



IPA Meetings
Save the
Dates!

2012 International Meeting
8-11 September 2012
Cairns, Australia

16th International Congress
2-6 October 2013
Seoul, South Korea

For more information, contact the IPA Secretariat:

Email: ipa@ipa-online.org

Web: www.ipa-online.org

IPA . . . Better Mental Health for Older People



IPA Complete Guide to Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD)

The only resource you need for all members of your team!

An IPA Members Benefit*

***IPA members have access online at no additional charge!**

The *IPA Complete Guide to Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD)* was revised in 2010, based on the BPSD Educational Pack. This comprehensive resource has modules that provide a useful overview of the presentation and causes of BPSD, offering constructive guidance on treatment interventions.

BPSD are recognizable, understandable and treatable. The recognition and appropriate management of BPSD are important factors in improving our care of dementia patients and their caregivers.

These modules will provide a useful overview of the presentation and causes of BPSD offering:

- Module 1 An introduction to BPSD
- Module 2 Clinical issues
- Module 3 Etiology
- Module 4 Role of family caregivers
- Module 5 Non-pharmacological treatments
- Module 6 Pharmacological management
- Module 7 Cross-cultural and transnational considerations

Long Term Care Guide to BPSD is in production

Primary Care Physicians' Guide to BPSD and the Nurses' Guide to BPSD are being revised

Join IPA today!
www.ipa-online.org

Now offered as a webinar!



IPA Neuroimaging in Dementia

***Attend this popular IPA workshop and
Your computer becomes your classroom!***

IPA is offering this program online. Presented by the same outstanding international experts, providing information on the latest advances in neuroimaging with real life examples and using an interactive teaching style, the webinars are destined to be as successful as the original workshop which has been offered many times and always receiving excellent evaluations!

For more information,
Visit the IPA Website.

Email: ipa@ipa-online.org Web: www.ipa-online.org

IPA Ö Better Mental Health for Older People





IPA Bulletin Is Now Electronic!

A New Day: *IPA Bulletin*

We are excited to announce that the *IPA Bulletin* is fully entering the electronic age. Starting this year, we will now be sending the *Bulletin* to all of our members in an electronic format. Besides being more environmentally friendly, our plan is to provide you with more timely information and in a manner so you can access it at *any time* and *any place* – that is when and where you want to. Here are just a few of the benefits the new format will offer you:

- ***More timely information*** – No more long print production cycles and post delays – electronic format means faster production and delivery to you
- ***Links to other sources*** – Electronic format enables us to take you directly to other valuable information
- ***More updates*** – Instead of the current printed copy of 4 issues per year, it will be 6 times per year
- ***Easier to read*** – Do you have a smart phone or similar device? The *IPA Bulletin* will be right in the palm of your hand whenever you want to take a moment and catch up on news and developments in the field or with the Association
- ***Searchable*** – Now all archived and future issues will be searchable on the IPA website in the Members Area

So fasten your seatbelts as the *IPA Bulletin* enters the electronic age.

However, you need to make sure you can receive it by adding the e-mail address info@ipa-online.org to your ONLINE address book.

If your email is part of an internal network (i.e., at work, school, etc.) please ask your system administrator to add this email address to the network "White List"

Please take a look at the new issue – tell us what you think. We want to hear from you – as well as any news or articles you can share with us.

IPA Bulletin – your global connection to the field!



Encourage a Colleague to Join

The International Psychogeriatric Association (IPA) is the leading multi-disciplinary, international organization dedicated to the advancement of geriatric mental health knowledge.

Benefits of IPA Membership Include

- An opportunity to **interact with colleagues** around the world who share an interest in advancing research, education, and theory about mental health in older people.
- **Education and meetings** reflecting the many disciplines in Psychogeriatrics and the collective expertise of the world; IPA members receive special members only rates for all our meetings and activities.
- A subscription to ***International Psychogeriatrics***, IPA's peer-reviewed journal, which currently includes ten issues per year and any additional special-focus supplements. In 2012 ***International Psychogeriatrics*** will become a monthly journal with 12 issues per year.
- The ***IPA Bulletin***, an informative electronic newsletter.
- **IPA Online** – the IPA website – including member area with special features including access to fellow members, and the IPA Learning Portal.
- Support the **growth of Psychogeriatrics around the world**.
- **Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD) Education Materials** are available to IPA members in electronic format at no charge. The BPSD materials include the *newly revised* seven module *IPA Complete Guide to BPSD*, the *Primary Care Physician's Guide to BPSD*, and the *Nurses' Guide to BPSD*.

IPA's membership dues have been adjusted to accommodate the needs of a wide variety of colleagues worldwide. To find out what the membership rates are for your country, please visit www.ipa-online.org.

*To join or to obtain a membership application,
visit <http://www.ipa-online.org>, or contact:*

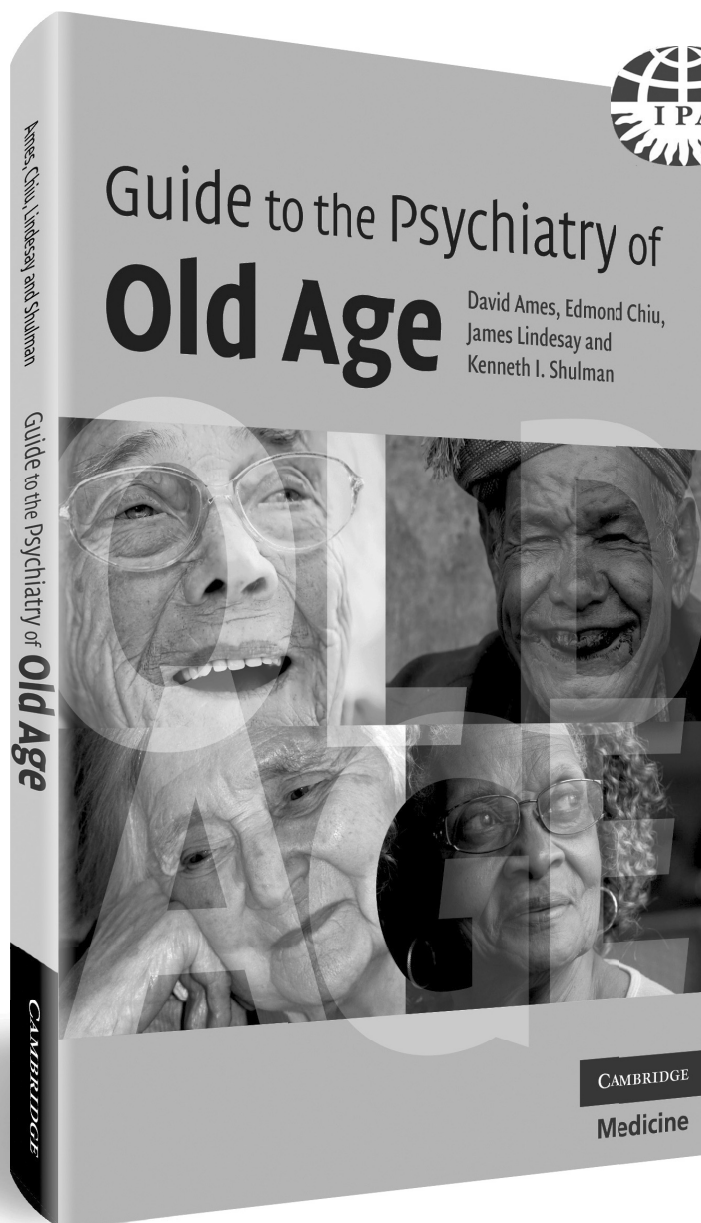
International Psychogeriatric Association

E-mail: membership@ipa-online.org Website: <http://www.ipa-online.org>
Telephone: +1.847.501.3310 • Fax: +1.847.501.3317
550 Frontage Road, Suite 3759
Northfield, IL 60093 USA

IPA Ö Better Mental Health for Older People

CAMBRIDGE

Medicine



Endorsed by the International
Psychogeriatric Association

David Ames, University of Melbourne
Edmond Chiu, University of Melbourne
James Lindsay, University of Leicester
Kenneth Shulman, University of Toronto

**25% discount
for IPA Members**
Enter promotional code
IPA10 when you add to basket
order here
www.cambridge.org/9780521681919

Paperback 9780521681919

July 2010
GBP 29.99

Compact, accessible and affordable

Each chapter is sharp, clear and practical, enhanced by tables and diagrams for quick assimilation and reference on the ward or in the clinic

Coverage also includes legal and ethical issues, and the neglected topic of alcohol and drug abuse in the elderly

www.cambridge.org/medicine



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



Scope and contributions

International Psychogeriatrics is written by and for those doing clinical, teaching, and research work with older people. It is the official journal of the International Psychogeriatric Association (IPA) and is published by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. Although it is primarily concerned with psychogeriatrics, the journal welcomes contributions from all concerned with the field of mental health and aging. Original research papers are particularly sought.

Contributions include original research articles, case reports, reviews of the literature, book reviews, letters to the editor, and editorials. Apart from editorials and book reviews, which are commissioned, contributions to *International Psychogeriatrics* are spontaneously written and submitted by authors. Papers are reviewed by two expert reviewers selected by the Editor-in-Chief. At present, about half of the papers submitted are accepted for publication. The journal's Science Citation Index impact factor is 2.478 (2010). Submission of a paper implies that it is neither under consideration for publication elsewhere, nor previously published in English. Manuscripts must be formatted double-spaced with ample margins on all sides and the pages should be numbered. *International Psychogeriatrics* uses the spelling of American English. Manuscripts written by those whose primary language is not English should be edited carefully for language prior to submission. The journal has a Language Assistance Panel consisting of both native English speakers willing to check manuscripts for style prior to submission, and bilingual experts willing to assist with the translation of manuscripts into English. Further details including contact information for individual panel members can be found at both the journal and IPA websites (journals.cambridge.org/ipg and www.ipa-online.org).

An up to date version of the journal's instructions for contributors can be found at the *International Psychogeriatrics* website journals.cambridge.org/ipg. Please read these instructions carefully before submitting articles. **Articles that are not prepared in accordance with these guidelines will be returned to authors.**

Manuscripts should be submitted online via our manuscript submission and tracking site, <<http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/ipg>>. Full instructions for electronic submission are available directly from this site.

Important Addresses

Office of the Editor-in-Chief
Nicola T. Lautenschlager Editor-in-Chief,
International Psychogeriatrics
Normanby House,
St George's Hospital,
283 Cotham Rd.,
Kew, Victoria 3101,
Australia

Email: ipaj-ed@unimelb.edu.au
Tel +61 3 9816 0485
Fax +61 3 9816 0477

For business matters:

Ms. Susan M. Oster
Managing Editor, *International Psychogeriatrics*
International Psychogeriatric Association
550 Frontage Road,
Suite 3759
Northfield, IL 60093
USA

Email: ipa@ipa-online.org
Tel: +1 847 501 3310
Fax: +1 847 501 3317
Web: www.ipa-online.org

For book review matters:

Dr. Michael Philpot
Maudsley Hospital,
Mental Health of Older Adults Directorate
115 Denmark Hill,
London SE5 8AZ
U.K.

Email:
mike.philpot@slam.nhs.uk
Tel: +44 (0)203 228 1640
Fax: +44 (0)203 228 1619.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Enquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journal's Promotion Department of the Cambridge or American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

© 2011 International Psychogeriatric Association

PRINTED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AT THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, CAMBRIDGE

International Psychogeriatrics

CONTENTS

- Guest Editorial 1021 Evolution, depression and the interplay between chance and choices**
Oswaldo P. Almeida (Australia)
- Reviews 1026 The transition to dementia – individual and family experiences of receiving a diagnosis: a review**
Louise Robinson, Alan Gemski, Clare Abley, John Bond, John Keady, Sarah Campbell, Kritika Samsi and Jill Manthorpe (UK)
- 1044 What should we be teaching medical students about dementia?**
Ellen Tullo and Louise Allan (UK)
- Original Research Articles 1051 Prevalence, incidence and risk factors of paratonia in patients with dementia: a one-year follow-up study**
Johannes S. M. Hobbelen, Frans E. S. Tan, Frans R. J. Verhey, Raymond T. C. M. Koopmans and Rob A. de Bie (The Netherlands)
- 1061 HIV-associated dementia in older adults: clinical and tomographic aspects**
Emanuela Torreão Brito e Silva, Leonardo Ferreira Caixeta, Vânia Lucia Dias Soares and Gisele Rodrigues Fonseca Sagawa (Brazil)
- 1070 Why do ethnic elders present later to UK dementia services? A qualitative study**
Naaheed Mukadam, Claudia Cooper, Behzad Basit and Gill Livingston (UK)
- 1078 Optimizing communication between medical professionals and people living with dementia**
Tony Johnstone Young, Chris Manthorp, David Howells and Ellen Tullo (UK)
- 1086 Patients in Australian Memory Clinics: baseline characteristics and predictors of decline at six months**
Henry Brodaty, Michael Woodward, Karyn Boundy, David Ames (Australia) and Robert Balshaw (Canada) on behalf of the PRIME Study Group
- 1097 Awareness of olfactory deficits in healthy aging, amnesic mild cognitive impairment and Alzheimer's disease**
Alex Bahar-Fuchs, Simon Moss, Christopher Rowe and Greg Savage (Australia)
- 1107 Improving precision in the quantification of cognition using the Montreal Cognitive Assessment and the Mini-Mental State Examination**
Lisa Koski, Haiqun Xie and Susanna Konsztowicz (Canada)
- 1116 Development of a method for quantifying cognitive ability in the elderly through adaptive test administration**
Susanna Konsztowicz, Haiqun Xie, Johanne Higgins, Nancy Mayo and Lisa Koski (Canada)
- 1124 Psychometric evaluation of the Italian version of the AADS questionnaire: a caregiver-rated tool for the assessment of behavioral deficits and excesses in persons with intellectual disabilities and dementia**
- 1133 Diagnostic memory assessment in Italian-born Australians**
Sara Fratti, Stephen C. Bowden (Australia) and Olimpia Pino (Italy)
- 1144 The Cognitive Assessment Battery (CAB): a rapid test of cognitive domains**
Arto Nordlund, Lisbeth Pählsson, Christina Holmberg, Karin Lind and Anders Wallin (Sweden)
- 1152 Retest reliability of balance and mobility measurements in people with mild to moderate Alzheimer's disease**
Plaiwan Suttanon, Keith D. Hill, Karen J. Dodd and Catherine M. Said (Australia)
- 1160 Spanish Revised Memory and Behavior Problems Checklist Scale (SpRMBPC): trans-cultural adaptation and validation of the RMBPC questionnaire**
Mariela Gonzalez Salvia, Adriana Dawidowski, Marcelo Schapira, Silvana Figar, María Elvira Söderlund, Daniel Seinhart, Luis Cámara (Argentina) and Linda Teri (USA)
- 1167 Neuropsychiatric and cognitive profile of patients with DSM-IV delirium referred to an old age psychiatry consultation-liaison service**
Faiza Jabbar, Maeve Leonard, Karena Meehan, Margaret O'Connor, Con Cronin, Paul Reynolds, Anna Maria Meaney and David Meagher (Ireland)
- 1175 Insulin-like growth factor-1 and delirium in critically ill mechanically ventilated patients: a preliminary investigation**
A. Morandi, M. L. Gunther, P. P. Pandharipande, J. C. Jackson, J. L. Thompson, A. K. Shintani, E. W. Ely and T. D. Girard (USA)
- 1182 Inappropriate sexual behavior in a geriatric population**
Andrea Bardell, Timothy Lau and J. Paul Fedoroff (Canada)
- Letter 1189**