

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicides^a

Common Name or Designation	Chemical Name
acetochlor (ə- 'sē-tə-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(ethoxymethyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)acetamide
acifluorfen (as-ē- flōōr-fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoic acid
acrolein (ə- 'krō-lē-ən)	2-propenal
alachlor (ə-lə- 'klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(methoxymethyl)acetamide
ametryn (ə-m-ə- 'trīn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N'</i> -(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
amitrole (ə-m-ə- 'trōl)	1 <i>H</i> -1,2,4-triazol-3-amine
AMS	ammonium sulfate
asulam (ə-z-ū-lam)	methyl[(4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl] carbamate
atrazine (ə- 'trə-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N'</i> -(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
barban ('bār-ban)	4-chloro-2-butyryl 3-chlorophenylcarbamate
benefin ('ben-ə- 'fīn)	<i>N</i> -butyl- <i>N</i> -ethyl-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
bensulfuron (ben- 'sul-fū-ron)	2-[[[4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl]amino] carbonyl] amino] sulfonyl] methyl] benzoic acid
bensulide ('ben-sə- 'līd)	<i>O</i> , <i>O</i> -bis(1-methylethyl) <i>S</i> -[2-[(phenylsulfonyl)amino] ethyl] phosphorodithioate
bentazon ('ben-tə-zon)	3-(1-methylethyl)-(1 <i>H</i>)-2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3 <i>H</i>)-one 2,2-dioxide
benzofluor ('ben-zō- flōōr)	<i>N</i> -[4-(ethylthio)-2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] methanesulfonamide
benzoylprop ('ben-zō- 'il-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
bifenox ('bī-fen-oks)	methyl 5-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-nitrobenzoate
bromacil ('brō-mə- 'sil)	5-bromo-6-methyl-3-(1-methylpropyl)-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)pyrimidinedione
bromoxynil (brōm- 'oks-i-nīl)	3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzoxonitrile
butachlor ('bū-tə- 'klōr)	<i>N</i> -(butoxymethyl)-2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)acetamide
buthidazole (bū- 'thīd-ə- zōl)	3-[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]-4-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone
butylate ('bū-tī- 'lēt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl bis(2-methylpropyl)carbamothioate
cacodylic acid ('ka-kō- 'dīl-īk- 'as-īd)	dimethyl arsine acid
CDA	2-chloro- <i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -di-2-propenylacetamide
chloramben (klōr- 'am-ben)	3-amino-2,5-dichlorobenzoic acid
chlorimuron (klōr- 'īm-ū-ron)	2-[[[4-chloro-6-methoxy-2-pyrimidinyl]amino] carbonyl] amino] sulfonyl] benzoic acid
chloroxuron (klōr- 'oks-ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)phenyl]- <i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -dimethylurea
chlorpropam (klōr- 'prō- 'fām)	1-methylethyl 3-chlorophenylcarbamate
chlorsulfuron (klōr- 'sul-fū-ron)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -[[[4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]amino] carbonyl] benzenesulfonamide
ciamethylin (sī- 'meth-ə- 'līn)	<i>exo</i> -1-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-2-[(2-methylphenyl)methoxy]-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane
clethodim ('kleth-ō- 'dīm)	(<i>E</i> , <i>E</i>)-2-[1-[[3-chloro-2-propenyl]oxy] imino] propyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
clomazone ('klō-mə- zōn)	2-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3-isoxazolidinone
cloproxydim (klō- 'prōks-ə- 'dīm)	(<i>E</i> , <i>E</i>)-2-[1-[[3-chloro-2-propenyl]oxy] imino] butyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
clopyralid (klō- 'pīr-ə- 'līd)	3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid
CMA	calcium salt of MAA
cyanazine (sī- 'an-ə- zēn)	2-[[4-chloro-6-(ethylamino)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl] amino]-2-methylpropanenitrile
cy cloate ('sī-klō- 'āt)	<i>S</i> -ethyl cyclohexylethylcarbamothioate
dalapon ('dal-ə- 'pōn)	2,2-dichloropropanoic acid
dazomet ('daz-ō- 'met)	tetrahydro-3,5-dimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione
DCPA	dimethyl 2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-1,4-benzenedicarboxylate
desmedipham (dez- 'med-ə- 'fām)	ethyl [3-[[[phenylamino]carbonyl] oxy] phenyl] carbamate
diallate ('dī-ə- 'lāt)	<i>S</i> -(2,3-dichloro-2-propenyl) bis(1-methylethyl)carbamothioate
dicamba (dī- 'kam-bə)	3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid
dichlobenil (dī-klō- 'ben-əl)	2,6-dichlorobenzonitrile
dichlorprop ('dī-klōr-prop)	(±)-2-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)propanoic acid
diclofop ('dī-klō- 'fōp)	(±)-2-[4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)phenoxy] propanoic acid
dietharyl (dī- 'eth-ə- 'tīl)	<i>N</i> -(chloroacetyl)- <i>N</i> -(2,6-diethylphenyl)glycine
difenzoquat (dī- 'fen-zō- 'kwāt)	1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazolium
dimitramine (dī- 'nīt-rə- 'mēn)	<i>N</i> ³ , <i>N</i> ³ -diethyl-2,4-dinitro-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3-benzenediamine
dinoseb ('dī-nō- 'seb)	2-(1-methylpropyl)-4,6-dinitrophenol
diphenamid (dī- 'fen-ə- 'mīd)	<i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -dimethyl- α -phenyl benzeneacetamide
dipropetryn (dī- 'prōp-ə- 'trīn)	6-(ethylthio)- <i>N</i> , <i>N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
diquat ('dī- 'kwāt)	6,7-dihydrodipyrido[1,2- α :2',1'- ϵ] pyrazinediium ion
diuron ('dī-ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -dimethylurea
DSMA	disodium salt of MAA
endothall ('en-dō- 'thol)	7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1] heptane-2,3-dicarboxylic acid
EPTC	<i>S</i> -ethyl dipropylcarbamothioate
ethalfluralin (eth-əl- 'flūr-ə- 'līn)	<i>N</i> -ethyl- <i>N</i> -(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
ethofumesate (eth-ō- 'fū-mə- 'sāt)	(±)-2-ethoxy-2,3-dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-5-benzofuranyl methanesulfonate
fenac ('fen-ak)	2,3,6-trichlorobenzeneacetic acid
fenoxaprop (fen- 'oks-ə- 'prop)	(±)-2-[4-[[6-chloro-2-benzoxazolyl]oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
fenuron ('fen-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N'</i> -phenylurea
fenuron TCA (fen-ū-ron)	Salt of fenuron and TCA
flamprop ('flām-prop)	<i>N</i> -benzoyl- <i>N</i> -(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)- <i>DL</i> -alanine
flazifop (flōō- 'az-ī- 'fōp)	(±)-2-[4-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl] oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
flazifop-P (flū- 'az-ī- 'fāp-P)	(<i>R</i>)-2-[4-[[5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl] oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
fluchloralin (flōō- 'klōr-ə- 'līn)	<i>N</i> -(2-chloroethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
fluometuron (flōō- 'o- 'met-ū-ron)	<i>N</i> , <i>N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N'</i> -[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl] urea
fluorochloridone (flōōr-ō- 'klōr-ə- 'dōn)	3-chloro-4-(chloromethyl)-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-pyrrolidinone
fluoroglycofen (flū- 'ə- 'r-ō- 'glī-ka- 'fən)	carboxymethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoate
fluridone ('flūr-ī- 'dōn)	1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1 <i>H</i>)-pyridinone
fomesafen (fō- 'mes-ə- 'fen)	5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]- <i>N'</i> -(methylsulfonyl)-2-nitrobenzamide
fosamine ('fōs-ə- 'mēn)	ethyl hydrogen (aminocarbonyl)phosphonate
glyphosate ('glī-fō- 'sāt)	<i>N</i> -(phosphonomethyl)glycine
haloxyfop (ha- 'lōks-ē- 'fōp)	2-[4-[[3-chloro-5-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyridinyl] oxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
hexaflurate (heks-ə- 'flūr- 'āt)	potassium hexafluoroarsenate
hexazinone (heks- 'az-ə- 'nōn)	3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)-dione
imazapyr (ī-məz-ə- 'pēr)	(±)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -imidazol-2-yl]-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
imazaquin (ī- 'māz-ə- 'kwīn)	2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -imidazol-2-yl]-3-quinolinecarboxylic acid

PRONUNCIATION KEY: āpe, fat, cār, bāre, ēvil, ten; bīte, is; gō, lot, oil, out, rōōl, look; cūre, cup, tēen; ə = a in ago.

Common Name or Designation Chemical Name

imazethapyr (im-a-'zeth-a-pir)	(±)-2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1 <i>H</i> -imidazol-2-yl]-5-ethyl-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid
ioxynil (i-'oks-i-nil)	4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodobenzonitrile
isopropalin (i-'sō-'prōp-a-lin)	4-(1-methylethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropylbenzenamine
isouron (i-'sō-'ū-ron)	<i>N,N'</i> -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-isoxazolyl]- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
isoxaben (i-'soks-a-ben)	<i>N</i> -[3-(1-ethyl-1-methylpropyl)-5-isoxazolyl]-2,6-dimethoxybenzamide
karbutilate (kär-'bū-tā-lät)	3-[[dimethylamino]carbonyl amino] phenyl (1,1-dimethylethyl)carbamate
lactofen ('lak-to-fen)	(±)-2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2-nitrobenzoate
linuron (lin-'ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- <i>N</i> -methoxy- <i>N</i> -methylurea
MAA	methylarsonic acid
MAMA	monoammonium salt of MAA
MCPA	(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)acetic acid
MCPB	4-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)butanoic acid
mecoprop ('mek-ō-'prop)	(±)-2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)propanoic acid
mefluidide (me-'flōō-i-dīd)	<i>N</i> -[[2,4-dimethyl-5-[[trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl] amino] phenyl] acetamide
metham ('meth-am)	methylcarbamodithioic acid
methazole ('meth-a-zōl)	2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione
metolachlor (mā-'tōl-a-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl)acetamide
metribuzin ('me-trī-'bū-zōn)	4-amino-6-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(methylthio)-1,2,4-triazin-5(4 <i>H</i>)-one
met sulfuron (met-'sul-'fū-ron)	2-[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino] carbonyl] amino] sulfonyl] benzoic acid
MH	1,2-dihydro-3,6-pyridazinedione
molinate ('mō-lin-ät)	<i>S</i> -ethyl hexahydro-1 <i>H</i> -azepine-1-carbothioate
monuron (mon-'ū-ron)	<i>N'</i> -(4-chlorophenyl)- <i>N,N</i> -dimethylurea
monuron TCA ('mon-'ū-ron)	Salt of monuron and TCA
MSMA	monosodium salt of MAA
napropamide (na-'prō-pā-'mīd)	<i>N,N</i> -diethyl-2-(1-naphthalenyloxy)propanamide
naptalam ('nap-tā-lam)	2-[(1-naphthalenylamino)carbonyl] benzoic acid
nitrofen ('ni-'trō-fen)	2,4-dichloro-1-(4-nitrophenoxy)benzene
norea (nōr-'ē-a)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl- <i>N'</i> -(octahydro-4,7-methano-1 <i>H</i> -inden-5-yl)urea 3α,4α,5α,7α-isomer
norflurazon (nōr-'flur-a-zōn)	4-chloro-5-(methylamino)-2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
oryzalin (ō-'riz-a-lin)	4-(dipropylamino)-3,5-dinitrobenzenesulfonamide
oxadiazon (oks-a-'dī-a-zōn)	3-[2,4-dichloro-5-(1-methylethoxy)phenyl]-5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2(3 <i>H</i>)-one
oxyfluorfen (oks-'ē-'flōōr-fen)	2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitrophenoxy)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene
paraquat ('pār-a-kwät)	1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion
pebulate ('peb-ū-lät)	<i>S</i> -propyl butylethylcarbamothioate
pendimethalin (pen-'dī-'meth-a-lin)	<i>N</i> -(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine
perfluidone (pur-'flōō-i-dōn)	1,1,1-trifluoro- <i>N</i> -[2-methyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)phenyl] methanesulfonamide
phenmedipham (fen-'med-a-fam)	3-[(methoxycarbonyl)amino] phenyl (3-methylphenyl)carbamate
picloram ('pik-lō-ram)	4-amino-3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid
profluralin (prō-'flur-a-lin)	<i>N</i> -(cyclopropylmethyl)-2,6-dinitro- <i>N</i> -propyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
prometon ('prō-mā-ton)	6-methoxy- <i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
prometryn ('prō-mā-trīn)	<i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
pronamide ('prō-nā-'mīd)	3,5-dichloro(<i>N</i> -1,1-dimethyl-2-propynyl)benzamide
propachlor ('prō-pā-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)- <i>N</i> -phenylacetamide
propanil ('prō-pā-nil)	<i>N</i> -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)propanamide
propazine ('prō-pā-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N,N'</i> -bis(1-methylethyl)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
propham ('prō-fam)	1-methylethyl phenylcarbamate
pyrazon ('pi-rā-zōn)	5-amino-4-chloro-2-phenyl-3(2 <i>H</i>)-pyridazinone
quizalofop (quiz-'äl-ō-fop)	(±)-2-[4[(6-chloro-2-quinoxalinyloxy] phenoxy] propanoic acid
sethoxydim (seth-'oks-ē-dim)	2-[1-(ethoxyimino)butyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
siduron ('sid-'ū-ron)	<i>N</i> -(2-methylcyclohexyl)- <i>N'</i> -phenylurea
simazine ('sim-a-zēn)	6-chloro- <i>N,N'</i> -diethyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
sulfometuron (sul-'fō-'met-'ū-ron)	2-[[[(4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)amino] carbonyl] amino] sulfonyl] benzoic acid
TCA	trichloroacetic acid
tebuthiuron (teb-'ū-'thī-'ū-ron)	<i>N</i> -[5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl]- <i>N,N'</i> -dimethylurea
terbacil ('tur-bā-sil)	5-chloro-3-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-6-methyl-2,4(1 <i>H</i> ,3 <i>H</i>)-pyrimidinedione
terbutryn ('tur-bū-trīn)	<i>N</i> -(1,1-dimethylethyl)- <i>N'</i> -ethyl-6-(methylthio)-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
thiameturon (thī-'ā-'met-'ū-ron)	3-[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)amino] carbonyl] amino] sulfonyl]-2-thiophenecarboxylic acid
thiobencarb (thī-'ō-'ben-kärb)	<i>S</i> -[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl] diethylcarbamothioate
trallate ('trī-lät)	<i>S</i> -(2,3,3-trichloro-2-propenyl) bis(1-methylethyl)carbamothioate
triclopyr ('trī-klō-'pir)	[(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl)oxy] acetic acid
tridiphane ('trī-dī-fān)	2-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-2-(2,2,2-trichloroethyl)oxirane
trifluralin (trī-'flur-a-lin)	2,6-dinitro- <i>N,N</i> -dipropyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine
2,4-D	(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid
2,4-DB	4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butanoic acid
vernolate ('vur-nō-lät)	<i>S</i> -propyl dipropylcarbamothioate
xylachlor ('zil-lä-klōr)	2-chloro- <i>N</i> -(2,3-dimethylphenyl)- <i>N</i> -(1-methylethyl)acetamide

Common and Chemical Names of Herbicide Modifiers

cyometrinil (sī-'ō-'met-ri-nil)	(<i>Z</i>)-α[(cyanomethoxy)imino] benzeneacetoneitrile
dichlorimid ('dī-klōr-'mīd)	2,2-dichloro- <i>N,N</i> -di-2-propenylacetamide
dietholate ('dī-eth-ō-lät)	<i>O,O</i> -diethyl <i>O</i> -phenyl phosphorothioate
flurazole ('flur-a-zōl)	phenylmethyl 2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-5-thiazolecarboxylate
mephenate ('mef-a-nät)	4-chlorophenyl methylcarbamate

^aHerbicides no longer in use in USA are omitted. Complete listing, including these, is in *WEEDS* 14(4), 1966 and in *Weed Science* 23(1), 1975.