisabeth S. Clemens, Kim Voss, Mayer N. Zald, Bert Klandermans, Sjoerd Goslinga, William A. Gamson, David S. Meyer Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics

48039-6 Hardback \$54.95 48516-9 Paperback \$18.95

The Restructuring of International Relations Theory Mark Neufeld

Arguing for a theory of international politics committed to human emancipation, this text suggests that international relations theory must move in a nonpositivist direction. It explores recent developments in the discipline, including critical, Gramscian, postmodernist, feminist and normative approaches.

Cambridge Studies in International Relations 43

47394-2 Hardback \$49.95 47936-3 Paperback \$16.95

Britain, Southeast Asia and the Onset of the Pacific War Nicholas Tarling

This book describes British policy in Southeast Asia in the early years of World War II. Tarling's extensive analysis of British archives, and documentary material on the foreign policies of other states, makes this an important reinterpretation of the origins of the Pacific war.

55346-6 Hardback \$64.95

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

40 West 20th Street, N.Y., NY 10011-4211. Call toll-free 800-872-7423.

MasterCard/VISA accepted. Prices subject to change. Web site: http://www.cup.org

New Book on Human Rights Abuses On Africa

Tiger Torture under One-Party Rule: Exploring Africa's Human Rights Abuses in Kenya, Somalia and Rwanda

by Franklin Vivekananda and Emman Emali

Detention without cause, governmental torture and severe press censorship are but three of the ways that rulers of some African countries assert their power when any criticism surfaces against their one-party domination. Vivekananda and Emali, communicates details about African human rights abuses in general and the situation in Kenya in particular. The forthcoming book on human rights shares historical and convoluted political events that affected today's circumstances. Authors relate how conflicts with Kenya and the ethnic Somali residents of northeastern Kenya have been in discord since Kenya became independent on December 12, 1963, One-party ruler Jomo Kenyatta asserted in 1964 that he opposed opposition parties; Kenyatta reiterated his stance in 1974 when he declared, "Kenya African National Union (KANU) is Kenya's ruling party and we will not allow the formation of another party." Vivekananda and Emali explains how Kenyatta's tactics against those who disputed the ruler extended to harsh detention. Authors recounts the fact about the killing of J.M. Kariuki, freedom fighter, whose body was left in the Ngong forest to be eaten by hyenas. Investigations later established that Kariuki was murdered by top government security officers. To intensify the citizens' dismay about the government-initiated killings, the implicated police officers were promoted to higher ranks.

Vivekananda and Emali devotes considerable effort to help the reader of his book understand the politics and intrigue that have molded developments in Kenya during the past four decades. The reader is given background material. Authors explain how Daniel Moi, who entered politics in 1955 and then became president in August 1978 a few hours after the death of Kenyatta, developed his political ideas about leadership. The Swahili word "Nyayo," meaning footsteps, became Moi's motivated to uphold the ideals established by the late Kenyatta. Unfortunately, those ideals include dictatorial power and detention if any citizens showed courage to oppose the government. However, Vivekananda and Emali writes, "By the 1990, the winds of change started sweeping across the African continent after having rocked the Eastern Bloc. Kenya was not to escape, and the cries of multi-party politics began to be heard with much vigor. Voices could be heard from churches, universities and organizations urging Moi to allow opposition parties to be formed in order to enhance democracy."

Bethany Books, P.O. Box 7444. 103 91 Stockholm, Sweden

Columbia University Press

Now in paper, with a new Preface

Political Liberalism

JOHN RAWLS

"Rawls's movement from a near-universal moral theory of social and economic justice to a political theory of the modern liberal state, with its pluralism and its toleration, is a remarkable, impressive and compelling transformation."

-London Review of Books 401 pages / \$15.00, paper

Friends or Rivals? The Insider's Account of U.S.-Japan Relations

MICHAEL H. ARMACOST

"Michael Armacost has written a superb book, the best insider's account of Japanese-American relations at the government level we are likely to have for some years to come."

-George Packard,

The Johns Hopkins University 272 pages / 16 photos / \$24.95, cloth

Now in paper, with a new Preface

Terrorism and the Media From the Iran Hostage Crisis to the Oklahoma City Bombing

BRIGITTE I. NACOS

"This book is a welcome and valuable addition to the literature on terrorism. It fills a gap by providing a uniquely detailed and comprehensive examination of the relationship between terrorism, the media, public opinion, and government decisionmaking in the American context."

---Martha Crenshaw, Wesleyan University 214 pages / \$16.50, paper

The Genesis of Chinese Communist Foreign Policy

MICHAEL HUNT

"An outstanding contribution to scholarship on modern Chinese history and modern international relations. It transcends existing 'fields' in the study of modern China with its easy mastery of the important literature of all of them and its bold use of newly available source materials."

—William Kirby, Harvard University 336 pages / \$34.50, cloth Now in paper

The Cold War on the Periphery The United States, India, and Pakistan ROBERT I MCMAHON

"The author, an American historian who has combed the archives, argues that the U.S. alliance with Pakistan in 1945 was a monumental strategic blunder that increased Indo-Pakistani hostility, undermined regional stability, and led India to seek closer ties with the Soviet Union.... This study is a model of its kind and, whether one accepts the conclusions or not, it sheds a good deal of light on center-periphery relations during the Cold War."

-Foreign Affairs 431 pages / \$17.50, paper

Arming Japan Defense Production, Alliance Politics, and the Post-War Search for Autonomy MICHAEL GREEN

"The tension between Japan's urge for independence and its need for alliance with the U.S. has grown more relevant with the end of the Cold War. In my opinion no one covers this issue more cogently and readably than Michael Green."

—Thomas L. McNaugher, Brookings Institution
250 pages / \$40.00, cloth

The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India, 1925-1993

CHRISTOPHE JAFFRELOT

"This is the most systematic study I have seen on the topic of Hindu nationalism, a movement that has grown rapidly over the past decade and now poses a challenge to India's secular government.... For the expert on South Asia, this book is an absolute must."

---Walter Andersen, The Brotherhood in Saffron: A Study of Hindu Revivalism 360 pages / \$32.50, cloth



AT BOOKSTORES.



THE CHINA JOURNAL

Formerly The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs

ISSUE 34 July 1995

Lowell Dittmer, Chinese Informal Politics

Lucian W. Pye, Factions and the Politics of Guanxi: Paradoxes in Chinese Administrative and Political Behaviour

Frederick C. Telwes, The Paradoxical Post-Mao Transition: From Obeying the Leader to 'Normal Politics'

Tsou Tang, Chinese Politics at the Top: Factionalism or Informal Politics? Balance-of-Power Politics or a Game to Win All?

Andrew J. Nathan and Kellee S. Tsai, Factionalism: A New Institutionalist Restatement



I would like a: □ 1-year □ 3-year subscription □ Enclosed is my check (payable to The China Journal)

Lowell Dittmer, Informal Politics Reconsidered

> Geremie R. Barmé, To Screw Foreigners is Patriotic: China's Avant-Garde Nationalists

Kuan Hsin-chi and Lau Siu-kai, The Partial Vision of Democracy in Hong Kong: A Survey of Popular Opinion

'ONE OF THE FEW JOURNALS THAT I READ COVER TO COVER.'

JAMES L. WATSON
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

| Subscription Rates (two 230-page issues per year—plus a free copy of this issue |
|--|
| for new subscribers): Within Australia: \$25 per year, students \$20, institutions \$30. |
| Outside Australia: US\$25 per year, students US\$20, institutions US\$30; or the |
| equivalent in other currencies. New 3-year subscriptions: \$60/US\$60, institutions |
| \$75—plus 2 complimentary copies of this and another issue. |

| Card No. | Exp. Date | |
|----------|-----------|--|
| Name | Signature | |
| Address | | |

Payments to: Contemporary China Centre, RSPAS, The Australian National University, Canberra, ACT 0200.

JAPAN

Brian Woodall

Japan Under Construction

Corruption, Politics, and Public Works

"[An] in-depth look at the corrupt dango system that has plagued the public works market in Japan."

-Senator Frank L. Murkowski

"Woodall has done a wonderful job of getting behind the scenes. . . . This is the richest and most subtle analysis of this industry to appear in English."—Ezra F.Vogel, author of Japan as Number One

LEBANON

Michael Gilsenan

Lords of the Lebanese Marches

Violence and Narrative in an Arab Society

Gilsenan looks at the relations between different forms of power, violence, and hierarchy in Akkar, the northernmost province of Lebanon, during the 1970s.

Often regarded as backward and feudal, in reality this area was controlled primarily by groups with important roles in government and business in Beirut.

\$55.00 cloth, \$22.00 paper, illustrated

CHINA

Wen-hsin Yeh

\$28.00 cloth

Provincial Passages

Culture, Space, and the Origins of Chinese Communism

"This work initiates a broad reevaluation of the origins of the Chinese Communist Party . . . and demonstrates the importance of earlier history to the understanding of twentieth-century events."

-Don C. Price, University of California, Davis

\$50.00 cloth

At bookstores or order 1-800-822-6657

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS



Published for the IISS by Oxford University Press

The need for forward-looking analysis is essential during times of rapid political change. Survival is a leading voice in the field of strategic studies, featuring original research and innovative assessments of current international problems.

'Survival is the indispensable journal of record and analysis concerning security policy issues.'

Samuel P. Huntington, Harvard University

The Winter 1995–96 issue of Survival analyzes the role of the United Nations in conflict mediation, assessing its record during the last 50 years and its involvement in Yugoslavia. The issue is essential reading for anyone seeking a greater understanding of the challenges the UN faces in the mid-1990s, and the impact of the Balkan war on the international community.

Highlights include:

- Stanley Hoffmann on The Politics and Ethics of Military Intervention
- Adam Roberts on The United Nations and the Use of Force
- Yasushi Akashi on The Limits of Diplomacy and the Future of Conflict Mediation
- Christoph Bertram on Multilateral Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution
- Book reviews by Richard Ullman, Lawrence Freedman, and Gerald Segal
- Letters to the Editor from Benjamin Frankel and Sir Michael Quinlan

The Spring 1996 issue of *Survival* will be devoted to an examination of European security and transatlantic relations, along with the regular features:

Book Reviews: The latest and important titles reviewed each quarter. **Letters to the Editor:** Stimulating debate on articles from previous issues.

| 1996 ORDER FORM | |
|---|----|
| Please enter my subscription to: SURVIVAL Volume 38 (4 issues) £39/US\$62 (Please note: £sterling rates apply in UK/Europe, US\$ rates elsewhere, and that customers in the EU and Canada are subject their local sales tax) | to |
| ☐ I enclose the correct remittance. ☐ Please send me a free sample copy. | |
| (Please make checks payable to Oxford University Press) | |
| Name: Address: | |
| City: | |
| State: Zip code: | |
| Please charge my Diners / Mastercard / American Express / JCB / Visa Card Number: | |
| Exp. Date: 0XF0 | RĮ |
| Journals Marketing (X96), Oxford University Press, 2001 Evans Road, | |

Fax: 919 677-1714 E-mail: inlorders@oup-usa.org

Original in Paperback

AVOIDING NUCLEAR ANARCHY

Containing the Threat of Loose Russian Nuclear Weapons and Fissile Material Graham T. Allison, Owen R. Coté, Jr.,

Richard A. Falkenrath, and Steven E. Miller

"Expected to have a profound impact on the nuclear debate in Washington...the most extensive assessment yet of the nuclear dangers in the post-cold war world."

— Financial Times

CSIA Studies in International Security 304 pp. \$15.00 paper

Original in Paperback

DEBATING THE DEMOCRATIC PEACE

edited by Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller

A comprehensive overview of the debate over whether democracies never fight one another, this volume includes seminal essays on the democratic peace.

368 pp. \$17.00 paper

THE MIT PRESS

GETTING IT RIGHT

Markets and Choices In a Free Society

Robert J. Barro

This book brings an interesting mind, a powerful command of economic reasoning, and a concern with economic reality to bear on important subjects of public discussion. And with all that, it is highly enjoyable to read." — Robert E. Lipsey, NBER 128 pp. \$20.00

POP INTERNATIONALISM

Paul Krugman

Krugman explains real economic analysis while correcting "pop internationalists," who speak impressively about international trade while ignoring basic economics and misusing economic figures.

240 pp., 6 illus. \$22.50

To order call toll-free **1-800-356-0343** (US & Canada) or (617) 625-8569.

http://www-mitpress.mit.edu

New Releases from the United Nations



The United Nations and Somalia 1992-1996

The United Nations Blue Books Series, Volume VIII

The civil war, the consequent famine and the collapse of governmental authority in Somalia led to a United Nations operation in Somalia

with no precedent in the history of the Organization. The United Nations and Somalia, 1992-1996 is a comprehensive account of that experience, in which the United Nations Operation in Somalia and the Unified Task Force (led by the United States of America) carried out a broad mandate involving peace-keeping and peace-enforcement as well as the provision of humanitarian aid, the promotion of national reconciliation and assistance in rebuilding Somalia's devastated infrastructure and institutions. This volume includes more than 100 key documents relating to these efforts. An extensive introduction by Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali and a detailed chronology complement the texts.

E.96.I.8 92-1-100566-3 516pp \$29.95

The Guardian Soldier: On the Nature and Use of Future Armed Forces

Conducted under the auspices of the United Nations or its regional organizations, the scope of missions given to armed forces is widening to include disaster relief, conflict prevention and a broad range of peace operations. However, the economic considerations are making it increasingly hard for nations to develop, train and equip forces for such missions. This publication examines the possibility and the necessity of a fresh understanding of the role of the armed forces of democratic nations, the change in their leadership and civic education and a new style in their use.

E.GV.95.0.19 92-9045-105-X 141pp \$26.00



United Nations Publications

Sales and Marketing Section, Room DC2-0853, Dept. A022, New York, N.Y. 10017 Tel. (800) 253-9646, (212) 963-8302; Fax. (212) 963-3489

Internet: http://www.un.org

Visa, MC and AMEX accepted. Please add 5% of gross (\$5.50 minimum) for shipping and handling.