

Index

Underlined page numbers identify a page citation that continues on the pages that follow.

- absorbed dose, 72, 79, 354, 516
- absorber, 233
 - crystal, 263
 - layer
 - thick, 9
 - thin, 7, 10, 18, 233
 - material, 257
 - uranium, 255
 - plate, 295
- absorption, 35
 - coefficient, 38, 515
 - cross section, 35, 38
 - edge, 32
 - energy, physical, 72
 - full-, peak, 486
 - muon
 - detector, 488
 - measurement, 466
 - of electrons, 27
 - of hadrons, 41
 - of photons, intensity, 515
 - shower, 233
 - total-
 - peak, calibration, 259
 - scintillator calorimeter, 312, 495
 - X-ray, high, 291
- abundance, elemental,
 - cosmic-ray, 180
- accelerator, 82
 - AGS, 492
 - charged particles, 516
 - circular, 517
 - cosmic, 87
 - linear, 82, 517
 - test beam, 79, 259
- acceptance
 - electron, 294
 - range of, 489
- acceptor level, 114
- accident
 - dosimetry, 503
 - radiation, 81, 503
- accommodation period of the
 - eye, 122
- accuracy, *see* resolution
- acetone, 351
- acoustic detection techniques, 258
- activation
 - function, 457
 - neutron, 484
 - of hair, 503
- activator centre, 124
- activity, 516
 - of 1 g radium, 72
- ADC, 188, 275, 392, 531
 - conversion time, 422, 423, 425

- ADC (cont.)
 differential non-linearity, 423, 425
 flash, 188, 422–423
 parameters, 421
 successive approximation, 423
 Wilkinson, 423–425
- adiabatic light guide, 130
- aerial survey, 484
- aerogel
 as Cherenkov medium, 282, 286, 367
 Cherenkov-counter system (ACC),
 367, 369
 silica, 144, 145, 367
- AES, 480
- after-discharge, 108
- ageing, xxi, 68, 346, 347, 530
 constructional features, 351
 rate, 349
 tests, 350
 wire chamber, 346, 349, 350
- AGS accelerator, 492
- air
 capacitor, cylindrical, 97
 Cherenkov telescope, 504
 gap magnet, 332, 336
 light guide, 146
 range of particles, 26
 shower
 Auger experiment, 498
 extensive, *see* extensive air shower
 (EAS)
- albedo, 238
 fluctuations, leakage
 due to, 238
- ALEPH
 detector, 450
 experiment, 445, 461
 time-projection chamber, 211,
 281, 282
- ALICE, 328
- alignment data, 437
- α particles, 26, 298
 energy loss, 7
 range, 26
- α spectroscopy, 117
- alternative hypotheses, 281
- aluminium
 calorimeter, 257
 granules, 266
 scattering foil, 481
- AMANDA, 320
 -II layout, 321
- ambiguity
 exclusion, 191
 left–right, 192, 444
- americium-241, decay-level
 scheme, 597
- amplification
 current, 132
 gas, *see* gas amplification
- amplifier, 397–401
 bandwidth, 399–400
 charge-sensitive, 116,
 398–401
 feedback, 398
 frequency response, 399–400
 input impedance, 400–401
 low-noise, 116
 rise time, 416
 simple, 399–400
 virtual ground, 401
- amplitude
 distribution, 294, 295
 signal, 92
 -to-digital converter, 275
- AMS experiment, 292
- analogue-to-digital converter, *see*
 ADC
- analysis
 classical cut stream, 460
 cut, 460
 neural-net, 460
 of data, 436, 532
 of detector system, electronic noise,
 409–413
 of pictures, bubble chamber, 163
 pulse height, 392
 selection criteria, 439
- AND, 417
- Anger camera, 468
- angiography, dual-energy subtraction,
 472

- angle
 - Cherenkov, *see* Cherenkov angle
 - critical, for internal reflection, 145
 - deflection, 330, 331
 - Lorentz, 48, 201, 205
 - multiple scattering, 18, 333, 514
 - of emission
 - scintillation photons, 276
 - transition-radiation photons, 148
 - photon, 287
 - measurement, 243
 - scattering, 34
 - polar, 339
 - scattering, distribution, 18
 - solid, coverage, 197
 - stereo, 201
 - Belle CDC, 364
 - zenith, 79
- angular distribution, *see* distribution,
 - angular
- angular resolution, *see* resolution,
 - angular
- annealing, 355, 356
- annihilation, 11, 77
 - cross section, 12
 - radiation, 475
- anode
 - charge deposition, 347
 - coating, 347
 - current, rapidly increasing, 276
 - segmented, 277
 - wire, 198
 - deposits, 352
 - electrostatic repulsion, 189
 - gain change, 349
 - gold-plated tungsten, 188, 351, 365
 - spacing, 192
 - thick, 107, 351
 - thin, 97, 351
- ANTARES detector, 320
- anti-coincidence
 - counter, 297
 - requirement, 495
- antineutrino, 309
- antiparticle, 82
 - APD, 138, 242
 - application-specific IC, 421
 - approximation, empirical, 253
 - archaeology, 466
 - area density, 5, 32
 - argon
 - liquid, 110, 211, 256, 257
 - counter, 110
 - ionisation detector, 246
 - sampling, 247
 - solid, 112
 - ultrapure, 211
 - ARIADNE Monte Carlo, 584
 - arrival time, 63, 277
 - photon, 287
 - astronomy, γ -ray, 287, 495
 - astroparticle experiments, 292
 - astrophysical neutrinos, 121
 - astrophysics, 36
 - ATLAS
 - detector, 341
 - energy resolution, 257
 - experiment, 328, 442
 - transition-radiation tracker (TRT), 289
 - atmospheric neutrinos, 308, 319
 - atom, pionic, 478
 - atomic number, 19
 - attachment of positive ions, 194
 - attenuation
 - coefficient, 32, 38, 472, 515
 - length, light, 276
 - of photons, intensity, 21
 - Auger
 - air-shower experiment, 498
 - effect, 33
 - electron, 33, 76, 480
 - spectroscopy, 480
 - automatic pattern
 - recognition, 300
 - reconstruction, 176, 180
 - autoradiographic techniques, 484
 - avalanche, 276
 - chamber
 - multistep, 196
 - parallel-plate, 278

- avalanche (cont.)
 - development, 100, 101, 106
 - electron, 97, 103
 - formation, 188, 346
 - photodiode (APD), 138, 242
 - propagation, 106
 - secondary and tertiary, 105
- average
 - energy loss, *see* energy loss
 - mean free path, 44, 49
 - photon path, 238
 - refractive index, 145
- Avogadro number, 4, 578
- axis of a shower, 235
- Ayre–Thompson technique, 169

- B* factory, 360
- \vec{B} field, *see* magnetic field
- b* parameters, 25
- BaBar, 328
 - detector, 287, 288
 - angular resolution, 244
- back-end electronics, 363
- background
 - beam, 362
 - cosmic-ray, 294
 - processes, 61
 - radiation, microwave, 122
 - reduction, 460
 - rejection, 439
 - WIMP searches, 265
- backpropagation, 449, 458
- backscattering, 35
- Baikal detector, 320
- Bakelite, 277
- band
 - conduction, 112, 123
 - forbidden, 112
 - structure, 112
 - valence, 112, 114, 123
- bandwidth, amplifier, 399–400
- barn, 300
- baryon number, conservation, 500
- beam
 - background, 362
 - diagnostics, 83
 - dump experiment, 309
 - energy, known, 260
 - heavy-ion, monitoring, 476
 - loss
 - monitors, 83
 - uncontrolled, 88
 - mixed-particle, 281
 - momentum, 260
 - monoenergetic
 - collinear, 285
 - neutrino, 493
 - pencil, 476
 - secondary, 336
 - test, 79, 259
- beams, counterrotating, 84
- beamstrahlung, 586
- Becquerel (Bq), 72, 516
- Belle, 328
 - central drift chamber (CDC), 362, 364–367
 - detector, 361
 - components, 361
 - data-acquisition electronics, 382–384
 - level-1 trigger, 382
 - particle identification, 367, 379, 380
 - performance, 385
 - ECL, 372–376
 - energy calibration, 374
 - experiment, 360
 - KLM, 377–381
 - luminosity measurement, 385
 - TOF, 369–372
 - trigger system, 360, 382, 383
- bending radius, magnetic, 273, 330, 333
- Bernoulli distribution, 60
- β decay, 76
 - inverse, threshold, 307
 - nuclear, 308
- β -ray
 - dose constant, 74
 - emitters, 77, 486
 - spectroscopy, 117
- Bethe–Bloch relation, 3, 5, 512, 517
- Bhabha scattering, 86, 260

- bialkali cathode, 131
- bias, 440
 - neuron, 457
 - reverse, *see* reverse bias
- Big Bang
 - neutrinos, 264, 309, 322
 - remnants, 230
- Big European Bubble Chamber (BEBC), 314, 316
- binding energy
 - nuclear, 252
 - of the electron, 34
- binomial distribution, 60
- biological
 - cortical neural systems, 456
 - effect, 71–73
 - effectiveness, 476
 - neutron, relative, 299, 300
 - relative, 72, 516
 - half-life, 80
- Birks' constant, 127
- bismuth
 - 207, 259
 - decay-level scheme, 596
 - germanate (BGO) crystal, 362
- blackening, photometrically measured
 - and radial distribution, 177
- blood vessels, imaging, 471, 474
- Blumlein circuit, 168
- boiling temperature, 163
- bolometer, 120, 263
 - two-component, 120
- bond
 - covalent, molecule, 347
 - nuclear, break up, 252
- borehole investigations and technique, 483
- Born approximation, 32
- boron
 - coating, 298
 - trifluoride
 - counter, 297, 483
 - gas, 297
- borosilicate glass, 145
- Bose condensate, 262
- boundary between media, 146
 - emission, 147
- Bragg peak, 475
- brain, PET scan, 470, 471
- branching ratio, 440
- breakdown voltage, static, 276
- bremsstrahlung, 1, 19, 77, 231, 481, 512
 - cross section, 20
 - energy loss, 19, 513
 - magnetic, 77
 - muon, 296, 336
- brilliance, 31
- bubble chamber, 163, 518
 - BEBC, 314, 316
 - bubble density, 164
 - electronic, 211
 - events of high complexity, 163
 - expansion, 163
 - hydrogen, 163
 - large-volume, 314
 - liquid, 165
 - neutrino observation, 316
 - pictures, analysis, 163
 - size of bubbles, 166
 - superheated state, 163
 - synchronisation, 163
 - vertex, holographic readout, 511
- bubble formation, 163
- bulk
 - damage, 355
 - resistivity, 277
- ¹⁴C method, 501
- cable
 - driver, 427
 - impedance, 427
 - propagation delay, 427
 - reflections, 427–429
 - termination, 428–429
- cadmium-109, decay-level scheme, 595
- calcium-fluoride crystal, 177, 284, 286
- calibrated reference signals, 260
- calibration
 - calorimeter, 258
 - coefficient, 259, 261

- calibration (cont.)
 - constants, 260, 261, 374, 437, 454
 - data, 437
 - energy, 79, 259
 - Belle, 374
 - function, 61
 - monitoring, 259, 526
 - of detectors, 61
 - of time, 502
 - on-line, 454
 - parameters, 61
 - pedestal, 259, 261
 - relative, 259
 - time dependence and stability, 260
 - with a laser, 260, 503
 - with cosmic-ray muons, 260
 - with light-emitting diodes, 260
 - with radioactive sources (e.g. noble gases, uranium), 259
- calorimeter, 90, 510
 - aluminium, 257
 - angular resolution, 243
 - BaBar detector, angular
 - resolution, 244
 - calibration and monitoring, 258
 - calibration with radioactive
 - sources, 259
 - cells, 438
 - compact, 249
 - completely contained
 - electromagnetic cascades, 245
 - cryogenic, 261–263, 266, 526
 - crystal, 239
 - disadvantage, 242
 - separation capability, 294
 - CsI crystal, 295, 372
 - electromagnetic, 166, 231, 438,
 - 524, *see also* Belle ECL
 - calibration, 260
 - CMS detector, 241, 242
 - crystal, 294
 - monitoring, 454
 - parameters, 238
 - electron forward (EFC), 362
 - element, response, 261
 - energy resolution, 257, 261
 - escape from, 252
 - granularity, 438
 - hadron, 166, 249, 438, 525
 - compensation, 255, 256
 - energy resolution, 257
 - overcompensation, 256
 - performance check, 260
 - high-resolution, 372
 - homogeneity, 238
 - ionisation, 243
 - iron–scintillator, 249, 250, 253
 - KTEV, 241
 - lead-glass, 242
 - linearity, 259
 - longitudinal segmentation, 293
 - marble, 257
 - measured energy spectrum, 239
 - micro-, 120
 - muon, 296
 - efficiency determination, 454
 - non-uniformity, 259
 - resolution, energy dependence,
 - 240
 - sampling, 161, 244, 245, 312, 438
 - accordion type, 247
 - calibration, 260
 - elements, 257
 - energy resolution, 245–247
 - fluctuation, 246
 - hadron, 256
 - scintillation counters in, 249
 - scintillator
 - calibration, 260
 - total-absorption, 312, 495
 - sensitive volume, 237
 - shashlik type, 249
 - spaghetti, 249, 525
 - spiralling electrons, 259
 - streamer tube, 247, 292–296
 - temperature rise, 262
 - thickness, 233, 238
 - effective, 238
 - tile, 249
 - tungsten, 253
 - uranium, 259
 - wavelength-shifter readout, 248–250

- calorimetric
 - detector, 211
 - measurement, 296, 531
 - neutrino detector, 312
 - particle identification, 292, 529
- calorimetry, 230, 524
 - electromagnetic, Belle, 372–374
- camera
 - Anger, 468
 - CCD, 174
 - Compton, 469
 - gamma, 468, 469
 - radiation, 467
- capacitance per unit length, 99, 189
- capacitor, air, cylindrical, 97
- carbon
 - 14 method, 501
 - fibre, 351
 - ions, energy loss, 475
- carrier foil, 300
- cascade, *see also* shower and extensive
 - air shower (EAS)
 - electromagnetic, 178, 233, 293
 - Cherenkov rings, 286
 - completely contained, 245
 - counter, 249
 - in the Earth atmosphere, 251, 257
 - lateral development, 238
 - lateral width, 234, 235
 - longitudinal development, 234–236, 238
 - electron-induced, 236
 - electron–photon, 231
 - hadron, 178, 250, 293, 297
 - centre of gravity, 293
 - electromagnetic subcascades, 251
 - in the Earth atmosphere, 251, 257
 - invisible energy, 252, 255
 - ionisation loss, 252
 - lateral distribution, 255
 - lateral width, 250
 - length, 253
 - longitudinal development, 250
 - longitudinal energy
 - distribution, 253
 - lost energy, 256
 - neutral particles, 252
 - radius, 95% containment, 256
 - secondary particles, 251
 - in the Earth atmosphere, 250
 - photon- and proton-induced, 250
 - radial width, 255
- cathode
 - bialkali, 131
 - continuous, 351
 - deposits, 347
 - pad, 194, 217
 - segmentation, 106, 109
 - strips, 190
- cavity
 - accelerating, 83
 - reflecting, 265
- CCD detector, 174, 217
- CDHS experiment, 313, 314
- cell
 - killing rate, 476
 - nucleus, 475
- cellulose acetate and nitrate, 300
- central drift chamber (CDC), 362, 364
- centre of gravity
 - charges, 190
 - energy deposition, 243
 - shower, 254
 - longitudinal, 293
- centre of mass, energy and system, 336, 337
- ceramic substrate, 213
- cerium-doped glasses, 354
- cesium, 80, 541
 - 137, decay-level scheme, 595
 - iodide
 - crystal, 372, 495
 - crystal calorimeter, 295
 - photocathode, 286
- CGRO, 497
- chain of resistors, 193
- chamber
 - bubble, *see* bubble chamber
 - cloud, *see* cloud chamber
 - discharge, 169
 - drift, *see* drift chamber

- chamber (cont.)
 - emulsion, 176
 - flash, 257
 - gas
 - filled, 246
 - Freon, 165
 - hyperbolic, 201
 - ionisation, *see* ionisation chamber
 - lifetime, 347
 - material, outgassing, 348
 - multistep avalanche, 196
 - multiwire, *see* multiwire
 - (proportional) chamber
 - neon flash, 169, 519
 - plastic tubes, extruded, 169
 - parallel-plate, 257
 - avalanche, 278
 - resistive plate, 277, 278, 327, 362, 377
 - spark, *see* spark chamber
 - straw, 202, 521
 - streamer, 167, 518
 - time expansion, 196, 521
 - time projection, *see* time-projection chamber (TPC)
 - tracking, 476
 - Wilson, *see* cloud chamber
 - wire, *see* wire chamber
- chance coincidences, 63
- channel control, electronics, 259
- channel plates, 135
- channelling, 12
- characteristic times, 61, 62
- characteristic X rays, 33, 77, 260, 480
- characteristic, shower, 236, 254
- charge
 - carrier
 - generations, 100
 - mobility, 44, 117
 - number, fluctuations, 15
 - centre of gravity, 190
 - colour, 447
 - coupled device, 174, 217
 - deposition, anode, 347
 - division method, 200, 206
 - equivalent noise, 410–415
 - induced, 110
 - ion, 75
 - mirror, 147
 - nuclear, screening, 37
 - particle, 273
 - projectile, 285
 - sensitive amplifier, 116, 398–401
 - space, *see* space, charge
 - to-time conversion (QTC), 366, 384
- charged-current interaction, 309, 317
- charged particle, *see* particle, charged
- charging resistor, 105
- charging-up
 - electrostatic, 213
 - time, 194
- Charm experiment, 314
- chemical abundance in a borehole, 484
- chemical composition of high-energy
 - cosmic rays, 292
- Cheops pyramid, 487
- Chephren pyramid, 487, 488
- Cherenkov
 - angle, 143, 288
 - reconstructed, 286
 - resolution, 286
- counter, 142, 281, 287, 438, 528
 - aerogel (ACC), 367, 369
 - differential, 145, 282
 - discriminating (DISC), 146
 - gas, 144
 - radiation hardness, 354
 - sea water and ice, 501
 - water, 327, 497
 - water, large-volume, 318, 319, 500
- light, 237, 258, 276, 287, 500, 527
 - cone, 282
- medium
 - aerogel, 282, 286, 367
 - water and ice, 258
- pattern, 319
- photons, 143
 - number, 288
 - number, total, 242

- radiation, xxi, 28, 142
 - particle identification, 281, 528
 - threshold energy, 242
- radiator, 144, 145, 283
 - quartz, 355
- ring, 283, 285, 287, 289, 438, 500, 501
 - distribution of radii, 284
 - elliptically distorted, 287
 - from electromagnetic cascades, 286
 - intersecting, 286
 - technique, 288
 - telescope, air, 499, 504
- Chernobyl (isotopes), 486
- χ^2
 - distribution, 444
 - minimisation, 374
- chlorine experiment, 311
- circuit
 - Blumlein, 168
 - digital, 417–421
 - electronic, delay, 197
 - equivalent, 409–410
 - integrated, *see* integrated circuits
- civil engineering, 466
- cladding-fibre light guide, 249
- classical cut stream analysis, 460
- classical electron radius, 4
- clearance level, 76
- clearing field, 168, 172
- cloud chamber, 160, 163, 517
 - diffusion, 161
 - expansion, 161
 - cycle, 161
 - fast, 161
 - multiplate, 161
- cluster
 - KTEV calorimeter, 241
 - model, 447
 - of crystals, 260
 - of energy depositions, 239, 446
 - silver, 176
- CMD-2 detector, 294, 295
- CMOS
 - inverter, 419
 - power dissipation, 419
- CMS detector, 241, 328, 338, 340
- coating
 - anode, 347
 - boron and uranium, 298
 - lithium-fluoride, 298
- cobalt, 541
 - 57, decay-level scheme, 592
 - 60, decay-level scheme, 593
- coil
 - compensation, 338
 - pickup, 262
- coincidence
 - anti-, counter, 297
 - chance, 63
 - majority, 64, 66
 - efficiency, 66
 - random, 63
 - q -fold, 64
 - threefold, 65
 - twofold, 64, 65
- collection
 - time, electrons, 93
 - efficiency, light, 127
- collider
 - counterrotating beams, 84
 - electron-positron,
 - particle-antiparticle,
 - proton-antiproton, 85
 - linear, 84
 - low-rate, 350
 - muon, 85
- collimator, multichannel, 469
- collision
 - cross section, 44, 45
 - electron-electron, 11
 - friction and stochastic force,
 - 47, 48
 - length, 42, 515
 - multiple, 43
 - $\mu^+\mu^-$, 85
 - of gas molecules, 47
- colour
 - charge, 447
 - factor, 448
- combined parameter distributions, 293
- compactness parameter, shower, 293

- compensation
 - coil, 338
 - hadron calorimeter, 255, 256
- Compton
 - camera, 469
 - edge, 128
 - effect, 31, 33, 231
 - inverse, 35
 - Gamma Ray Observatory (CGRO), 497
 - scattering, 1, 514
 - cross section, 38
 - telescope, 50
- conduction band, 112, 123
- confidence
 - interval, 58, 59
 - level, 58, 59, 61, 445
 - limit, 444
- conservation
 - baryon number, 500
 - lepton number, 492, 500
 - particle tracks, 176
- constant
 - fine structure, 5
 - Planck, 45, 577
 - Rydberg, 33
- containment
 - 95% energy, 254
 - 95% longitudinal, length, 254
 - radius 95%, 235, 255, 293
- contaminants, 346, 347
 - dissolve, 351
 - silicon, 351
- contamination, 46
 - surface, 81, 503
 - with pions, 293
- contrast, image, 471
- controlled areas, 76, 516
- Conversi tubes, 169, 519
- conversion
 - charge-to-time (QTC), 366, 384
 - electrons, 76
 - monoenergetic, 79
 - flash, 422
 - photon, 208, 450, 451
 - point, photon, 243
 - reaction, neutron, 297
 - time, ADC, 422, 423, 425
- converter
 - amplitude-to-digital, 275
 - analogue-to-digital, *see* ADC
 - digital-to-analogue, 393
 - photo-, 286
 - time-to-digital, 275, 425
- Cooper pairs
 - binding, 261
 - break-up, 262
 - in superconductors, 120
 - tunnelling, 262
- coordinates
 - determination, 291
 - ghost, 191
 - photon, 284
 - two- or three-dimensional, 437
- copper, 257
 - braid syndrome, 431
- correction function, 243
- corrections, radiative, 260
- CORSIKA EAS generation, 453, 587
- COS-B satellite, 496
- cosmic accelerators, 87
- cosmic radiation, 75, 491
 - high-energy, chemical composition, 292
 - highest-energy, 258
 - primary, (heavy) nuclei and photons, 257
 - sources, 466
- cosmic-ray
 - background, 294
 - elemental abundance, 180
 - experiments, 257, 292
 - Monte Carlo event generators, 587
 - muons, 79
 - calibration with, 260
 - high-energy, 258
 - neutrino
 - high-energy, 258
 - low-energy, 261
- cosmological neutrinos, 510
- Coulomb potential and scattering, 18

- count rate
 - high, 278
 - true, 63
- counter
 - anti-coincidence, 297
 - boron trifluoride, 297, 483
 - Cherenkov, *see* Cherenkov counter
 - DIRC, 287, 288
 - working principle, 289
 - DISC, 146
 - electromagnetic cascade, 249
 - end-window, 503
 - Geiger–Müller, 62, 104, 105, 257
 - ionisation, 90, 517
 - cylindrical, 94
 - large-size, 276
 - liquid argon, 110
 - low-level, 502
 - methane-flow, 502
 - mosaic, 190
 - neutron, 296–298, 529
 - Pestov, 277
 - proportional, *see*
 - proportional counter
 - RICH, *see* RICH counter
 - scintillation, *see* scintillation counter
 - self-quenching, 106
 - spark
 - large-area, 277
 - planar, 276, 277
 - strip, superconducting, 267
 - TDC, 425–426
 - threshold, gaseous, 281
 - time-of-flight, 274, 276, 527
 - Belle, 369–371
 - time-of-propagation (TOP), 288
 - trigger, 438
- counterrotating beams, 84
- counting
 - gas, 91, 189
 - medium, 112, 211
 - statistics, 61
 - track, 247
- covalent molecule bond, 347
- covariance matrix, 444
 - helix, 445
 - independent measurements, 444
- Crab Nebula, 496
- critical angle, internal
 - reflection, 145
- critical energy, 21, 232, 235, 244, 513
- critical field strength of
 - superconductivity, 266
- cross-coupling strip detectors, 401
- cross section
 - annihilation, 12
 - atomic, 38, 43
 - Born approximation, 32
 - bremsstrahlung, 20
 - collision, 45
 - energy dependence, 44
 - Compton effect, 38, 514
 - electron scattering, 110
 - energy
 - absorption, 35, 38
 - dependence, 33
 - scattering, 35
 - hadronic, 41
 - interference effect, 45
 - Klein–Nishina, 34
 - neutrino–nucleon scattering, 307
 - neutron, 297
 - neutron–proton scattering, 300
 - nuclear, 43
 - of photons, 38
 - pair production, 32, 36, 514
 - photoelectric, 32, 514
 - photon absorption, total, 38
 - proton–proton, 41
 - Ramsauer effect, 45
 - recoil proton, 299
 - Thomson, 32
 - total, 32, 42
- cross-talk, 429–433
- cryogenic
 - calorimeter, 261–263, 266, 526
 - detector, 264, 265
 - experimental set-up, 266
 - equipment, 111
 - temperatures, 120

- cryptographic key and treatment, 489
- crystal
 - AgCl, 175
 - absorber, 263
 - bismuth-germanate (BGO), 362
 - CaF₂, 177, 284, 286
 - calorimeter, 239
 - CsI, 295, 372
 - disadvantage, 242
 - separation capability, 294
 - CaWO₄, 264, 265
 - CdWO₄, 264
 - cluster, 260
 - CsI, 495
 - dielectric, scintillating, 264
 - germanium, high-purity, 118, 470, 486
 - heavy transparent, 237
 - lattice, excitation, 122
 - LiF, 177
 - non-uniformity, 237, 242
 - scintillation, 237, 264
 - heavy, 239
 - silver-halide, 175
 - TeO₂, 263
 - UV-transparent, 283
 - window, 284
 - ZnWO₄, 264
- Curie (Ci), 72
- current
 - amplification, 132
 - anode, rapidly increasing, 276
 - dark, 68
 - leakage, 355, 362
 - limited spark chamber, 172
 - mode, 96
 - paths, shared, 430–432
 - reverse-bias, 355, 356
 - surface, 355
 - tunnel, interference
 - effect, 262
- curvature, radius of, 273
- cut, 439
 - analysis, 460
 - likelihood ratio, 381
- cycle time, 161
- cyclotron frequency, 48
- Cygnus X3, 496
- cylindrical
 - drift chamber, 196, 198, 522
 - ionisation counter, 94
 - proportional chamber, 198, 522
 - wire chamber, 197, 522
- damage
 - bulk, 355
 - local, by sparks, 350
 - metallic surface, 277
 - radiation, *see* radiation damage
 - surface, 355
- dark currents, 68
- dark, non-luminous matter, 261
- darkness, structure, 177
- data
 - acquisition
 - electronics, Belle detector, 382–384
 - system, 275, 436
 - alignment, 437
 - analysis, 436, 532
 - calibration, 437
 - detector, raw, 436–438
 - digitised, 258
 - event, raw, 439
 - taking time, 437
- dating, 180
 - radio-carbon, 501
- dead time, 62, 63, 170
 - effects, 259
- decay
 - beta
 - inverse, threshold, 307
 - nuclear, 308
 - channel, 492
 - constant, 71
 - law, 516
 - length, 166
 - level schemes, 79, 591–597
 - nucleon, 170
 - experiment, 134

- positron in nucleus, 76
- proton, 500
 - Cherenkov counter, 500
- radioactive, 489, 516
- time, 123
 - scintillator, 124
- vertex, 318, 451
- decontamination procedure, 81
- decoration of particle
 - tracks, 176
- dE/dx , *see* energy loss
- deflection
 - angle, 330, 331
 - by multiple scattering, 333
- delay, 63
 - circuits, electronic, 197
 - gas, 197
 - line
 - magnetostrictive, 173
 - spiral-wire, 200
 - propagation, 419
 - cable, 427
- δ rays, 7, 10, 279, 285, 291, 512
- dense media, shower development, 236
- density
 - bubble, 164
 - effect, 4, 279, 280
 - of radicals, 347
 - times thickness, 5, 32
- deoxyribonucleic acid, 475
- depletion region (layer), 114
- deposition
 - charge on anode, 347
 - energy, *see* energy deposition
- deposits
 - anode wire, 352
 - burning off, 351
 - cathode, 347
 - macroscopic on wires, 351
- depth
 - intensity relation, 50
 - muon, 488
 - of shower, 236, 255
 - profile, 479
- destruction, local, 179
- detection
 - charged particle, Belle KLM, 377
 - efficiency, *see* efficiency
 - individual particle, 263
 - K_L and muon, 377, 378
 - light, 264
 - limits, 395–397
 - minimum-ionising particle, 267
 - neutron, *see* neutron detection
 - ν_τ , 318, 319
 - of muons, 327
 - photon in RICH counter,
 - efficiency, 284
 - techniques, acoustic, 258
 - threshold, 245
 - reducing, 261
- detector
 - ALEPH, 450
 - AMANDA, 320
 - ANTARES, 320
 - applications, 466, 532
 - array readout, 393–395
 - ATLAS, 341
 - energy resolution, 257
 - BaBar, 287, 288
 - angular resolution, 244
 - Baikal, 320
 - Belle, *see* Belle detector
 - calorimetric, 211
 - CCD, 174, 217
 - CDHS, 313
 - characteristic properties, 56
 - Cherenkov, *see* Cherenkov counter
 - CMD-2, 294, 295
 - CMS, 241, 328, 338, 340
 - concept, 1
 - cryogenic, 262, 264
 - experimental set-up, 266
 - description, 437
 - DONUT, 318
 - efficiency, 455
 - endcap, 209
 - flexible, 213
 - Fly’s Eye, 498
 - gallium-arsenide, 120
 - γ -ray, 468

- detector (cont.)
 gas, 65, 77, 347
 ageing effect, 346
 pressure, 280
 general-purpose, 274, 360, 531
 homogeneity, 67
 IceCube, 320, 324, 501
 isotropy of response, 67
 KARMEN, 314
 KEDR, 243
 KLOE, energy resolution, 249
 layers
 number, 257
 saturation effects, 256
 linear, 61
 micropattern gaseous, 212, 213, 286,
 474, 523
 microstrip, 213, 443
 microvertex, 267
 multipurpose, 510
 muon absorption, 488
 NEMO, 320
 NESTOR, 320
 neutrino, *see* neutrino detector
 neutron, *see* neutron, counter and
 detection
 non-linear, 61
 nuclear-track, plastic, 179
 of internally reflected Cherenkov
 light (DIRC), 287
 peak, 424
 phonon, 262, 264
 phosphate glass, 179
 photon, entrance window, 285, 286
 plastic, 176, 179, 300, 520
 position-sensitive, 284, 287
 proportional, ³He recoil, 298, 299
 prototype, ageing test, 350
 pulsed, 62
 quality, 515
 radiation, medicine, 466
 radiophotoluminescence, 178
 raw data, 436–439
 response, simulation, 439, 453
 RICH
 HERA-B, 286
 photon sensor, 286
 scintillation, 392, 402
 semiconductor, 466, 481, 486
 track, 215, 523
 signal vs. capacitance, 397–398
 silicon
 microstrip, 216, 437
 oxygenated, 356
 pixel, 443
 radiation damage, 356
 radiation hardness, 355
 strip, double-sided, 363
 silver chloride, 176
 solenoid, 339
 solid-state, xxii, 14, 112, 279,
 298, 517
 strip, signal cross-coupling, 401
 SuperKamiokande, 320
 surface-barrier, 117
 test, 77
 thermal, 263
 thermoluminescence, 177
 threshold, for neutrons, 300
 time-of-flight, 438
 track, *see* track detector
 transition radiation, 146, 149, 289,
 292, 438, 528
 uniformity, 67, 455
 vertex, *see* vertex detector
 visual, 163
 determination
 of coordinates, 291
 of efficiency, 60
 of muon energy, 258
 of neutrino energy, 258, 446
 particle mass, 283, 528
 deuteron, energy loss, 7
 diagnostics
 beam, 83
 X-ray, 75
 diamond, 145
 dielectric
 scintillating crystal, 264
 surface, 212
 differential non-linearity,
 423, 425

- diffusion, 43, 44
 - cloud chamber, 161
 - coefficient, 43
 - constant, 44
 - linear and volume, 43
 - longitudinal and transverse, 45
- digital
 - circuits, 417–421
 - hit pattern, 295, 296
 - signature schemes, 489
 - to-analogue converter, 393
- digitisation of time, 384
- dimensions, 57
 - molecular, 45
- diode, 114
 - light-emitting, calibration with, 260
 - PIN, structure, 116
 - semiconductor, 116
- dipole
 - field, time variation, 142
 - magnet, 82, 338
 - self-compensating, 338
 - moment
 - radicals, 347
 - resulting, 142
- DIRC counter, 287, 288
 - working principle, 289
- direction of incidence, 287
- DISC counter, 146
- discharge
 - after-, 108
 - chamber, 169
 - channel, 171
 - Geiger, 107
 - glow, 109, 169
 - localised, 107, 278
 - microplasma, 346, 530
 - of electrodes, 277
 - spark, 171–173
 - transverse propagation, 106
- discriminating Cherenkov counter (DISC), 146
- discriminator, 275, 370
- dislocations, 354, 355
- dispersion, 143
- displaced vertices, 449
- displacement, electric, 147
- dissipation of power, 419
- distribution
 - amplitude, 294, 295
 - angular
 - flat, 260
 - muon, 79
 - scattering, 18
 - shower, 234
 - binomial (Bernoulli), 60
 - χ^2 , 444
 - continuous and discrete, 59
 - energy
 - longitudinal, 253
 - thermal, 43
 - energy loss, 7, 10, 60, 279
 - FWHM, 279
 - truncated, 282
 - expectation value, 57
 - function, 56
 - normalisation, 56
 - variance, 56–58
 - Gaussian, 9, 18, 58, 59
 - logarithmic, 239
 - half width, 59
 - invariant-mass
 - Belle ECL, 376
 - K^+K^- , 441
 - Landau, 8, 9, 60, 513
 - lateral
 - extensive air shower at sea level, 257
 - hadronic cascade, 255
 - mass, 372
 - Maxwell–Boltzmann, 43
 - normal, 57–59
 - normalised, 58
 - of Cherenkov ring radii, 284
 - parameter, combined, 293
 - Poisson, 59
 - error, 60
 - rectangular, 56
 - scattering angle, 18
- donor level, 114
- DONUT experiment, 311, 318, 319

- dose
 - absorbed, 72, 79, 354, 516
 - constant, 74
 - depth curve, 478, 480
 - equivalent, 73, 516
 - commitment, 50-year, 539
 - effective, 73, 74
 - per-capita, annual, 75
 - personal radiation, 97
 - profile, 478–480
 - rate, equivalent whole-body, 74
 - surface, 475
 - whole-body, 76
 - lethal, 76
- dosimeter
 - ionisation, 97
 - neutron, 299
 - pocket, 80, 97
 - thermoluminescence, 177, 178
- dosimetry, accident, 503
- double-focussing spectrometer, 343
- double-sided silicon strip
 - detector, 363
- double-strand break, 476
- drift, 44, 515
 - cell, Belle CDC, 364
 - chamber, 45, 67, 347, 474
 - central (CDC), 362, 364
 - cylindrical, 196, 198, 522
 - electrodeless, 195, 521
 - energy-loss resolution, 280
 - induction, 196, 521
 - jet, 197, 205, 522
 - jet, Mark II, 206
 - large-area, 194
 - planar, 191, 521
 - solid state, 218
 - field configuration, 194
 - gas dependence, 44
 - mode, 213
 - module, multiwire, 202
 - properties, 111
 - time, 192
 - measurement, 57, 291
 - trajectory, 201, 206
 - tube, 196, 290
 - velocity, 44, 45, 48, 92,
 - 192, 515
 - field dependence, 46, 95
 - volume, 196, 197, 210
- dual-energy subtraction
 - angiography, 472
- DURHAM algorithm, 448
- dynode, 131
 - continuous, 135
- E* scheme, 448
- Earth
 - atmosphere, *see* (extensive) air shower *and* cascade
 - magnetic field, 134
- EC* emitter, 79
- effect
 - Auger, 33
 - biological, 71–73
 - Compton, 31, 33, 231
 - inverse, 35
 - dead and recovery time, 259
 - density, 4, 279, 280
 - interference, 45, 148
 - tunnel current, 262
 - Josephson, 262
 - Landau–Pomeranchuk–Migdal, 236
 - Malter, 348, 349
 - Meissner, 262
 - nuclear counter, 138
 - of magnetic fields, 136
 - photoelectric, 1, 31, 32, 231, 287,
 - 472, 486, 514
 - radiation, 346
 - Ramsauer, 45
 - saturation, 101
 - in detector layers, 256
 - screening, 11, 20
 - space charge, 350, 355
 - threshold, 143, 176
 - tunnel, one-electron, 262
- effective
 - calorimeter thickness, 237
 - equivalent dose, 73, 74
 - ionisation potential, 14
 - light speed, 276

- sampling thickness, 246
- threshold behaviour, 148
- effectiveness, biological, *see* biological effectiveness
- efficiency, 60, 65, 452
- detection, 440
 - Belle KLM, 378, 380, 381
 - muon, Belle KLM, 379
 - neutron, 298, 300
 - photon in RICH counter, 284
- electron, 292, 293
- extracting from data, 454
- for majority coincidence, 66
- for pion/kaon separation, 290
- identification, 274
- light collection, 127
- multiparticle, 67
- multitrack, 67, 172, 277
- of a detector, 455
- plateau, 108
- quantum, 131
- reconstruction, 454
 - multitrack, 67
 - track, 454
- scintillation, 123
- separation, 292
- signal, 439
- track, 454
- e/h ratio, 257
- elastic scattering, 504
 - e^+e^- , 386
 - neutron, 297, 299
- electrode
 - discharge, 277
 - gap, small, 278
 - material, 351
 - pickup, 169, 196
 - structure, 213
 - on thin plastic foils, 213
- electrodeless drift chamber, 195, 521
- electroencephalogram, 470
- electromagnetic
 - calorimeter, *see* calorimeter, electromagnetic
 - calorimetry, Belle, 372–374
 - cascade, *see* cascade, electromagnetic energy, 252
 - shower, *see* cascade, electromagnetic subcascades, 251
- electron
 - absorption, 27
 - acceptance, 294
 - Auger, 33, 76, 480
 - avalanche, 97, 103
 - binding energy, 34
 - capture, 76, 79, 91, 308
 - of the K shell, 77
 - cascade
 - lateral development, 235
 - longitudinal development, 293
 - cloud, 45
 - collection time, 93
 - component, 93
 - rise time, 102
 - conversion, 76
 - δ , 7, 10, 279, 285, 291, 512
 - detection efficiency, Belle KLM, 380
 - efficiency, 292, 293
 - electron collisions, 11
 - emitter, 77
 - energy, 100
 - loss, 7, 10, 11, 20, 22, 231, 278, 279, 282, 527
 - forward calorimeter (EFC), 362
 - /hadron separation, 292
 - /hadron/muon separation, 161
 - high-energy, 287, 294
 - hole pair, 14, 112
 - hypothesis, 293
 - identification, Belle detector, 379
 - induced cascade, 236
 - ion pair, formation, production, 13
 - knock-on, 7, 10, 279, 285, 291, 512
 - energy dependence and spectrum, 10
 - lithography, 213
 - mobility, 45, 102
 - monoenergetic, 76, 259
 - multiplier, gas, 214

- electron (cont.)
 - /muon misidentification, 296
 - /muon separation, 295
 - neutrino, 309, 310, 492
 - neutrino-induced, 287, 320
 - number, 244
 - in shower, 236
 - relative fluctuation, 244
 - photon cascade, 231
 - /pion misidentification probability, 292–294
 - /pion separation, 290, 291, 293, 294
 - positron
 - annihilation, 202
 - collider, 85
 - interaction, 202
 - pair production, 231
 - primary, 11
 - radius, classical, 4
 - range, 27
 - low-energy, 27
 - rays, 475
 - recoil, 264, 265
 - scattering
 - cross section, 110
 - quasi-free, 32
 - secondary, 11
 - emission coefficient, 131
 - signature, 320
 - spectra, linearised, 486
 - spectroscopy, 117
 - spiralling in calorimeter, 259
 - synchrotrons, 84
 - track, 291, 292
 - volt (eV), 538
- electronegative gas, 110
 - chlorine and oxygen, 49
 - quencher, 168
- electronic circuit, delay, 197
- electronic filter techniques, 263
- electronic noise, *see* noise, electronic
- electronic readout
 - Belle ECL, 374, 375
 - detector array, 393–395
- electronic recording, 169
- electronics, 390, 531
 - back-end, 363
 - channel control, 259
 - data acquisition, Belle detector, 382–384
- electrostatic
 - charging-up, 213
 - repulsion, 189
- elements, periodic table, 598
- ELOISATRON, 296
- emission
 - angle
 - scintillation photons, 276
 - transition-radiation photons, 148
 - at boundaries, 147
 - coefficient, secondary electrons, 131
 - positron, *see* positron
 - spectrum, 123, 126
- emulsion
 - chamber, 176
 - nuclear, *see* nuclear emulsion
- ENC, 410
- end-window counter, 503
- endcap detector, 209
- energy
 - absorption, physical, 72
 - balance in events, 446
 - bands, 123
 - beam, known, 260
 - calibration, 79, 259
 - Belle, 374
 - containment, 95 %, 254
 - critical, 21, 22, 232, 235, 244, 513
 - cross section
 - absorption, 35, 38
 - scattering, 35
 - dependence, cross section, 33
 - deposited, 276
 - deposition, 10, 290, 291, 294, 446, 513
 - by transition radiation, 149
 - centre of gravity, 243
 - difference in longitudinal and lateral distributions, 292
 - in clusters, 446

- in insulators, 262
- of shower in clusters, 239
- sample measurement, 245
- total, 260
- distribution
 - longitudinal, 253
 - thermal, 43
- electromagnetic, 252
- electron, 100
 - binding, 34
- extremely low, particle, 261
- flow object, 439, 448
- fluctuation
 - discontinuous, thermal, 263
 - leakage, 237
- gain between two collisions, 97
- gap, 112
- high, *see* high energy
- invisible, 252, 255
 - fraction, 252
- ionisation, 5
- kinetic, 273, 527
- known, of particle, 261
- leakage, lateral and rear, 233, 237, 238
- lost in hadron cascade, 256
- low, *see* low energy
- maximum transferable, 2
- measurement, *see* measurement, energy
- missing, 446, 447
 - technique, 310, 455
- nuclear binding, 252
- of extensive air shower, 257
- of muons, 296
 - determination, 258
 - maximum transferable, 3
- of neutrinos, determination, 258, 446
- partition, pair production, 37, 38
- plasma, 147
- quantum transition, 261
- range relations, 26
- reconstruction, 446
- reduced, of photons, 32
- resolution, *see* resolution, energy shower, 235
 - lateral structure, 250
- spectrum
 - measured, 239
 - neutron, 300
- threshold, *see* threshold energy
- total, 2, 274
 - of event, 446
- transfer
 - high, exclusion, 280
 - large, 296
- visible, 252
- energy loss, 512
 - atomic corrections, 10
 - average, 3, 7, 13, 14, 24, 278, 527
 - by bremsstrahlung, 19, 513
 - by Cherenkov radiation, 142
 - by excitation, 273
 - by ionisation, 7, 273
 - by pair production, 24
 - by radiation, 7
 - by transition radiation, 147
- catastrophic, 26
- charged particles, 5, 252
- cut value, 10
- distribution, 7, 10, 60, 279
 - FWHM, 279
 - truncated, 282
- Fermi plateau, 4, 10
- fluctuation, 7, 10, 18, 26
 - statistical, 15
- high-energy muons, 296
- information, 438
- large samples, 280
- logarithmic rise, 7
- measurement, 205, 278, 281
 - Belle CDC, 367
- minimum, 582, 583
 - of ionisation, 281
- most probable, 8, 9
- of α particles in air, 7
- of carbon ions, 475
- of deuterons in air, 7
- of electrons, 11, 22, 279
 - by bremsstrahlung, 20
 - by ionisation, 10

- energy loss (cont.)
 - by radiation, 231
 - in air, 7
- of kaons, 278–280, 282
- of muons, 7, 22, 25, 278
 - in air, 7
- of pions, 278–280, 282
 - in air, 7
- of positrons, 11
- of protons, 278, 280, 282
 - in air, 7
- parameter, muon, 25
- relativistic rise, 7, 281
- resolution, 280
- spin dependence, 10
- total, 24
- trident production, 22, 336
- truncated, 10
- engineering, civil and
 - underground, 466
- entrance window, 285, 286
- epoxy resin, glass-fibre reinforced, 351
- equivalent circuit, 409–410
- equivalent commitment dose,
 - 50-year, 539
- equivalent dose, 73, 516
 - effective, 73, 74
- equivalent noise charge, 410–415
- equivalent whole-body dose rate, 74
- error
 - Gaussian, 443
 - momentum measurement, 333
 - multiple scattering, 332, 339, 342
 - normal, 60
 - Poisson-like, 60, 66
 - Poissonian, 60
 - square root, 61
 - standard, 58, 59
 - track measurement, 331, 334, 339, 342
- escape
 - from calorimeter, 252
 - peak, 104
- estimate, maximum likelihood, 456
- etch cone, 179
- etching
 - process, 179
 - technique, 300
- Euler's Γ function, 234
- event
 - $B\bar{B}$ creation, 387
 - bubble chamber, high
 - complexity, 163
 - builder, 383
 - display, 450
 - elastic e^+e^- scattering, 386
 - energy balance, 446
 - generators, Monte Carlo, 452, 584
 - cosmic rays, 587
 - specific, 584
 - interpretation, 67
 - random trigger, 259
 - reconstruction, 337, 383, 437, 439
 - three-dimensional, 166, 211
 - separation, quality, 294
 - simulated, 291, 341
- excitation, 1, 2, 231, 512, 517
 - energy loss, 273
 - of phonons, 262
 - of the crystal lattice, 122
- exciton, 124
 - level, 124
- exclusive OR (XOR), 417
- exemption limit, 76, 490
- expansion
 - bubble chamber, 163
 - cloud chamber, 161
 - cycle, 161
 - fast, 161
- expectation value, 56, 57
- experiment
 - ALEPH, 445, 461
 - AMS, 292
 - astroparticle, 292
 - ATLAS, 328, 442
 - Auger, air-shower, 498
 - beam dump, 309
 - Belle, 360, *see also* Belle
 - CDHS, 313, 314
 - Charm, 314
 - chlorine, 311

- cosmic-ray, 257, 292
- DONUT, 311, 318, 319
- fixed-target, 166
- Fly's Eye, 498
- GALLEX, 311, 312
- GlueX, 276
- HEAT, 292
- heavy-ion, 67
- high-rate, 196, 202
- IMB, 500
- in space, 466
- KamiokaNDE, 134, 500, 501
- KARMEN, 312, 314
- KOPIO, 249
- KTEV, 241
- NA48, 243
- neutrino, 134, 170
- NOMAD, 314, 315
- nucleon decay, 134
- OPAL, 242
- PAMELA, 292
- 'Poltergeist', 310
- radiochemical, 311
- random, 60
- satellite, γ rays, 495
- SELEX, 243
- SNO, 287, 288, 501
- STAR, 67
- storage ring, 166, 197
- SuperKamiokande, 501
- two-neutrino, 310, 492
- experimental systematic uncertainty, 440
- extensive air shower (EAS), 327, 497
 - acoustic detection techniques, 258
 - CORSIKA, 453, 587
 - energy, 257
 - geosynchrotron radiation, 258, 499
 - lateral distribution at sea level, 257
 - measurement principle, 498
 - measurement with Fly's Eye, 497
 - simulations, 453
- external muon identifier, 314
- extraction of light, 126
- extragalactic neutrinos, 320
- eye, accommodation period and sensitivity, 122
- factory
 - B, 360
 - neutrino, 73, 85
- FADC, *see* ADC, flash
- fake rate, Belle KLM, 379–381
- fallout, radioactive, 486
- Fano factor, 15, 17, 18, 118
- feed-forward network, multilayer, 449
- feedback amplifier, 398
- Fermi
 - Kurie plot, 486
 - motion, 84
 - plateau, 4, 10
- ferrite core, 173
- fibre
 - carbon, 351
 - cladding-, light guide, 249
 - light guide, 248, 249
 - principle of operation, 248
 - scintillating, 219, 249
 - tracker, 219, 524
 - single- and multicladding, 248, 249
- field
 - clearing, 168, 172
 - gradient, 83
 - magnetic, *see* magnetic field
 - strength
 - critical, of superconductivity, 266
 - electric, 44
 - quadrupole, 543
- film
 - thermoluminescence, 178
 - scanning, 178
 - X-ray, 176
 - industrial, 177
- filter technique, electronic, 263
- fine-mesh-type photomultiplier tube, 368, 369
- fine-structure constant, 5
- fish tail, 130
- fission
 - reaction, 298
 - spontaneous, 180

- fit
 - geometrical, 451
 - kinematical, 451
 - straight line, 443
- fixed-target
 - experiments, 166
 - magnetic spectrometer, 328
 - mode, 84
- flammability, 111
- flash, *see also* light flash
 - ADC, 188, 422–423
 - chamber, 257
 - conversion, 422
- flint glass, 145
- flip-flop, 417
 - toggle, 490
- fluctuation
 - albedo, leakage due to, 237
 - energy
 - discontinuous, thermal, 263
 - leakage, 237
 - loss, *see* energy loss, fluctuation
 - first interaction point, 238
 - hadron-shower development, 255
 - ionisation loss, 279
 - Landau, 18, 246
 - number
 - of charge carriers, 15
 - of electrons, relative, 244
 - of neutral pions, 252, 255
 - path length, 134, 276
 - Poisson, 18
 - primary ionisation, statistical, 192
 - sampling, 245, 246, 257
 - correlations, 246
- FLUKA simulation, 453
- fluorescence radiation, 178
- flux tube, ion, 105
- Fly's Eye, measurement of extensive air showers, 497, 498
- foil
 - carrier and plastic, 300
 - scattering, aluminium, 481
- foils, periodic arrangement, 148
- forbidden band, 112
- force
 - friction and stochastic, 47, 48
 - Lorentz, 47, 82
- formation
 - of avalanches, 188, 346
 - of bubbles, 163
 - of polymers, 347
 - of silver nuclei, 176
 - of sparks, 172, 350
 - of stars in pion capture, 475, 478
 - of streamers, 247, 350
 - zone, 237
- 4π geometry, 166
- FPGA, 421
- fragment, nuclear, short-range, 252
- Freon, 165, 283
- frequency
 - cyclotron, 48
 - response, amplifier, 399–400
- friction force, 48
- Frisch grid, 93
 - ionisation chamber, 94
- full-absorption peak, 486
- full width at half maximum (FWHM), 59
- fusion, proton–proton, 308
- FWHM, 59
 - energy-loss distribution, 279
- gain
 - losses, 68, 349, 350
 - variation, 348, 349
- galactic
 - neutrinos, 319
 - particles and γ rays, 466
- GALLEX experiment, 311, 312
- gallium-arsenide detector, 120
- gamma-backscatter method, 482
- gamma camera, 468, 469
- Γ function, 234
- γ radiation, 475
 - galactic, 466
 - monochromatic, 76, 77, 259
 - satellite experiment, 495
 - solar, 466

- γ -ray
 - astronomy, 287, 495
 - detector, 468
 - dose constant, 74
 - high-energy, direction of
 - incidence, 287
 - imaging, 468
 - line, 486
 - point sources, 496, 499
- gap
 - air, magnet, 332, 336
 - electrode, small, 278
 - energy, 112
 - spark, 168
- gas
 - amplification, 277, 278
 - factor, 97, 99
 - in liquids, 112
 - low, 278
 - photoelectrons, 276, 284, 286, 301
 - region, 196
 - boron trifluoride, 297
 - Cherenkov
 - counters, 144
 - radiator, 144
 - counting, 91, 189
 - delays, 197
 - detectors, 65, 77, 212, 213, 286, 347, 474, 523
 - ageing effect, 346
 - diffusion in, 43
 - electron multiplier (GEM), 214
 - electronegative, 49, 110
 - quencher, 168
 - filled chamber, 246
 - for high-rate applications, 350
 - heavy, 283
 - impurities, 14
 - low- Z , 365
 - mixture, 91
 - noble, *see* noble gas
 - pressure, 280
 - purification, 351
 - quenching, 106
 - scintillation counter
 - (scintillator), 127
 - temperature, 43
 - ultrapure, 348
 - vapour mixture, 160
 - gating principle, 210
 - gauge particles, virtual, 24
- Gaussian
 - distribution, 9, 18, 58, 59
 - logarithmic, 239
 - errors, 443
 - noise distribution, 404
- GEANT simulation, 453
- gedankenexperiment, 16
- Geiger
 - discharges, 107
 - mode, 105
 - locally limited, 106, 257
 - (-Müller) counter, 62, 104, 257
- Geminga, 496
- generations of produced charge carriers, 100
- generator
 - Marx, 168
 - Monte Carlo, *see* Monte Carlo generator
 - random number, 489, 491, 492
- geometrical fit, 451
- geoneutrinos, 323
- geophysics, 466
- geosynchrotron radiation, 258, 499
- germanium crystal, high-purity, 118, 470, 486
- ghost coordinates, 191
- glaciophone, 501
- glass
 - borosilicate, 145
 - cerium-doped, 354
 - flint, 145
 - lead, *see* lead glass
 - phosphate, silver-activated, 178
 - plate, graphite-covered, 277
 - spark chamber, 172
 - Yokota, 179
- glow discharge, 109, 169
- GlueX experiment, 276

- gluon jets, 447
- gradient
 - of the quadrupole, 543
 - temperature, constant, 162
- granularity, 438, 439
- granules
 - superheated superconducting, 262, 265–267
 - tin, zinc, aluminium, 266
- gravitational wave, 510
- Gray, 72, 516
- grid ('gate'), 210
- 'ground loop', 430
- ground, virtual, 401
- grounding, 432
- GUT theory, 500

- hadron, 251
 - absorption, 41
 - calorimeter, *see* calorimeter, hadron
 - cascade, *see* cascade, hadron
 - energy resolution, 252, 255
 - interaction, 41
 - jet, 447
 - signal, 253
 - therapy, 476
- hadronic cross section, 41
- hadronic processes, inelastic, 251
- hadronisation of partons, 260, 447, 584
- hair activation, 503
- half-life, 71, 516
 - biological and physical, 80
- half width, 59
- harsh radiation environments, 68, 346
- heat
 - capacity, 120
 - signal, 263
 - specific, capacity, 263
- HEAT experiment, 292
- heavy flavour physics, 449
- heavy-ion
 - beam, monitoring, 476
 - experiments, 67
 - therapy, 475
- heavy ions, 475
 - fast, 285
- heavy nuclei, primary cosmic radiation, 257
- Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 237
- helium-3 recoil detector, 298, 299
- helix, 445
 - parameters, 445, 446
- HERA-B RICH detector, 286
- hermeticity, 197, 337, 439
- HERWIG Monte Carlo, 447, 584
- hidden layers, 457
- Higgs
 - candidate, 461
 - mechanism, 459
 - production, 67
 - strahlung, 459
- high-energy
 - cosmic radiation, 258
 - chemical composition, 292
 - electron, 287, 294
 - γ -ray, direction of incidence, 287
 - hit, 292
 - ion, 292
 - muon, 294
 - cosmic, 258
 - energy loss, 296
 - range, 28
 - neutrino, cosmic, 258
 - neutron, 297
 - particle, 274
 - photon, 287
 - pion, 294
 - transfer, exclusion, 280
- high-purity germanium crystal, 118, 470, 486
- high-rate
 - applications, gases for, 350
 - experiment, 196, 202
- high-resolution
 - calorimeter, 372
 - scintillation counter, 470
- High Resolution (HiRes)
 - telescope, 498
- high-voltage
 - contact, 117

- pulse, 168
 - rise time, 172
- HiRes, 498
- hit
 - high-energy, 292
 - mirror, 445
 - multiple, readout, 67
 - pattern
 - digital, 295, 296
 - lateral, 296
 - single, readout, 67
 - transition-radiation, 291
- hodoscope, 239
- holographic readout technique, 511
- holographic recording, 166
- homogeneity, 67, 237
- HPMT, 136
- hybrid photomultiplier tube,
 - 136, 286
- hydrogen bubble chamber, 163
- hyperbolic chamber, 201
- hypothesis
 - alternative, 281
 - of particles, 293
- Iarocci tubes, 107
- ice
 - Cherenkov counter, 501
 - polar, as Cherenkov medium, 258
- IceCube, 320, 324, 501
- identification
 - charged particle, 274, 527, 531
 - by Cherenkov radiation, 281, 528
 - by ionisation loss, 278, 279, 527
 - by transition radiation, 289, 528
 - transition radiation, 289
- efficiency, 274
- electron, Belle detector, 379
- neutrino-induced muons and
 - electrons, 287
- of isotopes in radioactive fallout, 486
- of muons, 166
- particle, 273, 274, 340, 438, 449,
 - 450, 526
 - Belle ACC, 367
 - Belle detector, 379
 - with calorimeters, 292, 292, 529
 - pion and kaon, Belle detector, 380
- image
 - contrast, 471
 - quality, 472
- imaging, 466
 - γ rays, 468
 - air Cherenkov telescopes, 499
 - of blood vessels, 471, 474
 - X rays, 467, 468
- IMB experiment, 500
- impact-parameter resolution, 363,
 - 364
- impedance
 - cable, 427
 - input, 400–401
- improvement of energy resolution,
 - 18, 257
- impurities, 113, 124
 - electronegative, 110
 - gas, 14
- incandescent mantle, 490
- incidence, direction of, 287
- incorporation, 75
- independence, statistical, 280
- independent measurements, 444
- index of refraction, 142, 582, 583
 - average, 145
- induced radioactivity, 466
- induction drift chamber, 196, 521
- inefficient zone, locally, 189
- inelastic hadronic processes, 251
- inelasticity, average, 251
- inhalation and ingestion, 75
- initial partons, 447
- initial-state radiation, 260
- inorganic scintillator, 123, 353, 468
- input
 - impedance, 400–401
 - layer, 457
- insulator, 116
 - energy deposition, 262
- integrated circuit, 395
 - application-specific, 421
 - readout, 393

- interaction, 1
 - charged current, 309, 317
 - electron–positron, 202
 - inelastic, 24, 41
 - neutron, 297
 - length, 41, 42, 515, 582, 583
 - nuclear, 249, 292
 - photon, 232
 - mechanism, 1
 - neutral current, 309
 - ν_τ , 317
 - nuclear, 24, 296
 - cross section, 43
 - of charged particles, 2, 41
 - of hadrons, 41
 - of neutrinos, 163, 309, 318, 319
 - probability, 307
 - with nucleons, 320, 493
 - with nucleons, cross section, 307
 - of neutrons, 296
 - of photons, 1, 31
 - photonuclear, 24, 336
 - point, 449
 - fluctuation, 237
 - probability, 42
 - rate, 85
 - strong, 41
 - vertex, 168, 445
 - weak, 308
 - WIMP, simulation, 265
 - with matter, 1, 512
- interference effect, 45, 148
 - tunnel current, 262
- interferometer, quantum, 262
- interlock systems, 480
- internal conversion, 76
- internal reflection, 130, 249, 287
 - critical angle, 145
- interstitials, 355
- intrinsically conducting, 116
- invariant-mass distribution, 376
 - K^+K^- , 441
- inverse beta decay, threshold, 307
- inverter, CMOS, 419
- investigation
 - of boreholes, 482
 - surface, non-destructive, 480
- invisible energy, 252, 255
 - fraction, 252
- ion
 - carbon, energy loss, 475
 - charge, 75
 - flux tube, 105
 - heavy, 475
 - fast, 285
 - high-energy, 292
 - mobility, 44, 110
 - pair, 14
 - positive, attachment, 194
- ionisation, 1, 2, 231, 237, 512
 - calorimeter, 243
 - chamber, 91
 - filled with liquids, 110
 - Frisch grid, 94
 - liquid-argon, 246
 - liquid-noble-gas, 111
 - solid-state, 91, 112
 - under high pressure, 257
- constant, 4
- counter, 90, 517
 - cylindrical, 94
- dosimeters, 97
- energy, 5
 - loss, 7, 10, 273
- loss, 286
 - fluctuation, 279
 - hadron shower, 252
 - of electrons and positrons, 11
 - of heavy particles, 3
 - particle identification, 278, 279, 527
- measurement, 160
- minimum, 6, 267, 281, 291
- potential, effective, 14
- primary, *see* primary ionisation
- secondary, 13, 91
- specific, 197
- statistics, 17
- structure, 188

- total, 13
- trail, 438
- yield, 13
- iron, 257
 - 55, decay-level scheme, 591
 - pions in, 254
 - scintillator calorimeter, 249, 250, 253
 - solid, magnet, 332
- ISAJET Monte Carlo, 584
- isotope, 79
 - Chernobyl, 486
 - identification, 486
 - neutron threshold reaction, 300
 - technology, 485
- isotropy of response, 67

- JADE algorithm, 448
- jet
 - clustering algorithms, 448
 - drift chamber, 197, 205, 522
 - Mark II, 206
 - gluon, 447
 - of hadrons, 447
 - quark, 447
 - shape, 448
 - two-, structure, 202
- JETSET Monte Carlo, 447, 584
- jitter, 416
 - time, 134, 416
- Johnson noise, 403–405
- Josephson effect and junction, 262

- K-edge subtraction technique, 472
- K-line emitter, 259
- KamiokaNDE experiment, 134, 500, 501
- kaon, 251, 252
 - detection, efficiency, Belle KLM, 381
 - energy loss, 278–280, 282
 - identification, Belle detector, 380
 - mass, 562
 - neutral, 252
 - /pion separation see pion/kaon separation
- KARMEN experiment, 312, 314
- KEDR detector, 243
- kinematical
 - fit, 451
 - refit, 454
- kinetic energy, 273, 527
 - maximum transferable, 2
- K_L detection system, 377, 378
- Klein–Nishina formula, 34
- KLOE detector, energy resolution, 249
- klystron, 83
- knock-on electron, 7, 10, 279, 285, 291, 512
- KOPIO experiment, 249
- KTEV experiment and calorimeter, 241

- laboratory system, 337
- Landau
 - distribution, 8, 10, 60, 513
 - fluctuation, 18, 246
 - Pomeranchuk–Migdal effect, 236
- large-area
 - drift chamber, 194
 - scintillation counter, 484
 - spark counters, 277
- Large Electron–Positron collider (LEP), 31, 206, 350, 453
- Large Hadron Collider (LHC), 67, 296, 327, 342, 346, 453
- large-size counter, 276
- large-volume
 - bubble chamber, 314
 - neutrino detector, 287
 - water Cherenkov counter, 318, 319, 500
- Larmor radius, 209
- laser calibration, 260, 503
 - UV, 211
- latch, 418
- lateral
 - development of electromagnetic cascade, 238

- lateral (cont.)
 - distribution
 - extensive air shower at sea level, 257
 - hadronic cascade, 255
 - hit pattern, 296
 - leakage, 233, 238
 - shower
 - position, resolution, 243
 - profile, 253, 254
 - shape, 449
 - width
 - electromagnetic shower, 235
 - hadron cascade, 250
- lattice contribution to the specific heat, 263
- layer, 457
 - depletion, 114
 - input, output, and hidden, 457
 - number, of detector, 257
 - oxide, thin, 347
 - sampling, 245
 - saturation, 256
 - sensitive, 295
 - thick, absorber, 9
 - thin, absorber, 7, 10, 18, 233
- lead
 - fluoride, 145
 - glass, 145, 237
 - block, 242
 - calorimeter, 242
 - cerium-doped, 354
 - plate, 135
 - matrix, 249
- leading-edge trigger, 415
- leakage
 - current, 355, 362
 - due to albedo fluctuations, 237
 - energy, lateral and rear, 233, 238
- learning
 - algorithm, 449
 - scheme, 457
- least-squares method, 444, 451
- left-right ambiguity, 192, 444
- length
 - attenuation, light, 276
 - collision, 42, 515
 - decay, 166
 - interaction, *see* interaction length
 - longitudinal containment, 95%, 254
 - measurement, 510
 - path, *see* path length
 - radiation, *see* radiation length
 - shower, 253
 - track, *see* track length
- LEP, 31, 206, 350, 453
- lepton
 - number, conservation, 492, 500
 - tau, 317
- lethal whole-body dose, 76
- level
 - acceptor, 114
 - clearance, 76
 - confidence, 58, 59, 61, 445
 - donor, 114
 - exciton, 124
 - schemes, decay, 79, 591–597
 - trigger, 439, 532
- LHC, 67, 296, 327, 342, 346, 453
- LHCb, 328
- lifetime, 71, 445, 516
 - chamber, 347
 - proton, 500
- light
 - attenuation length, 276
 - Cherenkov, 237, 258, 276, 287, 500, 527
 - collection efficiency, 127
 - cone, Cherenkov, 282
 - detection, 264
 - emitting diode, calibration with, 260
 - extraction, 126
 - flash
 - Cherenkov light, 276
 - duration, 276
 - guide, 129
 - adiabatic, 130
 - air, 146
 - fibre, 248, 249
 - fibre, cladding, 249
 - fish-tail, 130

- loss, 248, 352
- output, 123
 - reduction, 353
 - relative, 354
- receiver, spectral sensitivity, 126
- scintillation, 237, 258, 264, 276, 498
- speed, effective, 276
- transfer, 247
- yield, 264
- lightest supersymmetric particle, 455
- likelihood, *see also* maximum
 - likelihood
 - function, 280
 - combined, 293
 - joint, 274
 - separation parameter, 293
 - probability, Belle, 379
 - ratio, 281
 - cut, 381
- limit
 - confidence, 444
 - detection, 395–397
 - exemption, 76, 490
 - lower and upper, 59
- linear
 - accelerators, 82, 517
 - collider, 84
 - detector, 61
 - diffusion, 43
- Liouville's theorem, 130
- liquid, 163
 - argon, *see* argon, liquid
 - bubble chamber, 165
 - Cherenkov radiator, 144
 - counting medium, 110
 - neutron, 165
 - noble gas, 237
 - ionisation chambers, 111
 - scintillator, 127
 - radiation resistance, 354
 - state, superheated, 163
 - warm, 111, 246, 257
 - xenon, 110, 257
- lithium
 - fluoride
 - coating, 298
 - crystal, 177
 - iodide scintillation counter, 298, 483
 - lithography, electron, 213
- local damage
 - by radiation, 180
 - by sparks, 350
- local destruction, 179
- logarithmic Gaussian
 - distribution, 239
- logic
 - arrays, 421
 - CMOS, 419
 - external, 197
 - FPGA, 421
 - functions, 417
 - inverter, 418–419
 - power dissipation, 419
 - symbols, 418
 - synchronous, 421
 - timing, 418
- longitudinal
 - centre of gravity, shower, 254, 293
 - containment length, 95 %, 254
 - development
 - electromagnetic cascade, 234–236, 238
 - electron shower, 293
 - hadron cascade, 250
 - pion shower, 254, 293
 - diffusion, 45
 - energy distribution, hadronic shower, 253
 - magnetic field, 197
 - shower shape, 449
- Lorentz
 - angle, 48, 201, 205
 - factor, 2, 274, 528
 - force, 47, 82
- low-energy
 - calibration, with radioactive sources, 259
 - electrons, range, 27
 - neutrino, cosmic, 261

- low-energy (cont.)
 - neutron, 297
 - particle, 261
 - range, 26
 - separation, 294
 - photon, 2
 - recoil proton, 256
- low-level counter, 502
- low-noise
 - amplifier, 116
 - preamplifier, 211
- low-rate collider, 350
- lower limit, 59
- luminescence, 2
 - radiation, 124
 - spectrum, 125
- luminosity, 86
 - measurement, 360, 504
 - Belle, 385
- Lund string model, 584
- macaroni, 219
- magnet
 - air gap, 332, 336
 - dipole, 82, 338
 - quadrupole, 82
 - solid-iron, 332
 - toroidal, 338
- magnetic
 - bremsstrahlung, 77
 - field, 47
 - bending radius, 273, 330, 333
 - configuration, 338
 - longitudinal, 197
 - orientation of granules, 266
 - solenoidal, 205, 338
 - flux quanta, 262
 - monopole, 121, 180
 - spectrometer, *see* spectrometer, magnetic
- magnetostriction, 173
- magnetostrictive delay line and readout, 173
- majority coincidence, 64, 66
 - efficiency, 66
- Malter effect, 348, 349
- marble calorimeter, 257
- Mark II jet chamber, 206
- Marx generator, 168
- mass
 - constraint, 453
 - refits, 453
 - determination, 283, 528
 - distribution, 372
 - invariant, distribution
 - Belle ECL, 376
 - K^+K^- , 441
 - kaon, muon, pion, 561, 562
 - resolution, 453, 454
 - Belle ECL, 375
 - separation, 275
- materials, composite, properties, 582
- matrix
 - covariance, *see* covariance matrix
 - of photomultipliers, 468
- matter, dark (non-luminous), 261
- maximum detectable momentum, 332
- maximum likelihood, 455
 - techniques and estimates, 456
- maximum transferable
 - energy, muon, 3
 - kinetic energy, 2
- maximum, shower, 233, 234
- Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution, 43
- mean free path, 44, 49
- mean, truncated, 279–281, 367
- measurement
 - calorimetric, 296, 531
 - drift time, 57, 291
 - energy, 230, 273, 295
 - loss, 205, 278, 281, 367
 - neutron, 300
 - photon, 244
 - sample of deposition, 245
 - error, track, 331, 334, 339, 342
 - extensive air shower with Fly’s Eye, 497
 - independent, covariance matrix, 444
 - ionisation, 160
 - length, 510

- luminosity, 360, 504
 - Belle, 385
- momentum, 327, 530, 531
 - error, 333
 - sagitta method, 334
- muon absorption, 466
- neutron, 299
- non-ionising particles, 526
- optimum number, 280
- particle velocity, 283, 528
- photon angle, 243
- position, 446
- radiation, 71
 - units, 71, 516
- range, 296
- rate, 63
- reference, 260
- time, 276
- time of flight, 273, 275, 527
 - mass distribution, 372
- timing, 415–416
- track, 160
- width, 59
- medicine
 - nuclear, 75
 - radiation detectors, 466
- Meissner effect, 262
- memory time, 63, 170, 172
- mental process, task, 470
- methane-flow counter, 502
- method
 - ^{14}C , 501
 - calorimetric, 230
 - charge division, 200, 206
 - gamma-backscatter, 482
 - hair-activation, 503
 - least squares, 444, 451
 - likelihood ratio, 281
 - non-destructive, 480
 - photometric, 177
 - road, 443, 444
 - sagitta, momentum
 - measurement, 334
 - separation, 292
 - track-following, 445
 - truncated mean, 279–281, 367
 - microcalorimeter, 120
 - microchannel photomultiplier, 135
 - Micromegas, 214
 - micropattern gaseous detector, 212, 213, 286, 474, 523
 - microplasma discharge, 346, 530
 - microstrip gas detector, 213
 - microvertex detector, 267
 - microwave background radiation, 122
 - milli-Kelvin range, 262
 - minimisation, χ^2 , 374
 - minimum detectable signal, 395
 - minimum of ionisation, 6, 281, 291
 - muon, 259
 - particle, detection, 267
 - minimum wire tension, 189
 - mirror
 - charge, 147
 - hits, 445
 - spherical, 283
 - misidentification probability, 65, 274, 290, 292–294, 296
 - fake rate, Belle KLM, 379–381
 - missing
 - energy, 446, 447
 - technique, 310, 455
 - momentum, technique, 310, 455
 - mobility
 - of charge carriers, 44, 117
 - of electrons, 45, 102
 - of ions, 44, 110
 - moderation
 - neutrons, non-thermal, 297
 - paraffin, 298
 - polyethylene spheres, 298
 - molecular sieve, 351
 - molecule
 - bond, covalent, 347
 - fragments, 346
 - Molière's theory, 18
 - Molière radius, 234
 - momentum
 - beam, 260
 - known, 260
 - maximum detectable, 332

- momentum (cont.)
 - measurement, [327](#), 530, 531
 - error, 333
 - sagitta method, 334
 - missing, technique, 310, 455
 - particle, 273, 526
 - resolution, *see* resolution,
 - momentum
 - spectrometer, 257
 - transverse, *see* transverse
 - momentum
- monitor, beam loss, 83
- monitoring
 - Belle ECL, 373
 - calorimeter, 258
 - heavy-ion beam, 476
 - on-line, 68
 - stability of calibration, 259, 526
- monochromatic γ rays, 76, 77, 259
- monoenergetic collinear particle
 - beam, 285
- monoenergetic electrons, 76, 259
- monopole, magnetic, 121, 180
- Monte Carlo
 - generator, 452, 584
 - ARIADNE, 584
 - cosmic rays, 587
 - HERWIG, 447, 584
 - ISAJET, 584
 - JETSET, 447, 584
 - PYTHIA, 584
 - specific, 584
 - simulation, 246, 250, 251, 253, 254, 439
 - shower development, 234, 235
 - techniques, 452, 453
- mosaic counter, 190
- Moseley's law, 33, 482
- mu-metal cylinder, 131
- multi-anode photomultiplier, 286
- multichannel collimator, 469
- multicladding fibre and scintillation, 248, 249
- multigap spark chambers, 197
- multilayer feed-forward network, 449
- multiparticle efficiency, 67
- multiplate cloud chamber, 161
- multiple collisions, 43
- multiple reflections, 287
- multiple scattering, 18, 26, 208, 234, 250, 333, 514
 - angle, 18, 333, 514
 - error, 332, 339, 342
- multiplication
 - of shower particles, 232
 - system, 131
- multiplicity, 251
 - track, 448
- multipurpose detector, 510
- multistep avalanche chamber, 196
- multitrack efficiency, 67, 172, 277
 - reconstruction, 67
- multivariate techniques, 439, 452, 455
- multiwire
 - chamber, thin-gap, 279
 - drift module, 202
 - proportional chamber, 56, 186, 257, 284, 347, 437, 474, 520
 - cylindrical, 198, 522
 - miniaturised, 213
 - neutron detection, 298, 299
- muon, 252
 - absorption
 - detector, 488
 - measurement, 466
 - angular distribution, 79
 - bremsstrahlung, 296, 336
 - calorimeter, 296
 - efficiency determination, 454
 - colliders, 85
 - cosmic radiation, 260
 - depth-intensity relation, 488
 - detection, [327](#)
 - efficiency, Belle KLM, 379
 - system, 377, 378
 - energy, 296
 - determination, 258
 - loss, 7, 22, 25, 278
 - maximum transferable, 3
 - flux of cosmic rays, 79

- high-energy, 294
 - cosmic, 258
 - energy loss, 296
- identification, 166
- identifier, external, 314
- /kaon separation, 377
- mass, 561
- minimum-ionising, 259
- neutrino, 289, 310, 317, 492, 494
- neutrino-induced, 287, 288, 321, 322
- pair production, 260
- /pion separation, 278
- production, 494
- range, 27
 - high-energy, 28
 - in rock, 28
 - system, 295
- signature, 321
- trident production, 336, 337
- X-ray photography, 488, 489
- $\mu^+\mu^-$ collision, 85
- NA48 experiment, 243
- NAND, 418
- natural
 - radiation load, 75
 - radioactivity, 259, 466, 516
- negative temperature
 - coefficient, 263
- NEMO detector, 320
- neon
 - flash chamber, 169, 519
 - plastic tubes, extruded, 169
 - tubes, spherical, 170
- NESTOR detector, 320
- network, multilayer feed-forward, 449
- neural networks, 449, 455, 456, 458, 460
 - learning scheme, 457
 - overtraining, 458
 - training cycles, 458
 - training, testing, and validation
 - samples, 457–459
- neural-net analysis, 460
- neuron, 449, 457
 - bias, 457
- neutral-current interactions, 309
- neutrino, 252
 - anti-, 309
 - astrophysical, 121
 - atmospheric, 308, 319
 - beam, 493
 - Big Bang, 264, 309, 322
 - cosmological, 510
 - detector, 307, 311, 529
 - calorimetric, 312
 - deep water, 258
 - ice or water, 320, 501
 - large-volume, 287
 - electron, 309, 310, 492
 - energy determination, 258, 446
 - experiment, 134, 170
 - two-, 310, 492
 - extragalactic, 320
 - factory, 73, 85
 - galactic, 319
 - geo-, 323
 - high-energy cosmic, 258
 - higher energy, 318
 - induced electron, 287, 320
 - induced muon, 287, 288, 321, 322
 - interactions, 163, 309, 318, 319
 - probability, 307
 - low-energy cosmic, 261
 - muon, 289, 310, 317, 492, 494
 - nucleon interactions, 320, 493, 494
 - cross section, 307
 - observation in bubble
 - chamber, 316
 - oscillations, 323, 501
 - physics, 287
 - primordial, 322
 - radiation exposure, 323
 - reactor, 308
 - solar, 307, 308, 318, 323, 501
 - sources, 307
 - spectrum, 324
 - supernova, 318
 - tau, 311, 317, 319
 - telescope, 258, 296, 501

- neutron, 252, 255
 - activation, 484
 - backscatter technique, 483
 - conversion reaction, 297
 - counter, 296–298, 529
 - cross section, 297
 - detection
 - efficiency, 298, 300
 - scintillation counter, 298
 - sensitivity, 299
 - dosimeter, 299
 - elastic scattering, 297, 299
 - energy, measurement and spectrum, 300
 - high-energy, 297
 - inelastic interaction, 297
 - interaction, 296
 - liquid, 165
 - low-energy, 297
 - measurement, 299
 - moderation, 297, 298
 - non-thermal, 298
 - quasi-thermal, 298
 - reaction, threshold, 300
 - relative biological effectiveness, 299, 300
 - slow, 298
 - thermal, 297, 298
 - treatment, 475, 479
- nitrogen scintillation, 258
- noble gas
 - liquid, 237
 - ionisation chambers, 111
 - radioactive, 259
- node, 457
- noise
 - $1/f$, 404, 411
 - electronic, 242, 362, 403–406
 - analysis of detector system, 409–413
 - contribution to energy resolution, 240
 - equivalent noise charge, 410–415
 - Gaussian distribution, 404
 - parallel and series, 410
 - shot, 404–405
 - thermal (Johnson), 403–405
 - white, 403
- NOMAD experiment, 314, 315
- non-destructive methods, 480
- non-ionising particles, measurement, 526
- non-linearity
 - differential, 423, 425
 - of a detector, 61
- non-uniform scintillator response, 352
- non-uniformity
 - of calorimeter, 259
 - of crystals, 237, 242
- NOR, 418
- normal-conducting state, 266, 267
- normal distribution, 57–59
- normal error, 60
- normalisation, distribution function, 56
- normalised distribution, 58
- NTC resistor, 263
- n*-type semiconductor, 114
- nuclear
 - beta decay, 308
 - binding energy, 252
 - bond, break up, 252
 - charge, screening, 37
 - counter effect, 138
 - emulsion, 173, 317, 520
 - stacks, 174
 - fragment, short-range, 252
 - interaction, 24, 296
 - cross section, 43
 - length, 249, 292
 - medicine, 75
 - physics, 466
 - recoil, 264, 265, 355
 - track detector, plastic, 179
 - weapon test, 502
- nucleon, 251
 - decay, 170
 - experiment, 134
 - heavy, primary cosmic radiation, 257
- number
 - atomic, 19

- Avogadro, 4, 578
 - baryon, conservation, 500
 - lepton, conservation, 492, 500
 - of charge carriers, fluctuations, 15
 - of Cherenkov photons, 288
 - total, 242
 - of detected particles, 245
 - of detector layers, 257
 - of electrons, 244
 - and photons in a shower, 236
 - relative fluctuation, 244
 - of high-energy hits, 292
 - of intersection points, 245
 - of measurements, optimum, 280
 - of neutral pions, fluctuation, 252, 255
 - of photoelectrons, 286
 - effective and total, 276
 - of track segments, 245
 - of transition-radiation photons, 292
- object-oriented language, 439
 - occupancy, 67
 - ocean, as Cherenkov medium, 258
 - on-line
 - calibration, 454
 - monitoring, 68
 - one-electron tunnel effect, 262
 - OPAL experiment, 242
 - operating voltage, 355
 - optical recording, 163
 - optical spark chambers, 493
 - OR, 417
 - exclusive (XOR), 417
 - organ
 - malfunctions, 468–470
 - picture, 468
 - organic scintillator, 126
 - as neutron detector, 299
 - compounds, 123
 - oscillation, neutrino, 323, 501
 - output layer, 457
 - overcharging, 195
 - overcompensation, hadron
 - calorimeter, 256
 - overtraining, 458
 - oxide layer, thin, 347
 - oxygenated silicon detector, 356
 - pad, 194, 216
 - pair of ions, 14
 - pair production, 1, 15, 31, 36
 - by muons, 22
 - cross section, 32, 36, 514
 - direct, 22–24, 296, 336
 - electron–positron, 231
 - energy loss, 24
 - energy-partition parameter, 37, 38
 - of muons, 260
 - threshold energy, 36
 - PAMELA experiment, 292
 - paraffin as moderator, 297
 - parallel noise, 410
 - parallel-plate
 - avalanche chamber, 278
 - chamber, 257
 - parameter
 - combined distribution, 293
 - electromagnetic calorimeter, 237
 - energy partition, pair production, 37, 38
 - helix, 445, 446
 - impact, resolution, 363, 364
 - most efficient, 281
 - muon energy loss, 25
 - of separation, 291, 293
 - parametrisation
 - energy resolution, 239, 257
 - shower, 231
 - particle
 - antiparticle colliders, 85
 - beam
 - mixed, 281
 - monoenergetic collinear, 285
 - charge, 273
 - charged
 - accelerator, 516
 - detection, Belle KLM, 377
 - energy loss, 5, 252
 - interaction, 2, 41
 - ionisation and excitation, 231
 - spatial resolution, 277

- particle (cont.)
 - tracking, 290
 - trajectory, 329, 442
- extremely low energy, 261
- gauge, virtual, 24
- heavy, ionisation loss, 3
- high-energy, 274
- identification, *see*
 - identification
- individual, detection, 263
- known energy, 261
- location, resolution, 438
- measurement
 - energy, 230
 - in liquids, 110
- minimum-ionising, 6, 291
 - detection, 267
- missing, reconstruction, 455
- momentum, 273, 526
- multiplicity, 251
- neutral, in hadron cascade, 252
- non-ionising, measurement, 526
- number, detected, 245
- quasi-, 261, 262
- radiation, solar and
 - galactic, 466
- range
 - in air, 26
 - low-energy, 26
- rate, 259
- relativistic, 3
- secondary, in hadron
 - cascade, transverse
 - momentum, 251
- separation, *see* separation
- shower
 - multiplication, 232
 - track segments, 245
- supersymmetric, lightest, 455
- therapy, 475
- track, conservation and
 - decoration, 176
- unstable, reconstruction, 449
- velocity, 274
 - measurement, 283, 528
 - weakly interacting massive (WIMP), 261, 264, 265
- partons, initial, 447
- path
 - average mean free, 44, 49
 - length, 134
 - differences, 134
 - fluctuation, 134, 276
 - photon average, 237
- pattern, 457
 - Cherenkov, 319
 - hit, digital, 295, 296
 - of 'wire shadows', 347
 - recognition, 443
 - automatic, 300
 - reconstruction, automatic,
 - 176, 180
- PDF, 56, 280
- peak
 - Bragg, 475
 - detector, 424
 - escape, 104
 - full-absorption, 486
 - total-absorption, calibration, 259
- peaking time, 406
- pedestal determination, 259
- pencil beam, 476
- per-capita dose, annual, 75
- period of accommodation, eye, 122
- periodic table of elements, 598
- personal radiation dose, 97
- Pestov counters, 277
- PET, 469, 470, 475, 476
 - scan, 470, 471
- phonon, 261
 - detector, 262, 264
 - excitation, 262, 264
 - pulse height, 265
- phosphate glass, silver-activated, 178
- photocathode, 130
 - cesium-iodide, 286
- photo-converter, 286
- photodiode
 - avalanche (APD), 138, 242
 - silicon, 137

- photoelectric effect, 1, 31, 32, 231, 287, 472, 486, 514
- photoelectron
 effective and total number, 276
 gas-amplified, 100
 number, 286
 production, 105
 statistics, 237, 242
 transit-time spread, 276
- photographic recording, 162
- photoluminescence centre, 178
- photometric methods, 177
- photomultiplier, 130
 in RICH counters, 286
 matrix, 468
 microchannel, 135
 multi-anode, 286
 readout, 275, 287
 rise time, 134
 silicon, 142
 transit time, 134, 276
- tube
 fine-mesh-type, 368, 369
 hybrid, 136, 286
 window, transparency, 131
- photon, 1
 absorption, total cross section, 38
 angle, 287
 measurement, 243
 scattering, 34
 arrival time, 287
 Cherenkov, 143
 number, 288
 number, total, 242
 conversion, 208, 450, 451
 point, 243
 coordinates, 284
 cross section, 38
 detection efficiency, RICH
 counter, 284
 detector, entrance window, 285, 286
 emission angle, 276
 energy
 measurement, 244
 reduced, 32
 high-energy, 287
 -induced cascade, 250
 intensity
 absorption, 515
 attenuation, 21
 interaction length, 232
 interactions, 1, 31
 low-energy, 2
 number in shower, 236
 path, average, 237
 -photon scattering, 38
 primary cosmic radiation, 257
 pulse height, 265
 range, 31, 106
 sensor, RICH, 286
 single optical, spectroscopy, 261
 spatial resolution, 243
 starlight, 36
 synchrotron, 77
 timing, 249
 transition radiation, *see* transition radiation
 virtual, 24
 yield, 143, 480
- photonuclear interactions, 24, 336
- photopeak, 128, 486
- photoproduction on protons, 165
- photosensitive vapour, 284
- phototetrode, 137
- phototriode, 137
 vacuum (VPT), 242
- physical constants, 577
- physical half-life, 80
- physical units, 580
- physics
 heavy flavour, 449
 neutrino, 287
 nuclear, 466
- pickup, 429
 coil, 262
 electrode, 169, 196
 signal, 429–433
- picture of an organ, 468
- pile-up, 406
- PIN diode structure, 116

- pion, 252
 - capture, star formation, 475, 478
 - charged and neutral, 251
 - contamination, 293
 - energy loss, 7, 278–280, 282
 - high-energy, 294
 - hypothesis, 293
 - identification, Belle detector, 380
 - in iron or tungsten, 254
 - /kaon separation, 205, 275, 282, 284, 288, 290, 368, 380, 381
 - /kaon/proton separation, 278
 - mass, 561
 - neutral, 251
 - fluctuation in number, 252, 255
 - range, 27
 - shower, longitudinal development, 254, 293
 - track, 291, 292
 - treatment, 477
- pionic atoms, 478
- PIXE technique, 480, 481
 - applications in geology and material science, 482
- pixel
 - 3D (voxel), 477
 - and silicon tracker, 443
 - size, 68
 - system, 217, 221
- planar drift chamber, 191, 521
- planar spark counter, 276, 277
- Planck's constant, 45, 577
- plasma
 - channel, 169, 171, 276
 - energy, 147
- plastic
 - detector, 176, 179, 300, 520
 - foil, 300
 - polymerised, 126
 - scintillator, 127, 275, 353
 - material, 126
 - structure, 213
- Plexiglas, 145
- pn* junction, 114
- pocket dosimeter, 80
 - directly readable, 97
- Poisson
 - distribution, 59
 - error, 60
 - fluctuation, 18
 - like error, 60, 66
 - statistics, 15
 - square-root error, 61
- polar angle, 339
- 'Poltergeist' experiment, 310
- polyethylene as moderator, 298
- polymerisation, 346, 347
 - structure, hair-like, 351
- polymerised plastics, 126
- polyvinyltoluene, 353
- position
 - centre of gravity, 254
 - lateral, resolution, shower, 243
 - measurement, 446
 - monitors, 83
 - resolution, 237
 - high, 277, 278
 - sensitive detector, 284, 287
- positron
 - decay in nucleus, 76
 - emission tomography, 469–471, 475, 476
 - emitters, 469, 470, 476
 - energy loss, 11
- potential
 - Coulomb, 18
 - distribution, 94
 - ionisation, effective, 14
 - wire, 198
- power dissipation, 419
- preamplifier, low-noise, 211
- pressure
 - gas, detector, 280
 - high, ionisation chamber, 257
 - vapour, saturation, 160
- Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), 489
- primary ionisation, 13, 100
 - processes, statistical fluctuation, 192
 - statistics, 193, 206
- primary vertex, 493
- primordial neutrinos, 322

- probability
 - density function (PDF), 56, 280
 - distribution, normalised, 58
 - electron/muon misidentification, 296
 - electron/pion misidentification, 292–294
 - electron–positron pair production, 231
 - interaction, 42
 - likelihood, Belle, 379
 - neutrino interaction, 307
 - of particle misidentification, 65, 274
 - fake rate, Belle KLM, 379–381
 - pion/kaon misidentification, 290
 - transfer, mean, 197
- production vertex, 318
- projectile charge, 285
- propagation
 - avalanche, 106
 - delay, 419
 - cable, 427
 - time, counter (TOP), 288
- proportional
 - chamber, multiwire, *see* multiwire (proportional) chamber
 - counter, 97, 100, 298, 490
 - ^3He recoil, 298
 - xenon, 104
 - mode, 278
 - tube, 257
- proton
 - antiproton collider, 85
 - decay, 500
 - Cherenkov counter, 500
 - energy loss, 7, 278, 280, 282
 - induced cascade, 250
 - induced X-ray emission, 480
 - lifetime, 500
 - photoproduction, 165
 - positron decay in nucleus, 76
 - primary cosmic radiation, 257
 - proton
 - cross section, 41
 - fusion, 308
 - range, 26, 27
 - recoil, 297, 298
 - cross section, 299
 - low-energy, 256
 - range, 299
 - slow, 480
 - storage ring, 180
 - synchrotron, 492
 - therapy, 475, 477
- prototype detector, ageing test, 350
- pseudo random numbers, 491
- psychological bias, 460
- p*-type semiconductor, 114
- pulse
 - height, 258, 275
 - analysis, 392
 - from phonons and photons, 265
 - spectrum, 94, 369
 - high-voltage, 168
 - rise time, 172
 - shaping, 392–393, 406–409
 - stretcher, 424
 - test, 259
- purification of gas, 351
- purity, 452
- pyramids, hidden chambers, 487
- PYTHIA Monte Carlo, 584
- q*-fold random coincidence, 64
- quadrupole, 88
 - field strength (gradient), 543
 - magnet, 82
- quality factor, 73
- quantum
 - efficiency, 131
 - interferometer, 262
 - state, well-defined, 85
 - transition, 266
 - energy, 261
- quark jet, 447
- quartz
 - as Cherenkov radiator, 355
 - bar, 287, 288
 - window, 284
- quasiparticle, 261, 262
- quench gas, 106

- quencher, electronegative, 168
 quenching, 106
- rad, 72, 516
- radiation
 accident, 81, 503
 annihilation, 475
 belt, 466
 biological effect, 71–73
 camera, 467
 Cherenkov, *see* Cherenkov radiation
 cosmic, *see* cosmic radiation and cosmic-ray
 damage, 353
 local, 180
 recovery from, 353
 reduced, 213
 silicon detector, 356
 detector applications in medicine,
 space experiments, high energy
 physics, archaeology, 466
 dose, personal, 97
 effects, 346
 electron, 475
 energy loss, 7, 231
 environments, harsh, 68, 346
 exposure due to neutrinos, 323
 fluorescence, 178
 γ , *see* γ radiation
 geosynchrotron, 258, 499
 hardening, 357
 hardness, xxi, 68, 77, 111, 222, 355
 Cherenkov counters, 354
 of scintillator crystals, 353, 354
 of scintillator liquids, 354
 scintillators, 352
 initial state, 260
 length, 19–21, 231, 235, 249, 292,
 513, 582, 583
 of mixtures, 21
 load
 environment, civilisation, and
 natural, 75
 on the patient, 468
 luminescence, 124
 measurements, 71
 units, 71, 516
 microwave background, 122
 officer, 76
 particle, solar and galactic, 466
 primary cosmic, 257
 protection, 96, 300, 490
 regulation, 76
 sources, 71, 76
 synchrotron, 28, 84, 338
 terrestrial, 75
 tolerance, 363
 transition, *see* transition radiation
 units, 71
 weighting factors, 73
 radiative corrections, 260
 radiative return, 459
 radiators
 for Cherenkov radiation,
 144, 283
 quartz, 355
 solid, liquid gaseous, 144
 radical (free), 346, 347
 chemical activity, 347
 radio band, 258
 radio-carbon content and dating,
 501, 502
 radio-tribology, 484
 radioactive
 decay, 489, 516
 fallout, 486
 load, 75
 noble gases, 259
 sources, 260
 low-energy calibration, 259
 properties, 78
 radium–beryllium, 77
 tag, 484
 tracer, 468, 469
 radioactivity
 induced, 466
 natural, 259, 466, 516
 of the human body, 75
 radiochemical experiment, 311
 radioisotopes, identification, 486

- radionuclide, 466, 468
 - activity, 72, 516
 - decay constant, 71
- radiophotoluminescence detector, 178
- radiotherapy, 479
- radium
 - activity, 72
 - beryllium source, 77
- radius
 - bending, 273, 330, 333
 - Cherenkov ring, 283, 285
 - distribution, 284
 - containment, 95 %, 235, 255, 293, 256
 - electron, classical, 4
 - Larmor, 209
 - Molière, 234
 - of curvature, 273
- Ramsauer effect, 45
- random
 - coincidence, 63
 - q*-fold, 64
 - experiment, 60
 - number generator, 489, 491, 492
 - trigger events, 259
- range
 - measurement, 296
 - of acceptance, 489
 - of α particles, 26
 - of electrons, 27
 - low-energy, 27
 - of muons, 27
 - high-energy, 28
 - in rock, 28
 - of particles
 - in air, 26
 - low-energy, 26
 - of photons, 31, 106
 - of pions, 27
 - of protons, 26, 27
 - recoil, 299
 - practical, 27
 - relations with energy, 26
 - short, nuclear fragment, 252
 - system for muons, 295
- raster-scan technique, 476, 477
- rate
 - ageing, 349
 - capability, 191
 - coincidence, two- and threefold, 65
 - count
 - high, 278
 - true, 63
 - fake, Belle KLM, 379–381
 - interaction, 85
 - measurement, 63
 - of particles, 259
 - of polymerisation, 347
 - random coincidence, 64
- raw detector data, 436–438
- raw event data, 439
- RBE* factor, 72, 516
- reaction
 - conversion, neutron, 297
 - fission, 298
 - threshold, neutron, 300
- reactor neutrino, 308
- readout
 - chain, 363
 - electronic
 - Belle ECL, 374, 375
 - detector array, 393–395
 - element, 213
 - holographic, vertex bubble chambers, 511
 - integrated circuit, 393
 - magnetostrictive, 173
 - multiple-hit, 67
 - photomultiplier, 275, 287
 - single-hit, 67
 - technique, holographic, 511
 - thermistor, 120, 263
 - time, 62
 - wavelength shifter, 248–250
- rear leakage, 233, 237
- recoil
 - detector, ^3He , 298, 299
 - electron, 264, 265
 - nuclear, 264, 265, 355
 - proton, 297, 298
 - cross section, 299
 - low-energy, 256

- recoil (cont.)
 - reaction, elastic, 299
 - triton, 298
- recompression, 161
- reconstruction
 - algorithms, 439, 469
 - efficiency, 454
 - multitrack, 67
 - track, 454
 - energy, 446
 - event, *see* event reconstruction
 - missing particles, 455
 - of tracks, 202, 339, 341, 442, 443
 - pattern, automatic, 176, 180
 - raw detector data, 436
 - unstable particles, 449
 - vertex, 500
- recording
 - electronic, 169
 - holographic, 166
 - optical (photographic), 162, 163
- recovery
 - from radiation damage, 353
 - time, 62
 - effects, 259
- rectangular distribution, 56
- reference signal, calibrated, 260
- refit, mass constraint (kinematical), 453, 454
- reflection
 - cable, 427–429
 - internal, 130, 249, 287
 - critical angle, 145
 - multiple, 287
- refractive index, 142, 582, 583
 - average, 145
- Regener statistics, 60, 61
- region of controlled access, 76, 516
- registering
 - electronic, 62
 - stereoscopic, 173
- rejuvenation, 348
- relative biological effectiveness, *see* biological effectiveness
- relativistic particles, 3
- rem, 73, 516
- repetition time, 62, 163
- repulsion, electrostatic, 189
- resistance
 - high, wire material, 351
 - radiation, *see* radiation hardness
 - volume, 194
- resistive-plate chamber, 277, 278, 327, 362, 377
- resistivity
 - bulk and surface, 277
 - specific, 113
- resistor
 - chain, 193
 - charging, 105
 - NTC, 263
- resolution, 56, 211
 - angular
 - BaBar detector, 244
 - calorimeter, 243
 - energy dependence, 244
 - magnetic spectrometer, 341
 - Belle KLM, 378
 - calorimeter, energy dependence, 240
 - Cherenkov angle, 286
 - detection, 395–397
 - energy, 18, 61, 79, 237–240
 - ATLAS detector, 257
 - Belle ECL, 375, 376
 - calorimeter, 257, 261
 - CMS electromagnetic calorimeter, 242
 - electronics-noise contribution, 240
 - hadron, 252, 255
 - hadron calorimeter, 257
 - improvement, 18, 257
 - ionisation calorimeter, 243
 - KEDR detector, 243
 - KLOE detector, 249
 - Landau fluctuations, 246
 - liquid-argon sampling calorimeter, 247
 - loss, 280
 - NA48 experiment, 243
 - OPAL experiment, 242
 - parametrisation, 239, 257
 - sampling calorimeter, 245–247

- sampling fluctuations, 246
- scintillator, 247
- shashlik-type calorimeter, 249
- thermal detector, 263
- high-
 - calorimeter, 372
 - scintillation counter, 470
- impact parameter, 363, 364
- lateral shower position, 243
- mass, 453, 454
 - Belle ECL, 375
- momentum, 330, 332, 334, 335
 - Belle CDC, 366
 - transverse, 339
- particle location, 438
- position, 237
 - high, 277, 278
- silicon vertex detector, 363
- single-track, 221
- spatial, 61, 192, 291
 - Belle CDC, 366
 - charged particle, 277
 - photon, 243
- time, 61, 63, 188, 275–277, 288, 415–416
 - Belle TOF, 372
 - electronics contribution, 276
 - high, 277, 278
- two-track, 68, 221
- vertex, 362
- resonance, known mass, 260
- response
 - calorimeter element, 261
 - frequency, amplifier, 399–400
 - isotropy, 67
 - non-uniform, of scintillator, 352
 - simulation, detector, 439, 453
 - uniform, 127
- reverse bias, 114
 - current, 355, 356
 - voltage, 115
- RICH
 - counter, 282, 284, 285
 - efficiency of photon detection, 284
 - working principle, 283
 - detector, HERA-B, 286
 - ring imaging Cherenkov counter, *see* RICH counter
 - rise time, 102
 - amplifier, 416
 - high-voltage pulse, 172
 - photomultiplier, 134
 - short, 276
 - road method, 443, 444
 - Röntgen, 74
 - root mean square (rms) deviation, 18, 58
 - run (taking data), 437
 - ruthenium-106, decay-level scheme, 594
 - Rydberg's constant, 33
 - sag of a wire, 190
 - sagitta, 333
 - sagitta method, momentum measurement, 334
 - sampling
 - calorimeter, *see* calorimeter, sampling
 - elements in calorimeters, 257
 - fluctuation, 245, 246, 257
 - correlations, 246
 - fraction, 246
 - layer, 245
 - plane, 257
 - thickness, effective, 246
 - SAS-2 satellite, 497
 - satellite
 - COS-B, 496
 - experiment, γ rays, 495
 - SAS-2, 497
 - saturation
 - effects, 101
 - in detector layers, 256
 - pressure, vapour, 160
 - super-, vapour, 161
 - scanning of thermoluminescence films, 178
 - scattering, 2, 18
 - angle
 - distribution, 18
 - of photons, 34

- scattering (cont.)
 - angular distribution, 18
 - Bhabha, 86, 260
 - Compton, 1, 33, 514
 - cross section, 38
 - inverse, 35
 - Coulomb, 18
 - cross section, energy, 35
 - elastic, 504
 - e^+e^- event, 386
 - foil, aluminium, 481
 - multiple, *see* multiple scattering
 - neutrino–nucleon, cross section, 307
 - neutron
 - elastic, 297, 299
 - proton, cross section, 300
 - of electrons, *see* electron
 - scattering
 - photon–photon, 38
 - proton–proton, 41
 - root mean square, 18
 - WIMP–nucleon, 264
- scintillating
 - dielectric crystal, 264
 - fibre, 219, 249
 - calorimeter, 219
 - tracker, 219, 524
- scintillation
 - bar, 276
 - counter, 65, 67, 122, 161, 275, 327, 466, 497, 517
 - gas, 127
 - high-resolution, 470
 - in calorimeters, 249
 - large-area, 484
 - lithium-iodide, 298, 483
 - organic, 299
 - segmented, 469
 - trigger (TSC), 369
 - crystal, 237, 264
 - heavy, 239
 - detector, 392, 402
 - efficiency, 123
 - light, 237, 258, 264, 276, 498
 - mechanism, 123
 - of nitrogen, 258
 - photon, emission angle, 276
 - principle of operation, 248
 - single- and multicladding, 248
- scintillator, xxi, 122, 246, 256, 257
 - calorimeter
 - calibration, 260
 - total-absorption, 312, 495
 - decay time, 124
 - effective light speed, 276
 - energy resolution, 247
 - inorganic, 123, 353, 468
 - material, 123
 - inorganic crystals, 123
 - liquid, 127
 - organic compounds, 123
 - plastic, 126, 127
 - radiation resistance, 353, 354
 - non-uniform response, 352
 - organic, 126
 - plastic, 275, 353
 - plate, end face, 247
 - polyvinyltoluene, 353
 - radiation hardness, 352
 - thickness, 276
 - wavelength-shifter readout, 247, 248
- screening
 - effect, 11, 20
 - nuclear charge, complete, 37
- sea-water Cherenkov counter, 501
- secondary
 - avalanche, 105
 - beam, 336
 - electron emission
 - coefficient, 131
 - ionisation processes, 13, 91
 - particle, 251
 - transverse momentum, 251
- segmented
 - anode, 277
 - cathode, 106, 109
- selection criterion, 274, 455
 - analysis, 439
- SELEX experiment, 243
- self-quenching, 106
 - streamer tube, 108

- semiconductor
 - detector, 466, 481, 486
 - diode, 116
 - n*- and *p*-type, 114
 - thermistor, 120
 - track detector, 215, 523
- sensitive
 - layer, 295
 - time, 62
 - volume, calorimeter, 237
- sensitivity
 - neutron detection, 299
 - of the eye, 122
- separation
 - capability of crystal
 - calorimeter, 294
 - efficiency, 292
 - electron/hadron, 292
 - electron/hadron/muon, 161
 - electron/muon, 295
 - electron/pion, 290, 291, 293, 294
 - method, 292
 - muon/kaon, 377
 - muon/pion, 278
 - of mass, 275
 - parameter, 291, 293
 - particle, 206, 281
 - calorimetric, 292
 - low-energy, 294
 - pion/kaon, 205, 275, 282, 284, 288, 290, 368, 380, 381
 - pion/kaon/proton, 278
 - quality, event, 294
- series noise, 410
- sextupole, 83
- shashlik-type calorimeter, 249
- shot noise, 404–405
- shower, *see also* cascade *and* extensive
 - air shower (*EAS*)
 - absorption, 233
 - angular distribution, 234
 - axis, 235
 - centre of gravity, 255
 - longitudinal, 254, 293
 - characteristic, 236, 254
 - compactness parameter, 293
 - core, 235
 - depth, 236, 255
 - development, 231, 233, 292
 - dense media, 236
 - hadron, fluctuations, 255
 - longitudinal, 254, 293
 - Monte Carlo simulation, 234, 235
 - starting point, 293
 - electromagnetic, counter, 249
 - energy, 235
 - deposition in clusters, 239
 - lateral structure, 250
 - length, 253
 - maximum, 233, 234
 - model, simplified, 231
 - number of electrons and
 - photons, 236
 - parametrisation, 231
 - particles
 - multiplication, 232
 - track segments, 245
 - position, lateral, resolution, 243
 - profile, lateral, 253, 254
 - radius, 95 % containment, 255, 256
 - shape, lateral and longitudinal, 449
- sieve, molecular, 351
- Sievert (Sv), 73, 516
- sigmoid function, 457
- signal
 - acquisition, 397–401
 - amplitude, 92
 - detector, vs. capacitance, 397–398
 - efficiency, 439
 - hadron, 253
 - heat, 263
 - minimum detectable, 395
 - mode, 96
 - pickup, 429–433
 - process, statistical significance, 439
 - reference, calibrated, 260
 - rise time of electron component, 102
 - ‘start’ and ‘stop’, 274
 - streamer, 107
 - strip detector, cross-coupling, 401
 - synchronisation, 274
 - timing, 277

- signal (cont.)
 - to-noise ratio, 391, 395–397
 - vs. capacitance, 405–406
 - transmission, 427
 - trigger, 63
 - voltage, 276
 - yield, 440
- signature
 - electron and muon, 320, 321
 - schemes, digital, 489
- silane, 351
- silica aerogel, 144, 145, 367
- silicate, 351
- silicon
 - carbide, 351
 - contaminants, 351
 - detector
 - oxygenated, 356
 - radiation damage, 356
 - radiation hardness, 355
 - drift chamber, 218
 - dust, 348
 - microstrip counter, 216, 437
 - photodiode, 137
 - photomultiplier, 142
 - pixel detector, 443
 - pure, 118
 - reverse current, 355, 356
 - strip detector, double-sided, 363
 - vertex detector (SVD), 363
 - resolution, 363
 - wafer, 264
- silver
 - activated phosphate glass, 178
 - chloride detector, 176
 - cluster, 176
 - halide crystal, 175
- simulation
 - detector response, 439, 453
 - event, 291, 341
 - extensive air shower, 453
 - FLUKA, 453
 - GEANT, 453
 - Monte Carlo, *see* Monte Carlo simulation
- single-cladding fibre and
 - scintillation, 248
- single-track resolution, 221
- SIS transition, 262
- slow control, 68, 360, 454
- slow neutrons, 298
- slow protons, 480
- SNO experiment, 287, 288, 501
- sodium
 - 22, decay-level scheme, 591
 - iodide, 122
 - solid, 145
- solar
 - neutrinos, 307, 308, 318, 323, 501
 - particles and γ rays, 466
- solenoid detector, 339
- solenoidal magnetic field, 205, 338
- solid-angle coverage, 197
- solid argon, 112
- solid Cherenkov radiator, 144
- solid-iron magnet and spectrometer,
 - 332
- solid sodium, 145
- solid-state
 - band model, 112
 - detector, xxii, 14, 112, 279, 298, 517
 - drift chamber, 218
 - ionisation chamber, 91, 112
 - phonons, 261
- sound
 - velocity, 173
 - waves, thermoacoustically
 - generated, 501
- source
 - neutrino, 307
 - point, γ -ray, 496, 499
 - radiation, 71, 76
 - radioactive, *see* radioactive sources
- space
 - charge, 106, 210
 - effect, 350, 355
 - experiments, 466
 - missions, manned, 466
- spaghetti calorimeter, 249, 525
- spark
 - chamber, 67, 170, 492, 494, 519

- current-limited, 172
- glass, 172
- multigap, 197
- optical, 493
- telescope, 488, 496
- track, 169
- counter
 - large-area, 277
 - planar, 276, 277
- discharge, 171–173
- formation, 172, 350
- gaps, 168
- local damage by, 350
- sparking, 351
- spatial resolution, *see* resolution,
 - spatial
- specific resistivity, 113
- spectrometer, 329
 - magnetic, 328, 335
 - angular resolution, 341
 - CMS detector, 340
 - double-focussing semicircular, 343
 - fixed target, 328
 - special applications, 336
 - momentum, 257
- spectroscopy
 - α and electron (β), 117
 - Auger electron, 480
 - with single optical photon, 261
 - X-ray, 103, 117, 261
- spectrum
 - electron, linearised, 486
 - emission, 123, 126
 - energy, measured, 239
 - luminescence, 125
 - neutrino, 324
 - neutron energy, 300
 - pulse height, 94, 369
- speed of light, effective,
 - scintillator, 276
- spherical mirror, 283
- spherical neon tubes, 170
- spinhariscope, xx
- spiral-wire delay line, 200
- spontaneous fission, 180
- square-root error, 61
- SQUID, 262
- standard error, 58, 59
- Standard Model Higgs boson, 459
- STAR experiment, 67
- star formation, by pion capture, 475, 478
- starlight photon, 36
- statistical
 - independence, 280
 - systematic uncertainty, 440
- statistics
 - basic, 56
 - counting, 61
 - ionisation, 17
 - photoelectron, 237, 242
 - Poisson, 15
 - square-root error, 61
 - primary ionisation, 192, 193, 206
 - Regener, 60, 61
 - small numbers, 60, 61
- stereo
 - angle, 201
 - Belle CDC, 364
 - wires, 201
- stochastic force, 47
- storage ring
 - experiment, 166, 197
 - proton, 180
- straight line fit, 443
- straw-tube
 - chamber, 202, 521
 - tracker, 290, 443
- streamer
 - chamber, 167, 518
 - formation, 247, 350
 - luminous, 167
 - signal, 107
 - tube, 106, 107, 167, 257, 327
 - calorimeter, 247, 292–296
 - self-quenching, 108
- string model of hadrons, 447, 584
- strip
 - cathode, 190
 - counter, superconducting, 267
 - detector

- strip (cont.)
 - double-sided silicon, 363
 - signal cross-coupling, 401
- strong interaction, 41
- strontium, 79
 - 90, decay-level scheme, 593
- substrate, ceramic, 213
- subtraction technique, K edge, 472
- successive-approximation ADC, 423
- superconducting
 - granules, superheated, 262, 265–267
 - insulating–superconducting transition (SIS), 262
 - quantum interference device (SQUID), 262
 - state, 266, 267
 - strip counters, 267
- superconductivity, destruction, 262
- superconductor, 120, 261, 510
- superheated liquid state, 163
- superheated superconducting granules, 262, 265–267
- SuperKamiokande detector, 320
- SuperKamiokande experiment, 501
- supernova
 - 1987A, 324, 501
 - explosion, 308
 - neutrinos, 318
- supersaturation, vapour, 161
- supersymmetric particle, lightest, 455
- surface
 - barrier detector, 117
 - contamination, 81, 503
 - current, 355
 - damage, 277, 355
 - dielectric, 212
 - dose, 475
 - investigation, non-destructive, 480
 - quality, 277
 - resistivity, 277
- survey, aerial, 484
- symbols, logic, 418
- synchronisation
 - of bubble chambers, 163
 - of signals, 274
- synchrotron, 82, 517
 - electron, 84
 - photons, 77
 - proton, 492
 - radiation, 28, 84, 338
- tag, radioactive, 484
- τ lepton, 317
- τ neutrino, 311, 317, 319
- TDC, 275, 425
 - analogue ramp, 425
 - counter, 425–426
- technique
 - acoustic detection, 258
 - autoradiographic, 484
 - Ayre–Thompson, 169
 - borehole, 483
 - Cherenkov ring, 288
 - electronic filter, 263
 - etching, 300
 - holographic readout, 511
 - K-edge subtraction, 472
 - maximum likelihood, 456
 - missing energy, 310, 455
 - missing momentum, 310, 455
 - Monte Carlo, 452, 453
 - multivariate, 439, 452, 455
 - muon X-ray, 488, 489
 - neutron-backscatter, 483
 - PIXE, *see* PIXE technique
 - raster scan, 476, 477
- telescope
 - Cherenkov, air, 499, 504
 - Compton, 50
 - HiRes, 498
 - neutrino, 258, 296, 501
 - spark chamber, 488, 496
 - Telescope Array (TA), 498
- temperature
 - annealing, 356
 - boiling, 163
 - coefficient, negative, 263
 - cryogenic, 120
 - extremely low, 262
 - gas, 43
 - gradient, constant, 162

- rise, in calorimeter, 262
- stability, Belle ECL, 374
- tension, wire, 189
 - minimum, 189
- TeO₂ crystal, 263
- termination, cable, 428–429
- terrestrial radiation, 75
- tertiary avalanche, 105
- test
 - ageing, 350
 - beam, 79, 259
 - nuclear weapons, 502
 - of detector, 77
 - pulse, 259
- testing sample, 458
- tetrafluorsilane, 351
- tetrakis-dimethylaminoethylene (TMAE), 284
- tetramethyllead, -pentane (TMP), -silane (TMS), -tin (TMT), 111
- Tevatron, 453
- theoretical systematic uncertainty, 440
- therapy
 - hadron, heavy-ion, and particle, 475, 476
 - proton, 475, 477
 - radio-, 479
- thermal (Johnson) noise, 403–405
- thermal detector, 263
- thermal neutrons, 297, 298
- thermistor, 263
 - readout, 120, 263
- thermoacoustically generated sound
 - waves, 501
- thermoluminescence
 - agents, 178
 - detector, 177
 - dosimeter, 177, 178
 - film, 178
 - scanning, 178
 - powder, 178
- thermometer, 263
 - tungsten, 264
- thickness
 - calorimeter, 233, 238
 - effective, 237
 - sampling, effective, 246
 - scintillator, 276
- Thomson cross section, 32
- threefold coincidence rate, 65
- threshold
 - behaviour, effective, 148
 - counter, gaseous, 281
 - crossing, 275
 - detection, 245
 - reducing, 261
 - detector for neutrons, 300
 - effect, 143, 176
 - energy
 - Cherenkov radiation, 242
 - neutron reaction, 300
 - pair production, 36
 - inverse beta decay, 307
 - reactions, neutrons, 300
- tile calorimeter, 249
- time
 - arrival, 63, 277
 - photon, 287
 - calibration, 502
 - characteristic, 61, 62
 - charging-up, 194
 - collection, electrons, 93
 - conversion, ADC, 422, 423, 425
 - cycle, 161
 - dead, 62, 63, 170
 - effects, 259
 - decay, 123
 - scintillator, 124
 - delay, 63
 - digitisation, 384
 - drift, 192
 - measurement, 57, 291
 - expansion chamber, 196, 521
 - jitter, 134, 416
 - measurement, 276
 - memory, 63, 170, 172
 - of data-taking, 437
 - of-flight
 - counter, 274, 276, 527
 - counter, Belle, 369–371
 - detector, 438
 - difference, 274, 275

- time (cont.)
 - measurement, 273, 275, 527
 - measurement, mass
 - distribution, 372
 - of-propagation (TOP) counter, 288
 - peaking, 406
 - projection chamber (TPC), 67, 197, 208, 438, 522
 - ALEPH, 211, 281, 282
 - gating principle, 210
 - liquid-argon, 211
 - track efficiency, 454
 - readout, 62
 - recovery, 62
 - effects, 259
 - repetition, 62, 163
 - resolution, *see* resolution, time
 - rise, *see* rise time
 - sensitive, 62
 - stability, calibration, 260
 - stamp, 394
 - to-digital converter, 275, 425
 - transit, *see* transit, time
 - travel, variation, 276
 - walk, 416, 417
 - correction, 371
- timing
 - for photons, 249
 - information, 438
 - logic, 418
 - measurements, 415–416
 - signal, 277
- tin granules, 266
 - microphotograph, 266
- tissue weighting factor, 73, 74
- toggle flip-flop, 490
- token passing, 393, 394
- toroidal magnet, 338
- total-absorption
 - peak, calibration, 259
 - scintillator calorimeter, 312, 495
- total cross section, 32, 42
- total energy, 2, 274
- total event energy, 446
- total ionisation, 13
- total track length, 242, 245
- Townsend coefficient
 - first, 98, 99
 - second, 171
- toxicity, 111
- tracer, radioactive, 468, 469
- track
 - conservation, 176
 - counting, 247
 - decoration, 176
 - detector, 186, 338, 520
 - nuclear, plastic, 179
 - semiconductor, 215, 523
 - triggered, 170
 - efficiency, 454
 - electron, 291, 292
 - finding, 444
 - strategy, 445
 - following method, 445
 - length
 - measurable, 245
 - total, 242, 245
 - measurement, 160
 - error, 331, 334, 339, 342
 - multiplicity, 448
 - of a particle, 442
 - pion, 291, 292
 - reconstructed, 291
 - reconstruction, 202, 339, 341, 442, 443
 - efficiency, 454
 - segment, 445
 - number, 245
 - of shower particles, 245
 - single-, resolution, 221
 - spark chamber, 169
 - streamer formation, 247
 - two-, resolution, 68, 221
- tracker
 - pixel and silicon, 443
 - scintillating fibre, 219, 524
 - straw tube, 290, 443
 - transition radiation, 289, 443

- tracking, 531
 - chamber, 476
 - charged particle, 290
 - system, 276, 288, 442
- training, sample and cycles, 457, 458
- trajectory
 - charged particle, 329, 442
 - drift, 201, 206
- transfer
 - energy
 - high, exclusion, 280
 - large, 296
 - light, 247
 - probability, mean, 197
- transit time, photomultiplier, 134
 - spread (TTS), 134
 - photoelectron, 276
- transition radiation, 28, 527
 - detector (TRD), 146, 149, 289, 292, 438, 528
 - energy loss, 147
 - hits, 291
 - particle identification, 289, 528
 - photons, 148, 291
 - angle of emission, 148
 - number of, 292
 - tracker (TRT), 289, 443
- transmission line, 168, 427
- transparency
 - photomultiplier window, 131
 - reduction, 68, 353, 354, 368
 - ultraviolet, 284
- transparent crystal, heavy, 237
- transverse diffusion, 45
- transverse momentum, 197, 250, 329, 447
 - average, secondary particles, 251
 - resolution, 339
- travel-time variation, 276
- treatment
 - facility, 480
 - tumour, 475, 477
 - with neutrons, 475, 479
 - with pions, 477
- tribology, 484
- trident production, 22, 336
- triethylamine (TEA), 284
- trigger, 394
 - Belle TOF, 369
 - counters, 438
 - events, random, 259
 - high time resolution, 277
 - leading-edge, 415
 - level, 439, 532
 - requirement, 65
 - scintillation counter (TSC), 369
 - signal, 63
 - system, Belle detector, 360, 382, 383
- triton, 298
 - recoil, 298
- troubleshooting, 433
- true count rate, 63
- true random-number
 - generator, 492
- true value, 59, 61
- truncated energy loss, 10
 - distribution, 282
- truncated mean, 279–281, 367
- tumour treatment, 475, 477
- tungsten
 - calorimeter, 253
 - pions in, 254
 - thermometer, 264
 - wires, gold-plated, 188, 351, 365
- tunnel
 - Cooper pair, 262
 - current, interference effects, 262
 - effect, one-electron, 262
 - junction, 122
- two-jet structure, 202
- two-neutrino experiment, 310, 492
- two-track resolution, 68, 221
- twofold coincidence, 64
 - rate, 65
- uncertainty
 - experimental, statistical, and theoretical systematic, 440
 - principle, Heisenberg's, 237
- uncontrolled beam loss, 88

- underground engineering, 466
- undulator, 31
- uniform response, 127
- uniformity of a detector, 67, 455
- unit
 - dE/dx in MeV/(g/cm²), 5
 - dx in g/cm², 5
 - physical, 580
 - radiation, 71
- unstable particles,
 - reconstruction, 449
- upper limit, 59
- uranium, 256, 257
 - as absorber material, 255
 - calibration with, 259
 - calorimeter, 259
 - coating, 298
 - /liquid-argon compensation, 256
- UV
 - laser, calibration, 211
 - transparency, 284
- V^0 vertex, 450
- vacuum phototriode (VPT), 242
- valence band, 112, 123
 - edge of, 114
- validation sample, 459
- Van Allen belts, 466
- vapour
 - addition, 346
 - photosensitive, 284
 - saturation pressure, 160
 - supersaturation, 161
 - water, 351
- variance, 56–58
- Vela X1, 496
- velocity, 274
 - drift, *see* drift velocity
 - of sound, 173
 - particle, measurement, 283, 528
- vertex, 449
 - bubble chamber, holographic readout, 511
 - decay, 451
 - detector, 166, 174, 202, 216
 - silicon (SVD), 363
 - silicon (SVD), resolution, 363
 - displaced, 449
 - interaction, 168, 445
 - primary, 493
 - production and decay, 318
 - reconstruction, 500
 - resolution, 362
- virtual
 - gauge particles, 24
 - ground, 401
 - photon, 24
- visible energy, 252
- voltage, *see also* high voltage
 - breakdown, static, 276
 - divider, 131
 - operating, 355
 - reverse-bias, 115
 - signal, 276
- volume
 - diffusion, 43
 - resistance, 194
 - sensitive, calorimeter, 237
- voxel (3D pixel), 477
- VPT, 242
- W value, 13
- wafer, silicon, 264
- warm liquid, 111, 246, 257
- water
 - as moderator, 297
 - Cherenkov counter, 327, 497, 500
 - large-volume, 318, 319, 500
 - deep, as Cherenkov medium, 258
 - vapour, 351
- wavelength shifter, 126
 - external rod, 247
 - materials, 126
 - readout, 248–250
- weak interaction, 308
- weapon test, nuclear, 502
- wear, 484

- weighting factors
 - radiation, 73
 - tissue, 73, 74
- well-defined quantum state, 85
- whiskers, 351
- white noise, 403
- whole-body dose, 76
 - lethal, 76
 - rate, equivalent, 74
- Wideroe condition, 543
- width
 - half, 59
 - lateral
 - electromagnetic shower, 235
 - hadron cascade, 250
 - measurement, 59
 - radial, cascade, 255
- wiggler, 31
- Wilkinson ADC, 423–425
- Wilson chamber, 160, *see also* cloud chamber
- WIMP – weakly interacting massive particle, 261, 264, 265
- wire
 - anode, *see* anode wire
 - chamber, 186
 - ageing, 346, 349, 350
 - cylindrical, 197, 522
 - gold-plated tungsten, 188, 351, 365
 - high-resistance material, 351
 - macroscopic deposits, 351
 - potential, 198
 - sag, 190
 - spiral-, delay lines, 200
 - stereo, 201
 - tension, 189
 - minimum, 189
- X rays, characteristic, 33, 77, 260, 480, 481
- X-ray
 - absorption, high, 291
 - diagnostics, 75
 - emission, proton-induced, 480
 - film, 176
 - industrial, 177
 - imaging, 467, 468
 - photography, muon, 488, 489
 - spectroscopy, 103, 117, 261
 - yield, 480
- xenon
 - liquid, 110, 257
 - proportional counter, 104
- XOR, 417
- Yokota glass, 179
- zenith angle, 79
- zinc
 - granules, 266
 - sulphate screen, 122
- zone, locally
 - inefficient, 189

