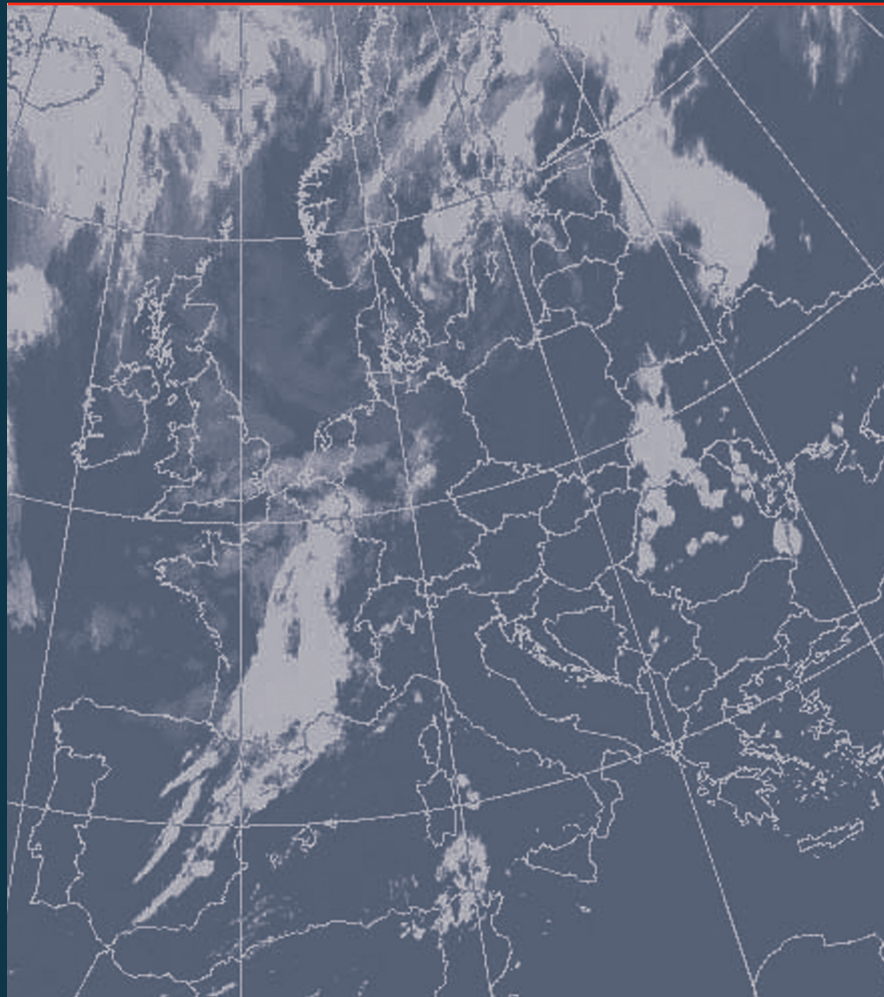


VOL.25 ■ NO. 3 ■ JULY 2017

ISSN 1062-7987

# EUROPEAN REVIEW

EU MIGRATION  
EU ECONOMICS  
HISTORIES



INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF THE HUMANITIES AND SCIENCES  
OF THE ACADEMIA EUROPAEA: THE ACADEMY OF EUROPE

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1062798717000163> Published online by Cambridge University Press

# EUROPEAN REVIEW

Published in Association with the Academia Europaea

## EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Professor Theo D'haen  
English and Comparative Literature,  
Leuven University, Blijde Inkomststraat 21-3311,  
B-3000 Leuven, BELGIUM  
e-mail: theo.dhaen@arts.kuleuven.be

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Professor Ivan T. Berend  
Department of History,  
UCLA, 11367 Bunche Hall Box 951446  
CA 90095-1446 Los Angeles, UNITED STATES  
e-mail: iberend@history.ucla.edu  
Fax: (1)-310-206-9630

Sir Arnold Burgen  
8a Hills Avenue,  
Cambridge CB1 7XA, UK  
e-mail: asvb@cam.ac.uk

Professor Gian Vittorio Caprara  
Universita degli studi di Roma, Dipartimento di Psicologia,  
Facoltà di Medicina e Psicologia,  
via dei Marsi 78, 00185 Rome, ITALY  
e-mail: gianvittorio.caprara@uniroma1.it

Professor Barbro Johansson  
Wallenberg Neuroscience Center Exp. Brain Research Lab.  
BMC A13, SE-221 84 Lund, SWEDEN  
e-mail: barbro.johansson@med.lu.se

Professor Giuseppe Longo  
Centre Cavailles, CNRS et Ecole Normale Supérieure,  
29 Rue d'Ulm, 75005 Paris, FRANCE  
e-mail: longo@di.ens.fr

Professor Stephan Leibfried  
Center for Social Policy Research, University of Bremen,  
Parkallee 39, 28209 Bremen, GERMANY  
e-mail: stlf@zes.uni-bremen.de

Professor Ole Petersen  
Cardiff School of Biosciences,  
Cardiff University, Biomedical Sciences Building,  
Museum Avenue, Cardiff CF10 3AX, UK  
e-mail: petersenoh@cardiff.ac.uk

Professor Juergen Renn  
MPI fuer Wissenschaftsgeschichte Wilhelmstrasse 44,  
Berlin 10117, GERMANY  
e-mail: renn.office@mpiwg-berlin.mpg.de

Professor Piotr Sztompka  
Institute of Sociology, Jagiellonian University,  
Grodzka 52, 31-044 Cracow, POLAND  
e-mail: usztomp@cyf-kr.edu.pl Fax: (48)12-2221230

Professor Denis Weaire  
School of Physics, Trinity College  
Dublin 2, IRELAND  
e-mail: duweaire@tcd.ie

Professor Henk Wesseling  
Wijtenbachweg 43, 2341 VX Oegstgeest,  
THE NETHERLANDS  
e-mail: h.l.wesseling@tele 2.nl

Professor Björn Wittrock  
Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study,  
Götavägen 4, Se-752 36 Uppsala, SWEDEN  
e-mail: bjorn.wittrock@swedishcollegium.se

Professor Barbara Wright  
Department of French,  
Trinity College, Arts Building, Dublin 2, IRELAND  
e-mail: buright@tcd.ie

## CONSULTING EDITORS

Professor Werner Arber, University of Basel, Switzerland  
Professor Paul Crutzen, Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie, Germany  
Viscount Etienne Davignon, Société Générale de Belgique, Belgium  
Professor Edmond Malinvaud, Paris, France  
M Thierry de Montbrial, Institut Français des Relations Internationales, France  
Professor Quentin Skinner, Christ's College, Cambridge, UK

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Prof. Dr. Hagit Amirav, Professor of Patristics and Late Antiquity, Vrije Universiteit  
Amsterdam, The Netherlands, h.amirav@vu.nl – YAE - Humanities  
Prof. Dr. Robert Gerwarth, Professor of Modern History at University College  
Dublin and Director of the Centre for War Studies, Dublin, Irish Republic,  
robert.gerwarth@ucd.ie – AE - Humanities  
Dr. Alban Kellerbauer, Max Planck Institute for Nuclear Physics 69117 Heidelberg,  
Germany, a.kellerbauer@cern.ch, a.kellerbauer@mpi-hd.mpg.de – YAE - Exact  
Sciences  
Dr. Silvia Pellicer-Ortin, Dpto. de Filología Inglesa y Alemana - Facultad de  
Educación - 50009 robert.gerwarth@ou.ie Universidad de Zaragoza, España,  
spellice@unizar.es – YAE - Social Sciences  
Dr. Mangala Srinivas, Dept. of Tumour Immunology, Radboud University Medical  
Center, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, Mangala.Srinivas@Radboudumc.nl –  
YAE - Life Sciences

## Subscriptions

European Review (ISSN 1062-7987; electronic 1474-0575) is published quarterly in February, May, July and October. The subscription price of volume 25 (2017) (which includes postage) is £288 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$502) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £239/\$417; £36 net (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$65) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £72 (USA, Canada and Mexico US\$125) plus postage. Members of the Academia Europaea receive online access to the journal as part of their membership subscription.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Prices include delivery by air. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York.

Application to mail at Periodicals Postage Rates is pending at New York, NY.

Please enquire about special rates for members of other learned societies, e-mail: journals@cambridge.org

## Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 1062-7987/2017 \$12.00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge University Press.

For further information on European Review or other Press titles access journals.cambridge.org/erw or cambridge.org/.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow.

© Academia Europaea 2017

# European Review

VOLUME 25 NUMBER 3 JULY 2017

A Tale of Two Cities: Aleppo and Istanbul Ayhan Kaya	365
Migration Patterns and Core–Periphery Relations from the Central and Eastern-European Perspective Ibolya Török	388
The Rise of Populist Right-wing Parties in the 2014 European Parliament: Election and Implications for European Integration Chih-Mei Luo	406
Corruption, Reform and the Euro Paul Caruana-Galizia	423
Crisis and Inequality in the European Union Ignacio Amate-Fortes, Almudena Guarnido-Rueda and Agustín Molina-Morales	438
Military Expenditures and Economic Growth in Central and Eastern EU Countries: Evidence from the Post-Cold War Era Mert Topcu and İlhan Aras	453
Economic Pull Factors versus Political Push Factors: A Descriptive Analysis of Multidimensional Relations between Russia and Turkey Haldun Çancı	463
Spengler’s Prussian Socialism Ben Lewis	479
Counterfactual History and the First World War R.C. Van Caenegem	494
Kublai Khan in the Eyes of Marco Polo Na Chang	502