# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

# VOLUME XX

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

D. E. D. BEALES, Ph.D.

T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D.

J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

H. M. PELLING, LITT.D.

Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A.

PROFESSOR E. T. STOKES, Ph.D.

**EDITOR** 

C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D.

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK 1977

# PUBLISHED BY

# THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1977

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XX

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

## ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Reform, Repression and Unrest at the Inns of Court, 1518–1558. By R. M. Fisher 783
- Levels of Illiteracy in England, 1530-1730. By David Cressy
- Foreign Policy in the Age of the Reformation: French Involvement in the Schmalkaldic War, 1544-1547. By D. L. Potter 525
- 'A Ship with Two Rudders': 'Righetto Marrano' and the Inquisition in Venice. By Brian Pullan 25
- English Perceptions of Treachery, 1583-1640: the Case of the American 'Savages'. By Karen Kupperman 263
- The Foreign Policy Debate in the House of Commons in 1621. By Conrad Russell 289
- The Earl of Tyrconnel and James II's Irish Policy, 1685-1688. By John Miller 803
- The Missing 'Last Words' of Gilbert Burnet in July 1687. By John Jay Hughes 221
- Press and Parliament in the Revolution of 1689. By Lois G. Schwoerer 545
- Edmund Bohun and Jus Gentium in the Revolution Debate, 1689–1693.

  By Mark Goldie 569
- The Constitutional Significance of the Financial Settlement of 1690. By Clayton Roberts 59
- The Loyal Brotherhood and the Cocoa Tree: The London Organization of the Tory Party, 1727-1760. By Linda J. Colley 77
- 'That Horrid Electorate' or 'Ma Patrie germanique'? George III, Hanover, and the Fürstenbund of 1785. By J. C. W. Blanning 311
- The Coalitions of 1827 and the Crisis of Whig Leadership. By E. A. Wasson 587
- The Relief of the Poor in Coventry, 1830–1863. By Peter Searby 345
  France and the Problem of Intervention in Spain, 1834–1836. By Roger
  Bullen 363
- Lord John Russell and the Origins of the Committee of Council on Education. By J. L. Alexander 395
- Sir James Graham at the Home Office. By A. P. Donajgrodzki 97 The Introduction and Critical Reception of Marxist Thought in Britain, 1850–1900. By Kirk Willis 417
- The Italian War of 1859 and the Reorientation of Russian Foreign Policy.

  By G. J. Thurston 121
- Parties, Members and Voters after 1867: A Local Study. By John A. Garrard 145

iv contents

- Changing British Attitudes towards the United States in the 1880s. By H. A. Tulloch 825
- The Politics of Conquest: the British in Western Kenya, 1894-1908. By J. M. Lonsdale 841
- The Unionist Coalition and Education, 1895–1902. By J. E. B. Munson 607
- The Collapse of Resistance to Democracy: Conservatives, Adult Suffrage, and Second Chamber Reform, 1911-1928. By David H. Close 893
- The British Government and the Oil Companies, 1912-1924: the Search for an Oil Policy. By G. Gareth Jones 647
- MacDonald, Henderson, and the Outbreak of War, 1914. By Christopher Howard 871
- The Formation of Lloyd George's 'Garden Suburb': 'Fabian-like Milner Penetration'? By J. A. Turner 165
- British Labour, Marxism, and Working Class Apathy in the Nineteen Twenties. By Stuart Macintyre 479
- The British Secret Service and Anglo-Soviet Relations in the 1920s. Part I: From the Trade Negotiations to the Zinoviev Letter. By Christopher Andrew 673
- Liberal Politics and the Grey Conspiracy of 1921. By Michael Bentley 461
- Stresemann's Diplomacy Fifty Years after Locarno: some Recent Perspectives. By Manfred J. Enssle 937
- Lord Cecil and the Pacifists in the League of Nations Union. By J. A. Thompson 949
- The Formation of the Foreign Office Economic Relations Section, 1930–1937. By Donald Graeme Boadle 919
- The Politics of Administration: the Reich Interior Ministry and the German Civil Service, 1933-1943. By Jane Caplan 707
- Imperial Defence in the Mediterranean on the Eve of the Ethiopian Crisis (July-October 1935). By Rosaria Quastaraso 185

## REVIEW ARTICLES

Mid-Tudor Finance. By G. R. Elton 737

New Approaches to European Agrarian History. By Brian Outhwaite 497

Provincial Squires and 'Middling Sorts' in the Great Rebellion. By J. S. Morrill 229

In Search of 'Popery and Arbitrary Rule'. By J. S. Morrill 961

Party Politics and Ideology in the Early Years of George III's Reign. By John Dinwiddy 983

The Enlightenment and its Influences. By Olwen Hufton 971

Ideology in Search of a Context: Eighteenth-Century British Political Thought and the Loyalists of the American Revolution. By Jeffrey M. Nelson 741

- Criminal Records. By John Styles 977
- Economic Backwardness and Military Forwardness. By Clive Trebilcock 751
- Slavery and Revolution: the Conscience of the Rich. By J. R. Pole 503 Liberalism and the Legacy of Mill. By Stefan Collini 237
- British Social History. By M. A. Crowther 991
- The Theory and Practice of Imperialism. By Paul M. Kennedy 761
- The General Strike, 1926. By Alastair Reid and Steven Tolliday 1001 R. Anstey, The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810. By
- R. Anstey, The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition, 1760-1810. By Peter Jupp 771
- Nicholas Canny, The Elizabethan Conquest of Ireland: A Pattern Established, 1565-1576. By Brendan Bradshaw 258
- Duncan Forbes, Hume's Philosophical Politics. By F. G. Whelan 259

## **BOOKS REVIEWED**

- J. F. Giulmartin jr, Gunpowder and Galleys: Changing Technology and Mediterranean Warfare at Sea in the Sixteenth Century. By G. V. Scammell 225
- R. W. Heinze, The Proclamations of the Tudor Kings. By D. M. Loades 1013
- Michael H. Kater, Studentenschaft und Rechtsradicalismus in Deutschland, 1918-33: eine sozialgeschichtliche Studie zur Bildungskrise in der Weimarer Republik. By Geoffrey J. Giles 518
- Marian Kent, Oil and Empire: British Policy and Mesopotamian Oil, 1900-20.

  By G. Gareth Jones 516
- W. G. Kerr, Scottish Capital on the American Credit Frontier. By S. G. Checkland 776
- Emmet Larkin, The Roman Catholic Church and the Creation of the Modern Irish State, 1878-1886. By Jonathan Phillips 515
- Henry F. May, The Enlightenment in America. By John Zvesper 1015 H. E. Meller, Leisure and the Changing City, 1870-1914. By David Cannadine 778
- T. W. Moody, F. X. Martin, F. J. Byrne (eds), A New History of Ireland. Vol. III. Early Modern Ireland. By Brendan Bradshaw 258
- David Morgan, The Socialist Left and the German Revolution. A History of the German Independent Socialist Party, 1917-1922. By Geoff Eley 521 Donald J. Olsen, The Growth of Victorian London. By David Cannadine 778
- John C. J. Röhl (ed.), Philipp Eulenburgs Politische Korrespondenz. Vol. 1: Von der Reichsgründung bis zum Neuen Kurs, 1866–1891. By V. R. Berghahn 773
- Albert Seaton, Stalin as Warlord. By Norman Stone 1017
- Frederic A. Youngs Jr., The Proclamations of the Tudor Queens. By D. M. Loades 1013