List of Contributors

Heidi M. Berggren is Assistant Professor in Political Science and Women's Studies at the University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth. Her research and teaching interests include gender and public policy/politics, political behavior and social movements. She has published most recently in the *International Journal of Social Welfare* and the *Journal of the Association for Research on Mothering.* She has also published in *Political Research Quarterly*, as well as in other scholarly journals.

Gayle Binion is Professor of Political Science at University of California, Santa Barbara. Her research interests include civil rights and civil liberties within the U.S. constitutional structure, with special emphasis on the status of women, ethnic minorities and the poor. She is particularly interested in understanding the role of the judiciary in defining and protecting constitutional rights. Her articles have appeared in a variety of social science journals and law reviews. She has also published widely in more popular media including newspapers and magazines.

Katherine Bowie is Professor of Anthropology with a focus on Southeast Asian studies at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. She has conducted some eight years of fieldwork in Thailand. Her publications include a recent article on women and gender entitled, "Standing in the Shadows: Of Matrilocality and the Role of Women in a Village Election in Northern Thailand." *American Ethnologist.* 2008 (35/1): 136-153.

Deborah Jordan Brooks is Assistant Professor of Government at Dartmouth College. Prior to that, she was a Senior Research Director at the Gallup Organization. She received her Ph.D. with Distinction from Yale University, where her dissertation received the Carl Albert Award the best doctoral dissertation in legislative studies. She has published articles in *The American Journal of Political Science* and *The Journal of Politics*.

Kimberly R. Carter is a PhD candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of Toronto. Working in the discipline of international relations, her research explores connections between gender, systematic violence and security. Her doctoral dissertation analyzes grassroots projects in post-conflict Central America, arguing that gendered power relations are a necessary, yet largely overlooked, site of peacebuilding theory and praxis.

Louise Chappell is Professor and Australian Research Council Future Fellow in the School of Social Sciences, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia. Louise has published widely in the areas of gender and political institutions. Her current research project, funded by the Australian Research Council, analyses the implementation of the gender articles of Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.

Jill S. Greenlee is Assistant Professor of Politics at Brandeis University. Some of her current research involves exploring how politicized collective identities shape women's likelihood of political action as well as their evaluations of political candidates. In addition, her current book project examines the political dynamics of motherhood. Professor Greenlee teaches courses in American Politics, Women and Politics, Political Behavior, and Research Methods.

Rebekah Herrick is Associate Professor of Political Science at Oklahoma State University. Her research interests include: Congress, gender and politics, gay, lesbian, bisexual and transgender politics, and state legislatures.

Valerie Hoekstra is Associate Professor of Political Science at Arizona State University. Her research and teaching interests focus on judicial politics, especially judicial decision making, the effect of Supreme Court decisions on public opinion, state courts and state legislatures, reforms to state judicial systems, public evaluations of judicial nominees, and comparative research on the diversity on high/constitutional courts.

Sally J. Kenney is Professor of Political Science, the Newcomb College Endowed Chair at Tulane University and the Executive Director of the Newcomb College Institute. Her research interests include gender and judging, judicial selection, feminist social movements, women and electoral politics, the European Court of Justice, exclusionary employment policies, and pregnancy discrimination. Her book, *Gender* and Judging, will be published by Routledge Press in 2011. She is a founder of the Infinity Project that works to increase the number of women on the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals. She served on the Minnesota Supreme Court's Gender Fairness Implementation Committee and cochairs the Law & Society Association's Collaborative Research Network on Women Judges.

Nancy Maveety is Professor of Political Science at Tulane University. She received her PhD in Political Science from the Johns Hopkins University. Recently she authored *Queen's Court: Judicial Power in the Rehnquist Era* (University Press of Kansas 2009). She is currently at work on two collaborative projects, one on the women law clerks of the U.S. Supreme Court in the 1980s and a second on the politicization of the Supreme Federal Tribunal of Brazil. Her research and teaching interests include judicial politics and decision making and U.S. Constitutional law.

Karen O'Connor is the Jonathan N. Helfat Distinguished Professor of Political Science and the Founder and Director Emerita of the Women & Politics Institute at American University. She has written extensively about women and the law, women and politics, and American politics, including the best-selling American Government text, *American Government: Roots and Reform*, 10thed. (with Larry Sabato). She is the past president of the Women's Caucus for Political Science, the Organized Research Section on Women and Politics Research, and the Southern Political Science Association. She was the editor of Women & *Politics* for two terms.

Traciel V. Reid is Associate Professor of Political Science in the School of Public and International Affairs at North Carolina State University. Her broad research interests are in the areas of judicial politics and American constitutional development. Her recent research has examined how women compete in judicial elections and on how American laws, policies and traditions have defined and continue to define "sexual equality" in the United States.

Brittany L. Stalsburg is a PhD student in the Department of Political Science at Rutgers University. Her research focuses on how parenthood affects the political careers and strategies of men and women seeking elective office. Her current research examines how the media covers the family lives of male and female candidates differently.

Alixandra B. Yanus is Assistant Professor at High Point University. She is co-author of *Essentials of American Government: Roots and Reform* (with Karen O'Connor and Larry J. Sabato). She has published book chapters and scholarly articles in journals such as *Justice System Journal*. Her research interests are in American politics, courts, interest groups, and women and politics. She is currently researching the judiciary's interactions with the media and interest groups.

CAMBRIDGE

Outstanding Titles from Cambridge!

Evolution, Creationism, and the Battle to Control America's Classrooms

MICHAEL BERKMAN AND ERIC PLUTZER \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19046-6: 304 pp. \$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-14886-3

Moral Movements and Foreign Policy

JOSHUA W. BUSBY Cambridge Studies in International Relations \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76872-6: 348 pp. \$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-12566-6

Immigration and Conflict in Europe

RAFAELA M. DANCYGIER

Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics \$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19907-0: 352 pp. \$28.99: Pb: 978-0-521-15023-1

Decentralization and Subnational Politics in Latin America

TULIA G. FALLETI \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-51679-2: 312 pp. \$26.99: Pb: 978-0-521-73635-0

Adam Smith and the Circles of Sympathy Cosmopolitanism and Moral Theory

FONNA FORMAN-BARZILAI Ideas in Context \$95.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76112-3: 312 pp. The Diffusion of Social Movements Actors, Mechanisms, and Political Effects EDITED BY REBECCA KOLINS GIVAN, KENNETH M. ROBERTS, AND SARAH A. SOULE \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-13973-3: 272 pp. \$26.99: Pb: 978-0-521-1395-0

When Politicians Attack Party Cohesion in the Media TIM GROELING

Communication, Society and Politics \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-84209-9: 264 pp. \$28.99: Pb: 978-0-521-60307-2

The Ironies of Citizenship Naturalization and Integration in Industrialized Countries

THOMAS JANOSKI \$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76426-1: 352 pp. \$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-14541-1

The Immigration Battle in American Courts

ANNA LAW \$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76708-8: 280 pp.

It Still Takes A Candidate Why Women Don't Run for Office JENNIFER L. LAWLESS AND RICHARD L. FOX \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76252-6: 256 pp. 527.99: Pb: 978-0-521-77824-9

Why Nations Fight Past and Future Motives for War

RICHARD NED LEBOW \$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19283-5: 344 pp. \$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17045-1 Justice in America The Separate Realities of Blacks and Whites

MARK PEFFLEY AND JON HURWITZ Cambridge Studies in Public Opinion and Political Psychology \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-11925-2: 280 pp. \$25.99: Pb: 978-0-521-13475-0

Human Trafficking A Global Perspective

LOUISE SHELLEY \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-11381-6: 344 pp. \$26.99: Pb: 978-0-521-13087-5

The Iraq Wars and America's Military Revolution

Кеітн L. Sнімко \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-11151-5: 264 pp. \$27.99: Pb: 978-0-521-12884-1

Women and States Norms and Hierarchies in International Society

Ann E. Towns \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76885-6: 260 pp. \$32.99: Pb: 978-0-521-74591-8

The CDU and the Politics of Gender in Germany Bringing Women to the Party

SARAH ELISE WILIARTY \$85.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76582-4: 288 pp.

Prices subject to change.



www.cambridge.org/us

Politics & Gender

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

Politics & Gender accepts manuscript submissions through the Editorial Manager system at http://www.editorialmanager.com/pag

For questions concerning "Instructions to Contributors," please contact the Editor, Jennifer Lawless at lawless@american.edu. Additional information can be found at the journal's website at http://www.journals.cambridge.org/ action/displayJournal?jid=PAG

BOOK REVIEWS

Suggestions of books to be reviewed should be emailed to the Book Review Editor:

Sue Tolleson-Rinehart University of North Carolina suetr@unc.edu

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

- Manuscripts must be no longer than 30 pages including text, tables and figures, references and appendices. The entire manuscript (including notes and references) must be double-spaced, with one-inch margins and 12-point font, and printed on one side of the page only.
- The author must include a separate title page, with his or her full contact information (including email address, telephone number and institutional affiliation), and a brief biographical statement. All identifying information must be removed from the manuscript.
- A second page must include an abstract of no more than 200 words.
- Placement of tables or figures should be cited in the text. The publisher will be responsible for placing artwork, tables or figures, as well as converting endnotes to footnotes.
- Appendices, tables, and figures should be numbered consecutively throughout the article and be included on separate pages appearing after the reference section. Figures

should be ready for photographic reproduction; they cannot be redrawn by the publisher. Charts, graphs, or other artwork should be professional rendered or computer generated. Photographs should be clearly printed and should remain legible after a 50% reduction.

- References and notes should conform to the APSA Style Manual. Authors should include full volume, issue, and page numbers for references. Author's acknowledgments or other personal notes will appear as an unnumbered note at the foot of the page. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout the article. Numbered notes should appear at the end of the sentence. If multiple texts are cited in a sentence they should appear as one consolidated note at the end of the sentence.
- Endnotes should be employed (rather than footnotes).
- All figure captions should be typed on a separate page (or pages), rather than on the figures themselves (which are camera-ready art) so that they can be copyedited.

Originality and copyright: Papers with multiple authors are reviewed with the assumption that all authors concur with its submission. A Copyright Transfer Agreement, with certain specified rights reserved by the author, must be signed and returned to the Editor by senior authors of accepted manuscripts, prior to publication. *Politics & Gender* does not accept manuscripts for review that are under review elsewhere, previously published or already committed for publication.

For general guidelines for preparing a manuscript for submission, please refer to the *APSA Style Manual for Political Science* (rev. ed. 2001) for citation, footnotes, references, and other style issues. Please note, in particular, the statement on gender-specific language (15).

Politics & Gender

Volume 6 | Number 3 | September 2010

ARTICLES

A Negativity Gap? Voter Gender, Attack Politics, and Participation in American Elections <i>Deborah Jordan Brooks</i>	319
Should International Relations Consider Rape a Weapon of War? <i>K. R. Carter</i>	343
Voting For Mom: The Political Consequences of Being a Parent for Male and Female Candidates <i>Brittany L. Stalsburg</i>	373
Soccer Moms, Hockey Moms and the Question of "Transformative" Motherhood <i>Jill S. Greenlee</i>	405
CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON GENDER AND POLITICS	
Gender and Judging	
Critical Perspectives on Gender and Judging <i>Sally J. Kenney</i>	433
Judging Alone: Reflections on the Importance of Women on the Court <i>Karen O'Connor and Alixandra B. Yanus</i>	441
Difference in Judicial Discourse <i>Nancy Maveety</i>	452
Women Candidates and Judicial Elections: Telling an Untold Story <i>Traciel V. Reid</i>	465
Increasing the Gender Diversity of High Courts: A Comparative View <i>Valerie Hoekstra</i>	474
Gender and Judging at the International Criminal Court Louise Chappell	484
BOOK REVIEWS	497
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	511

Cambridge Journals Online For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at: journals.cambridge.org/pag

